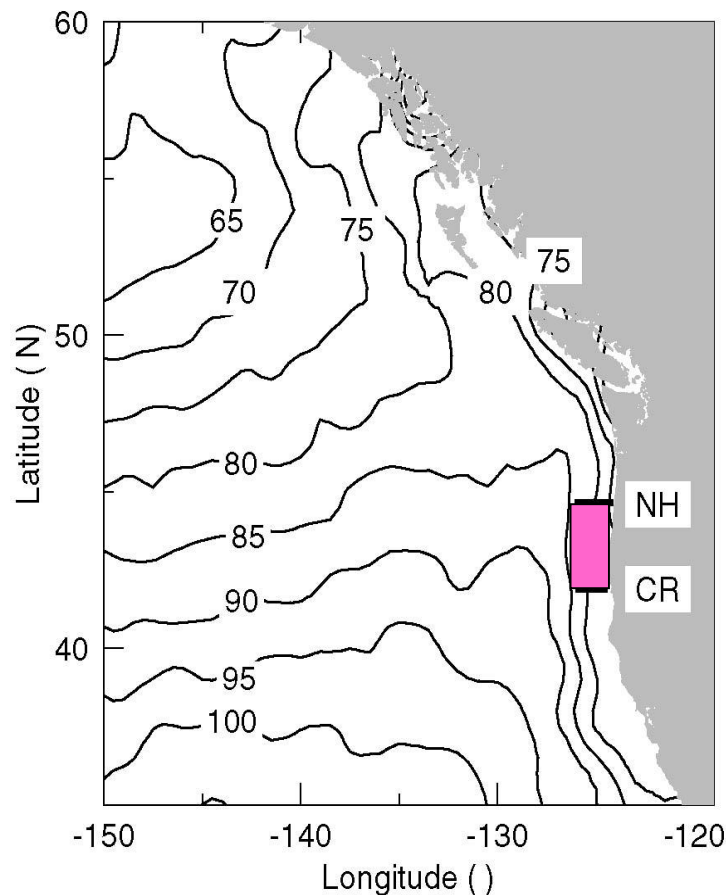


# Changing Ocean Conditions in the Northern California Current, 1997-2003

A. Huyer, P. M. Kosro, R. L. Smith, P. A. Wheeler  
COAS, Oregon State University



## Introduction

- climate overview, location, seasonal cycle

## Year-to-Year Variations

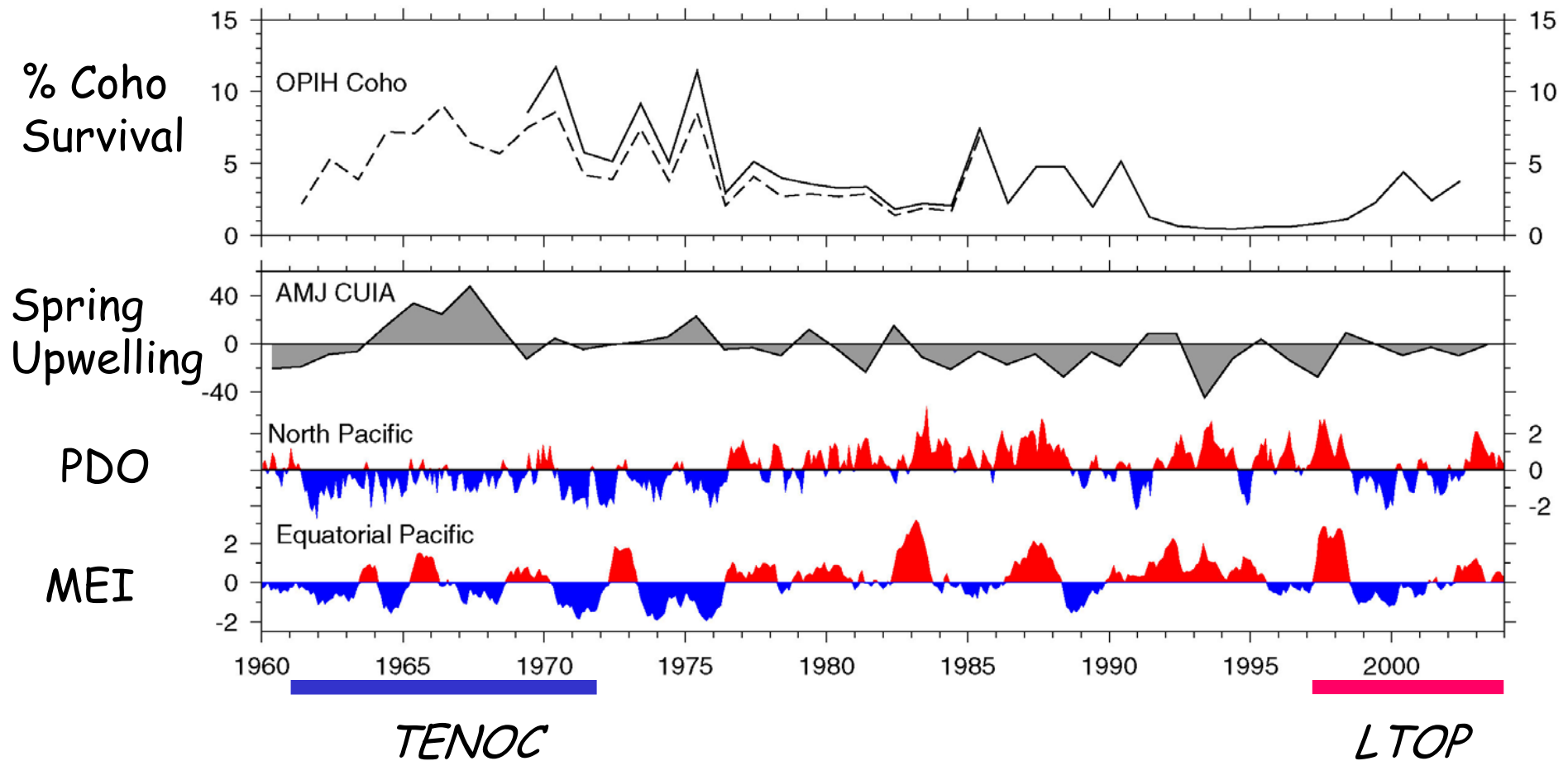
- winter & summer T anomalies
- water-mass changes (esp. in halocline)
- ecosystem response

## Epoch-Epoch Comparison

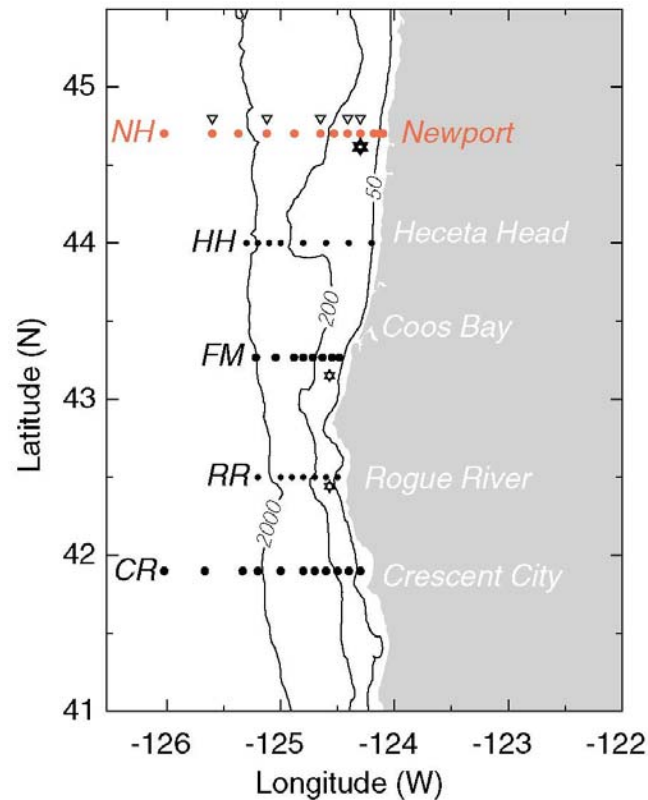
- average temperatures: winter & summer

## Conclusions

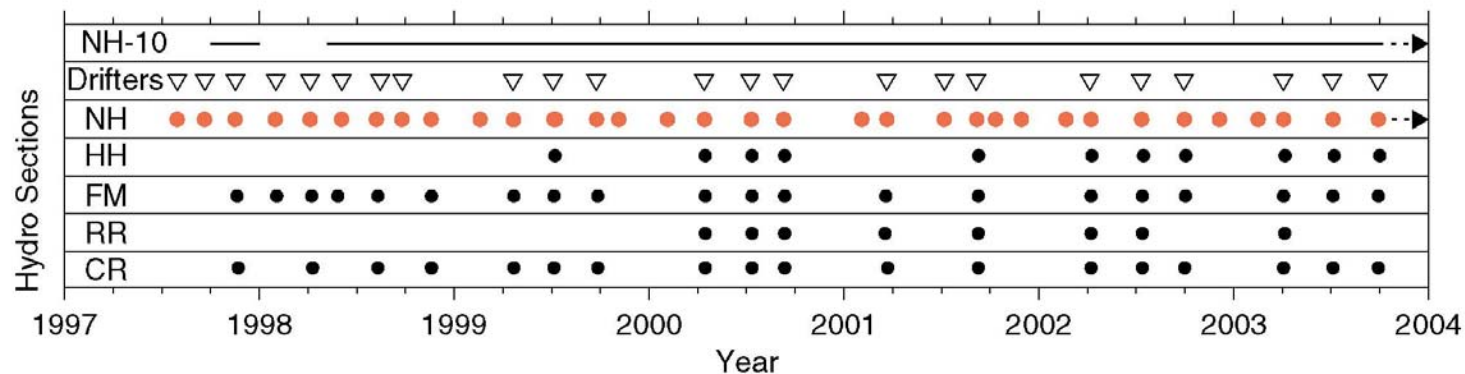
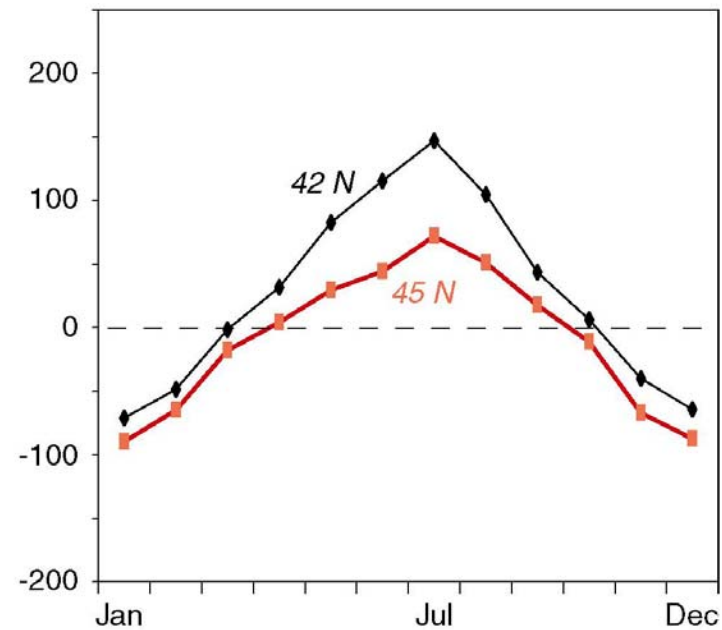
# Coho Survival, Upwelling, PDO & ENSO *1960-2003*



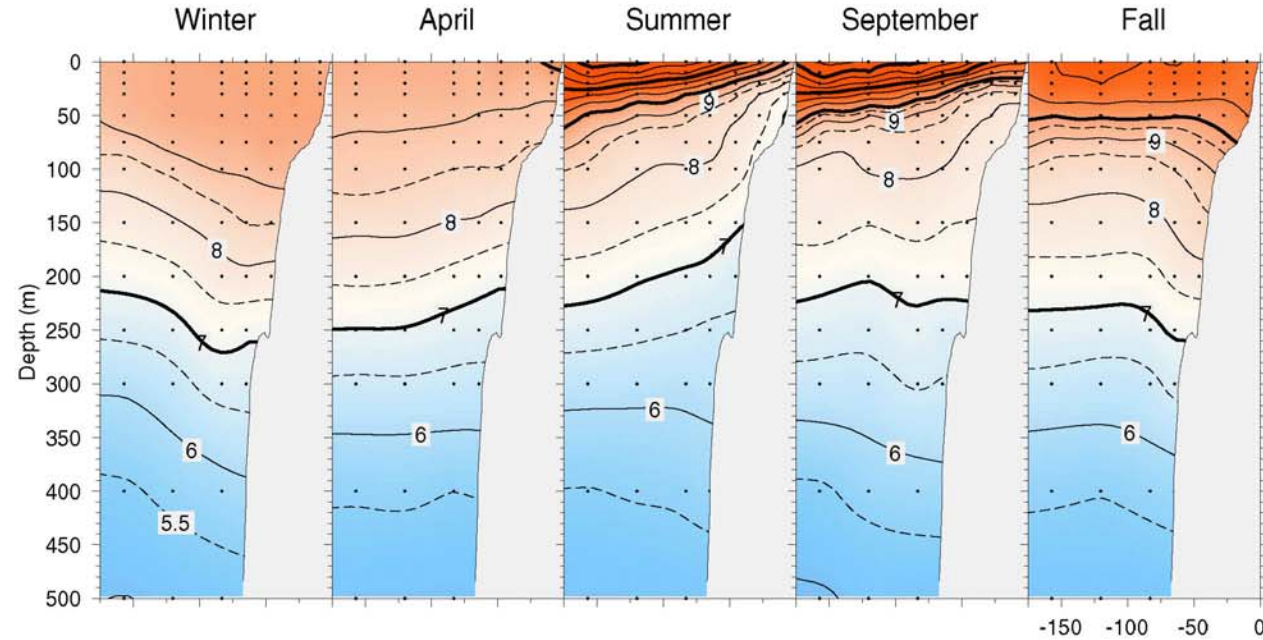
# GLOBEC LTOP in NorCalCur



Mean Coastal Upwelling at 42 N and 45 N  
(m<sup>3</sup>/sec/100 m coastline)

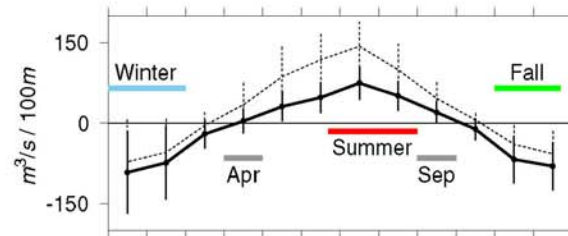


# Seasonal Average Temperature (1961-71)

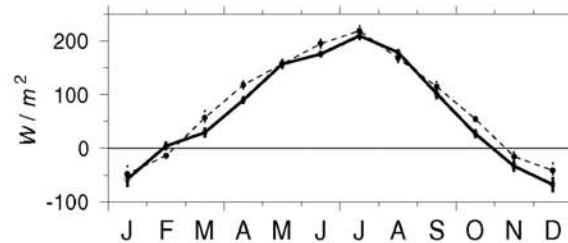


## Seasonal Upwelling and Heat Flux

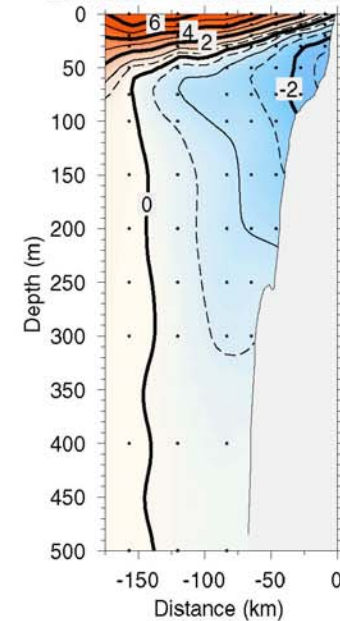
Offshore Ekman  
Transport  
at 45 N and  
42 N (dashed)



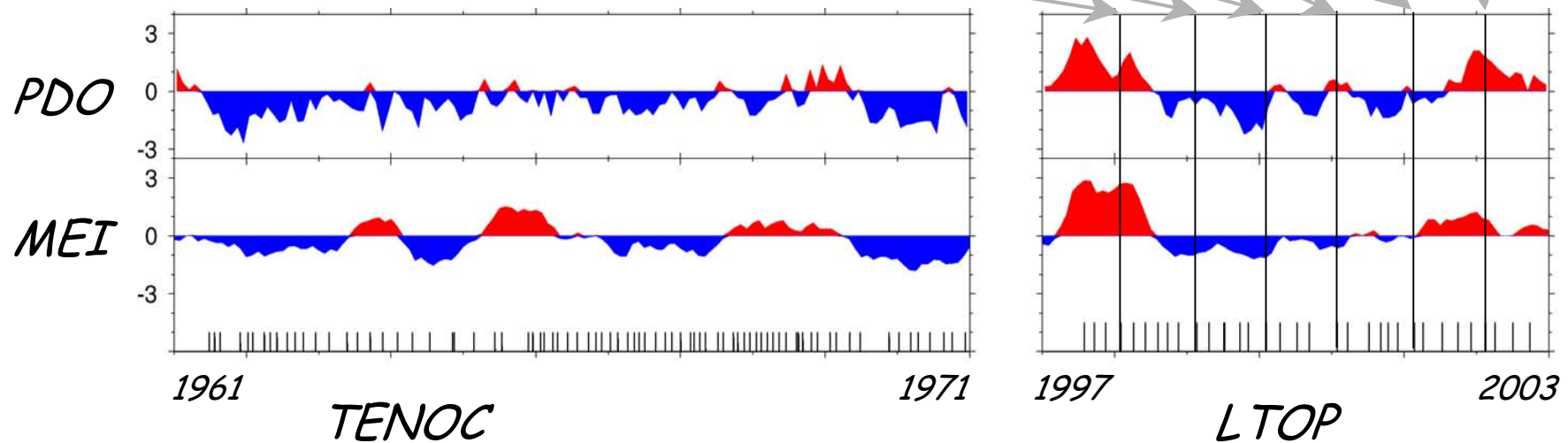
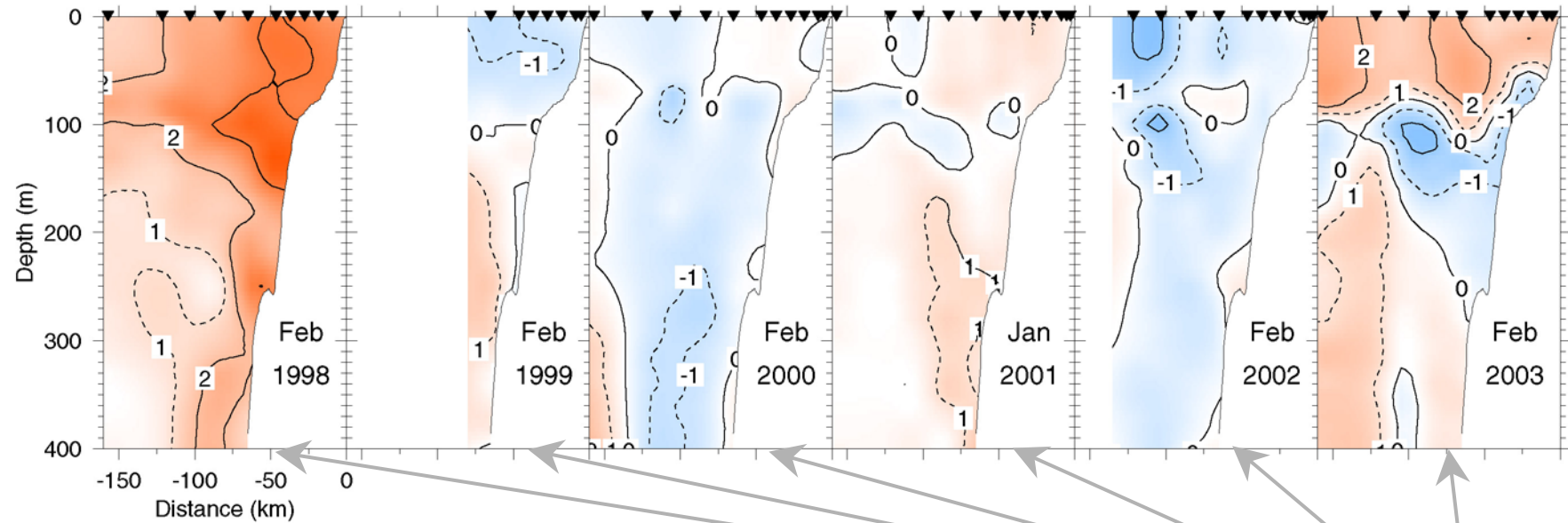
Net Heat Flux  
at 45 N and  
44 N (dashed)



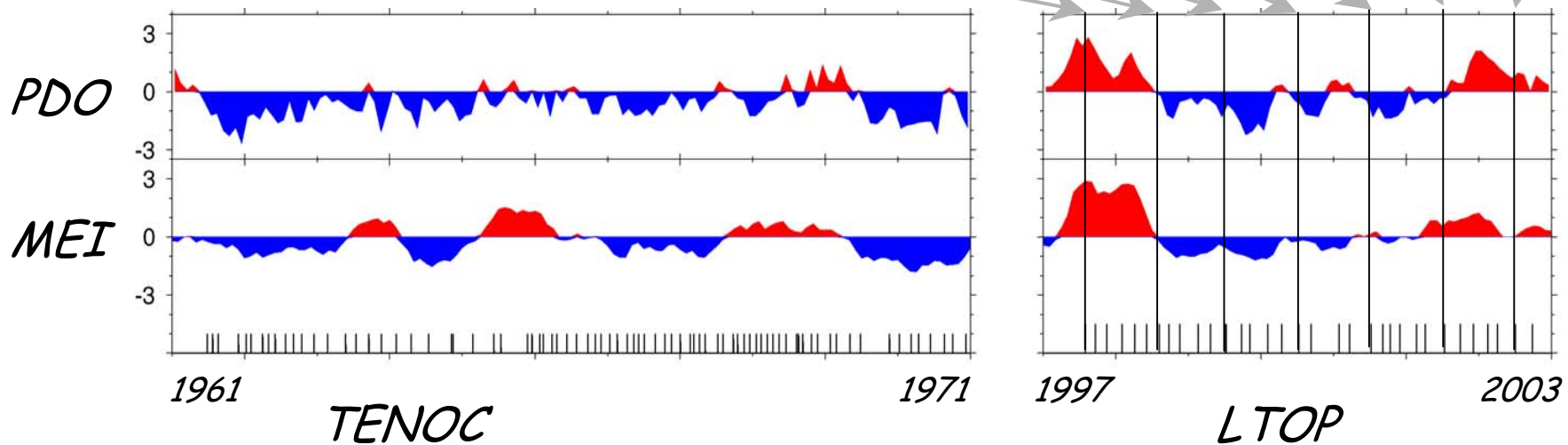
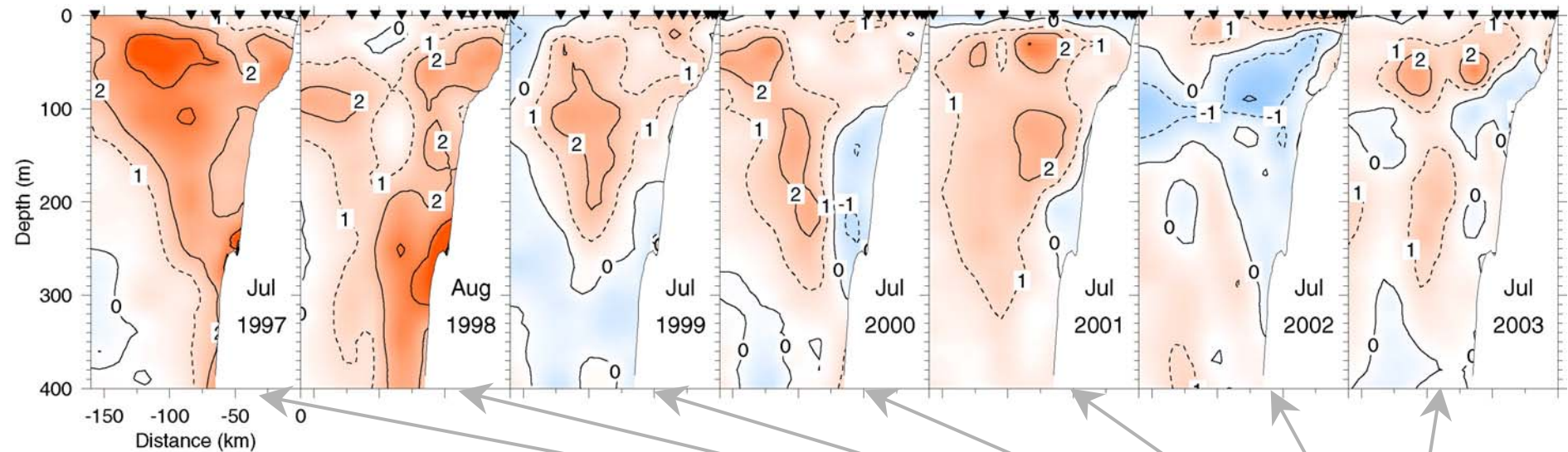
## Summer - Winter Difference



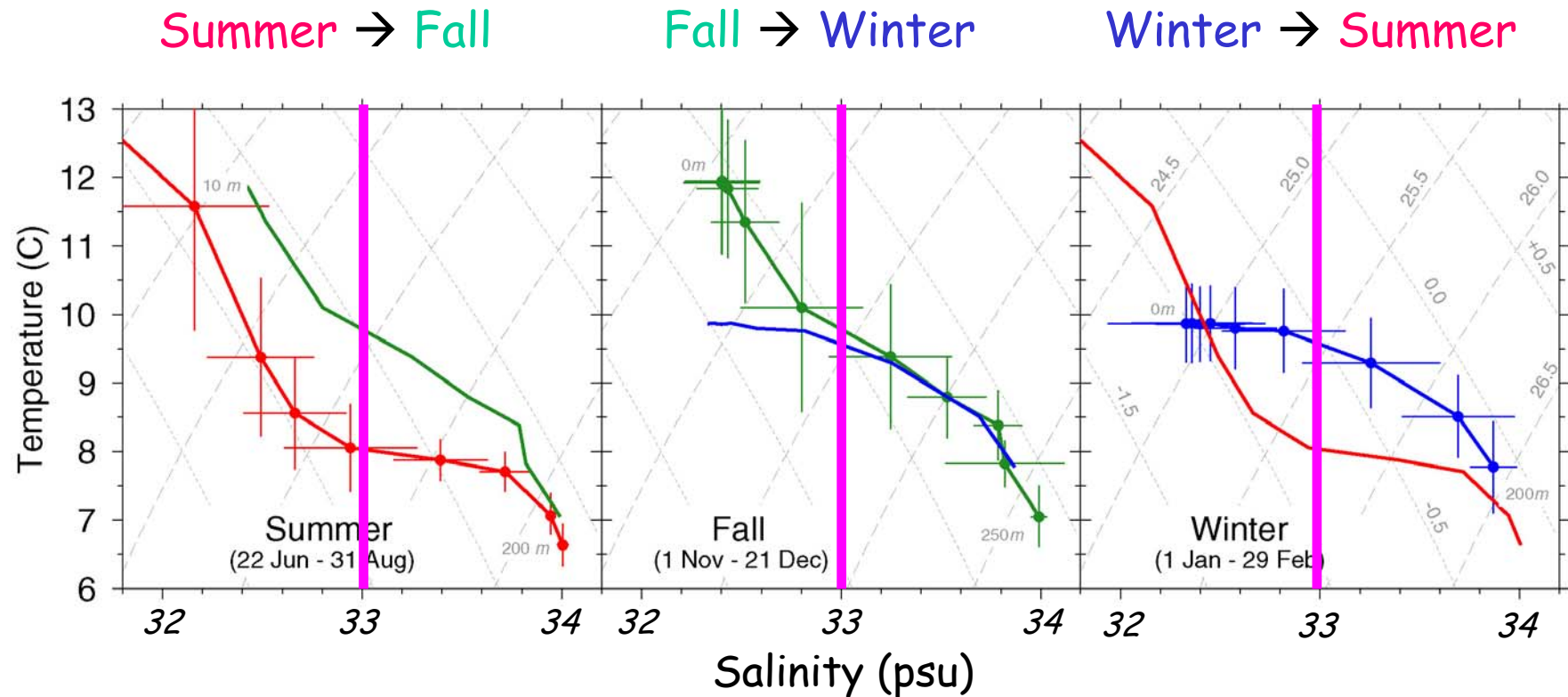
# Winter Temperature Anomalies (normalized by 1961-71 winter std dev)



# Summer Temperature Anomalies (normalized by 1961-71 summer std dev)

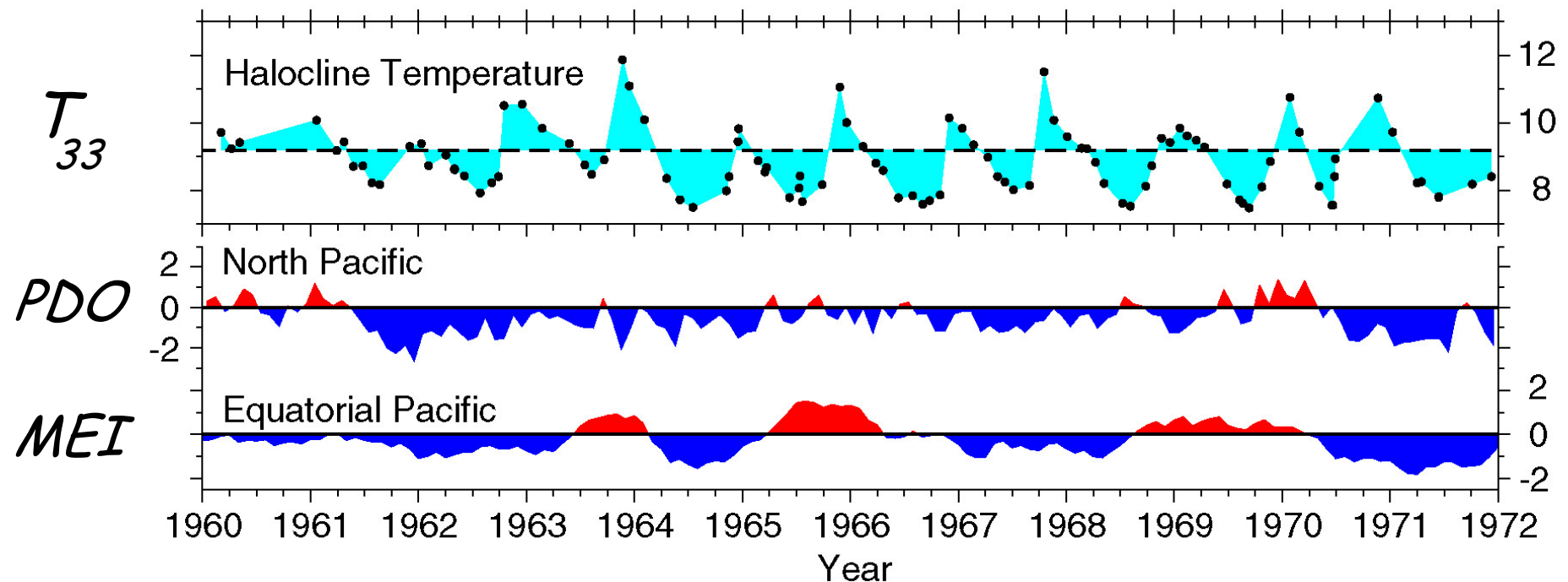


# Seasonal Water-Mass Changes at Shelf-Break (NH-25) (1961-71 Seasonal Averages)



→ Large Variation on 33.0 isohaline!

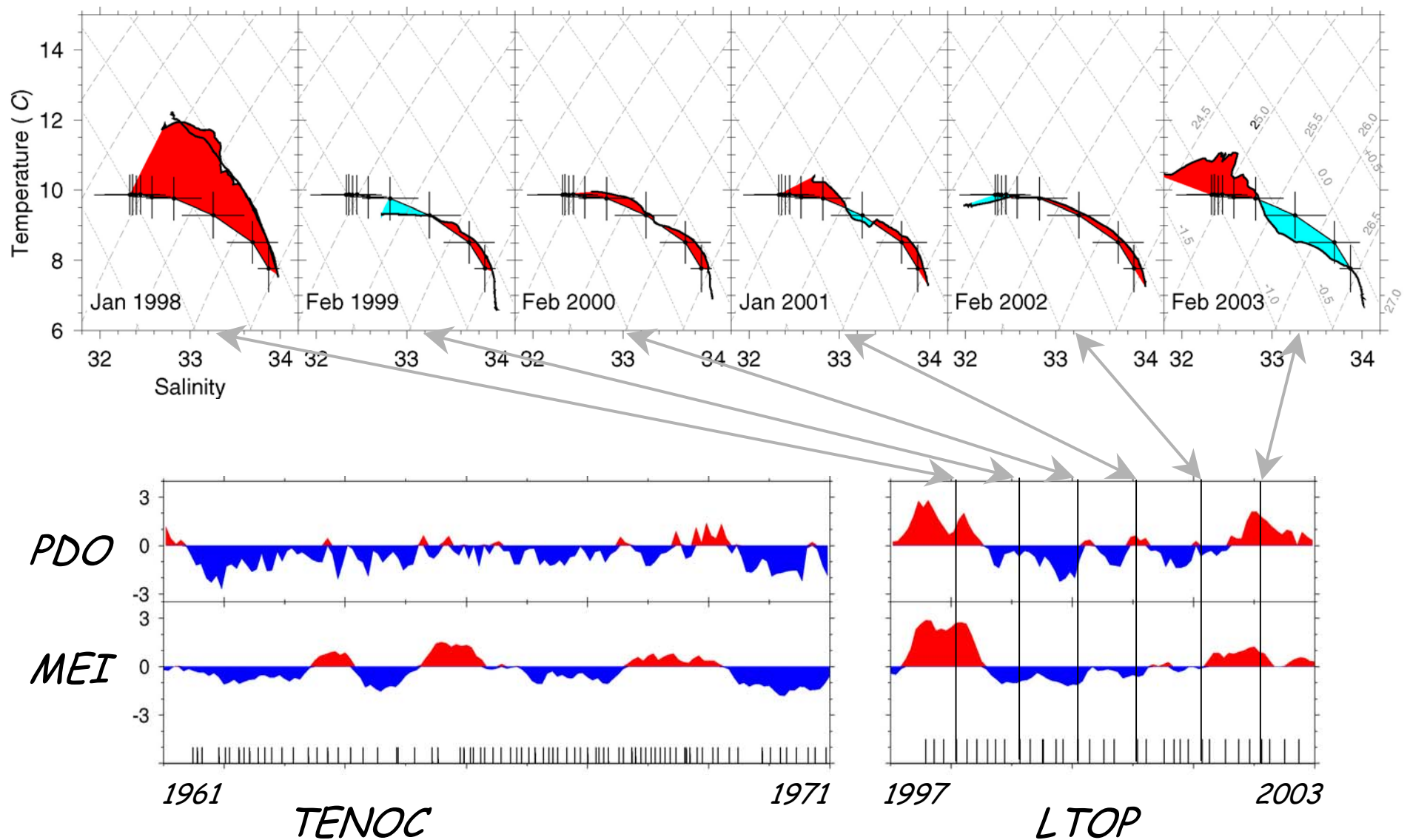
# Variation of Halocline Temperature *1961-1971*



→ *Seasonal Cycle dominates!*

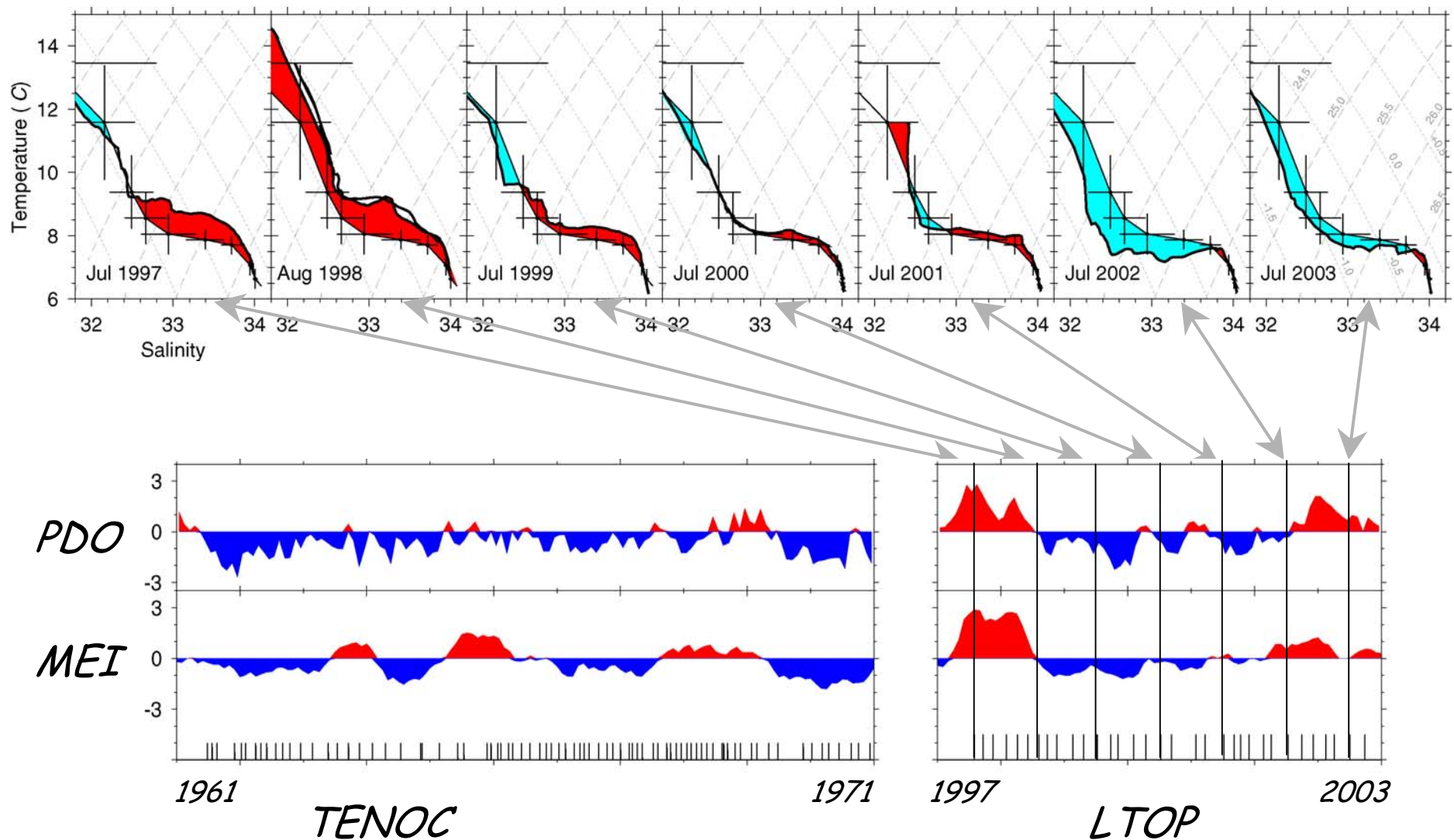
# Shelf-break T-S in LTOP Winters

*(compared to 1961-71 winter average)*



# Shelf-Break T-S in LTOP Summers

*(compared to 1961-71 winter average)*



# Local Ocean Indices

Coho Survival (%)

Ave. Integrated Chlor. (mg/m<sup>2</sup>)

NH-25 Halocline Nitrate  
( $\mu\text{M}$  at  $S = 33$  psu)

NH-25 Halocline T (C at 33)

Coastal Current Shear  
 $V_{10}-V_{60}$  (cm/s<sup>-1</sup>)

## Large-Scale Indices

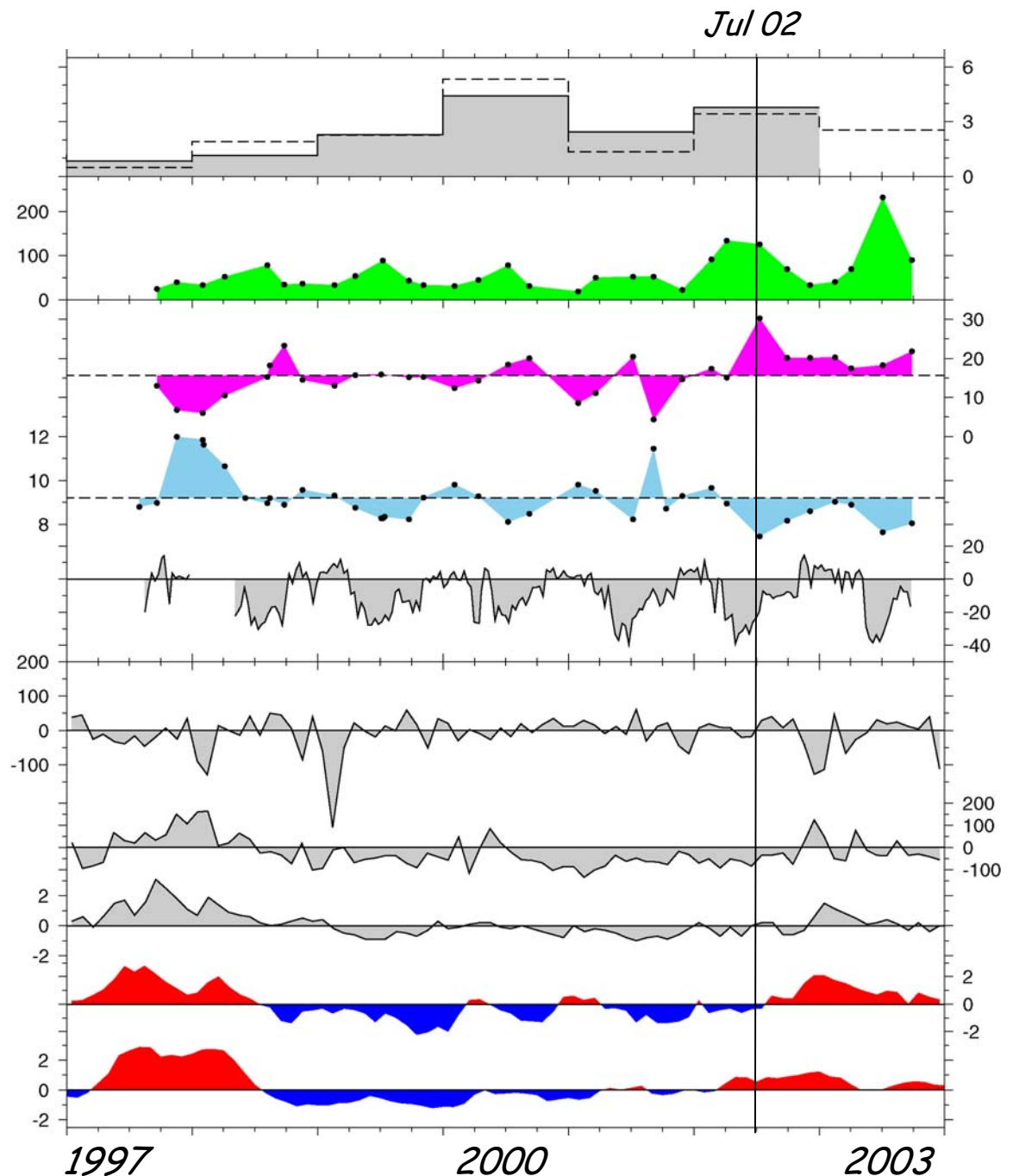
Upwelling Anom at 45N

Sea Level at 42N

SST at 48.5 N

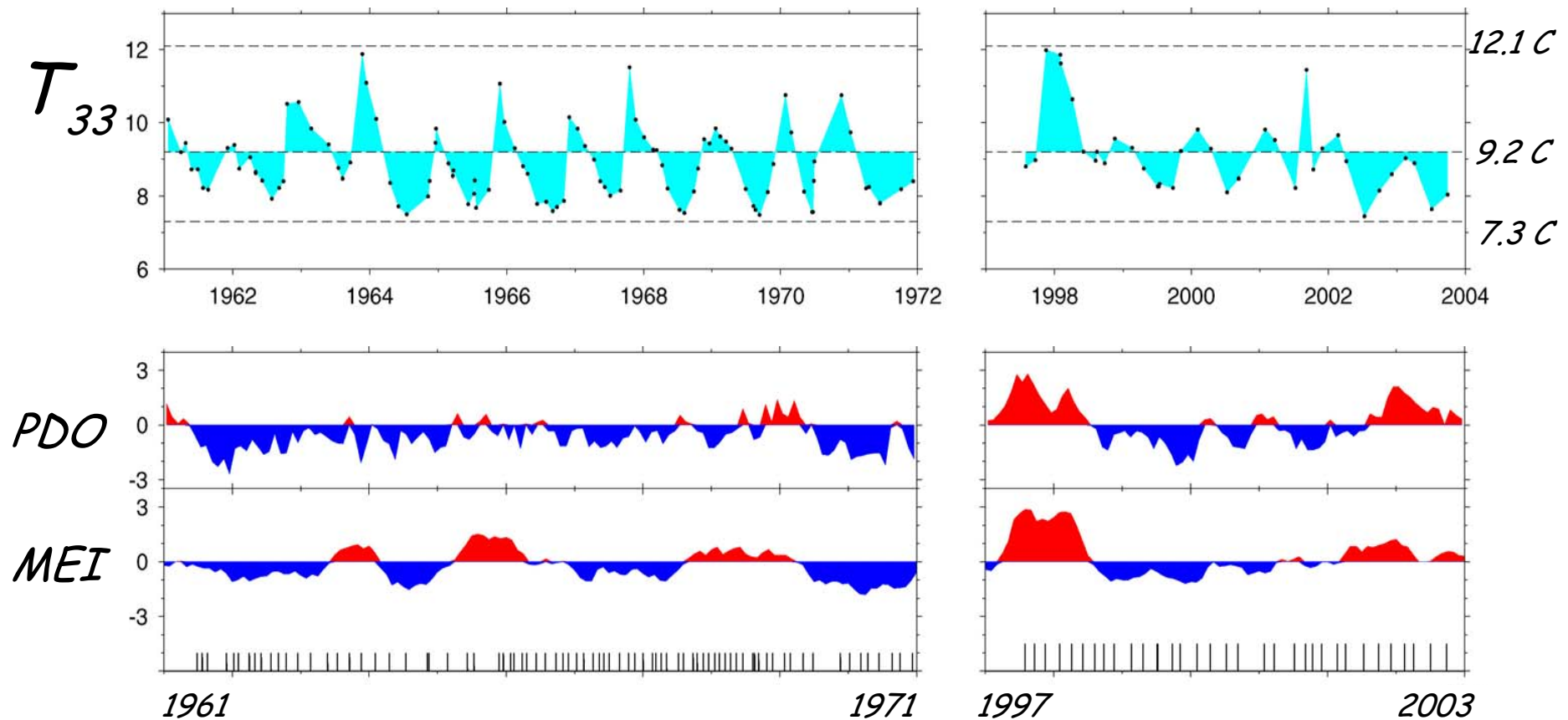
PDO (North Pacific)

MEI (Equat. Pacific)



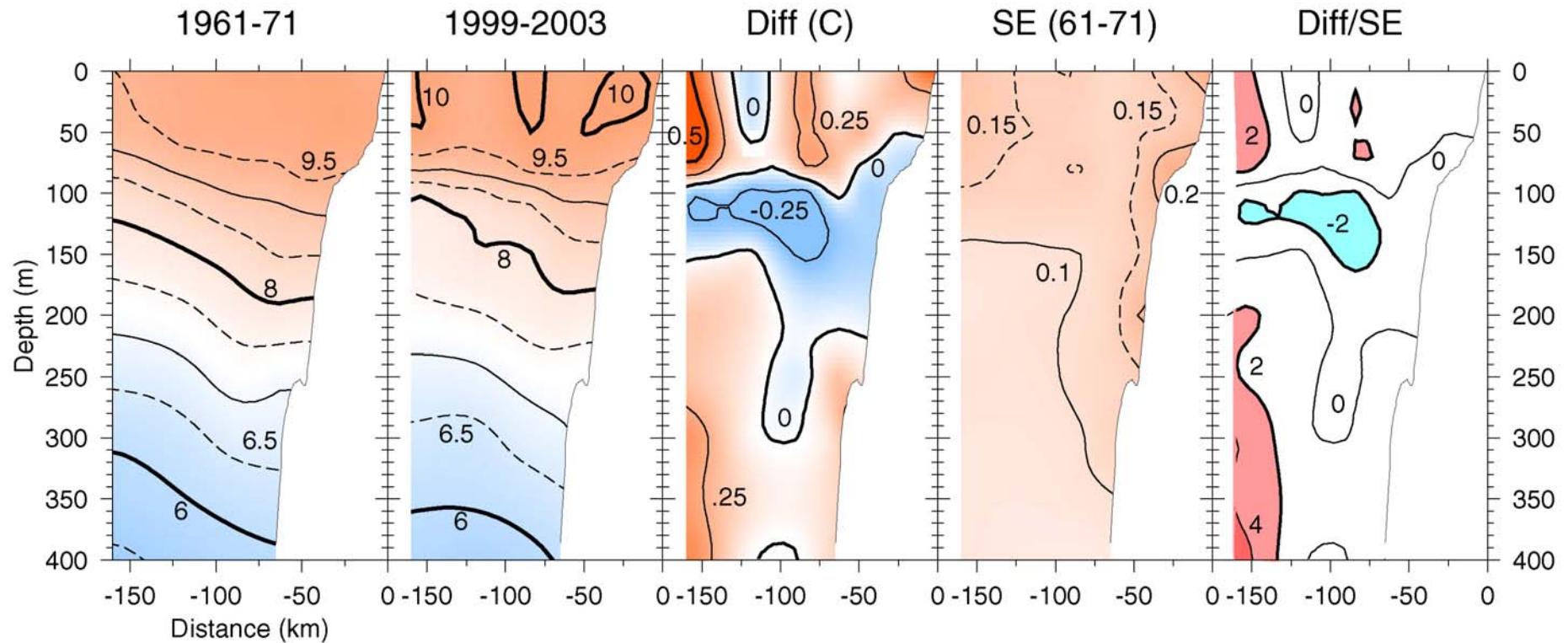
# Shelf-Break Halocline Temperatures

## 1961-1971 and 1997-2003



# Has Winter Average Changed?

(97-98 El Niño omitted to avoid bias)

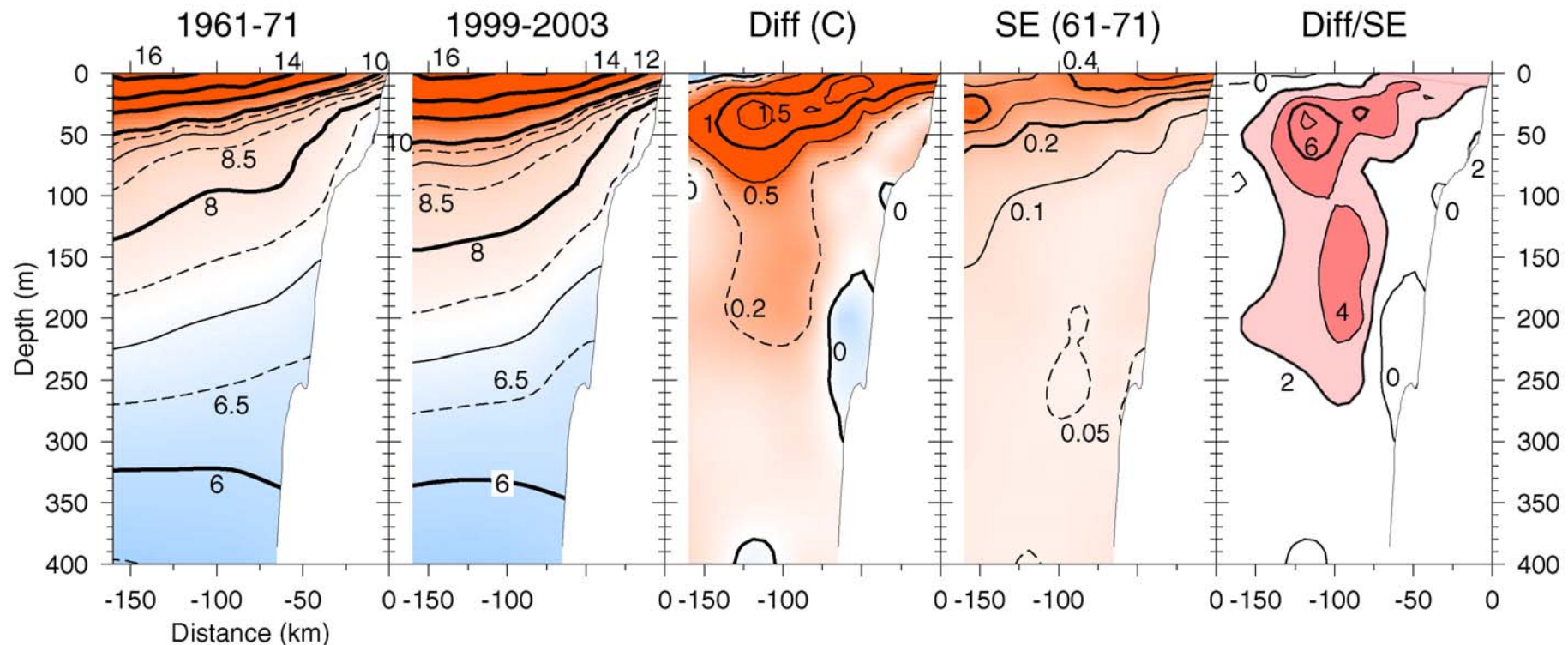


Tentative Answer:

Halocline layer is slightly cooler (0.2 C;  $P > 90\%$ )

# Has Summer Average Changed?

(97-98 El Niño omitted to avoid bias)



Tentative Answer -- Yes!

- by  $>1^{\circ}\text{C}$  at base of seasonal thermocline (deeper CR Plume?)
- by  $0.3^{\circ}\text{C}$  in patch over continental slope (150-200m at NH-45)

*(Note: 1999-01 warm anomalies overwhelm 2002-03 cold anomalies!)*

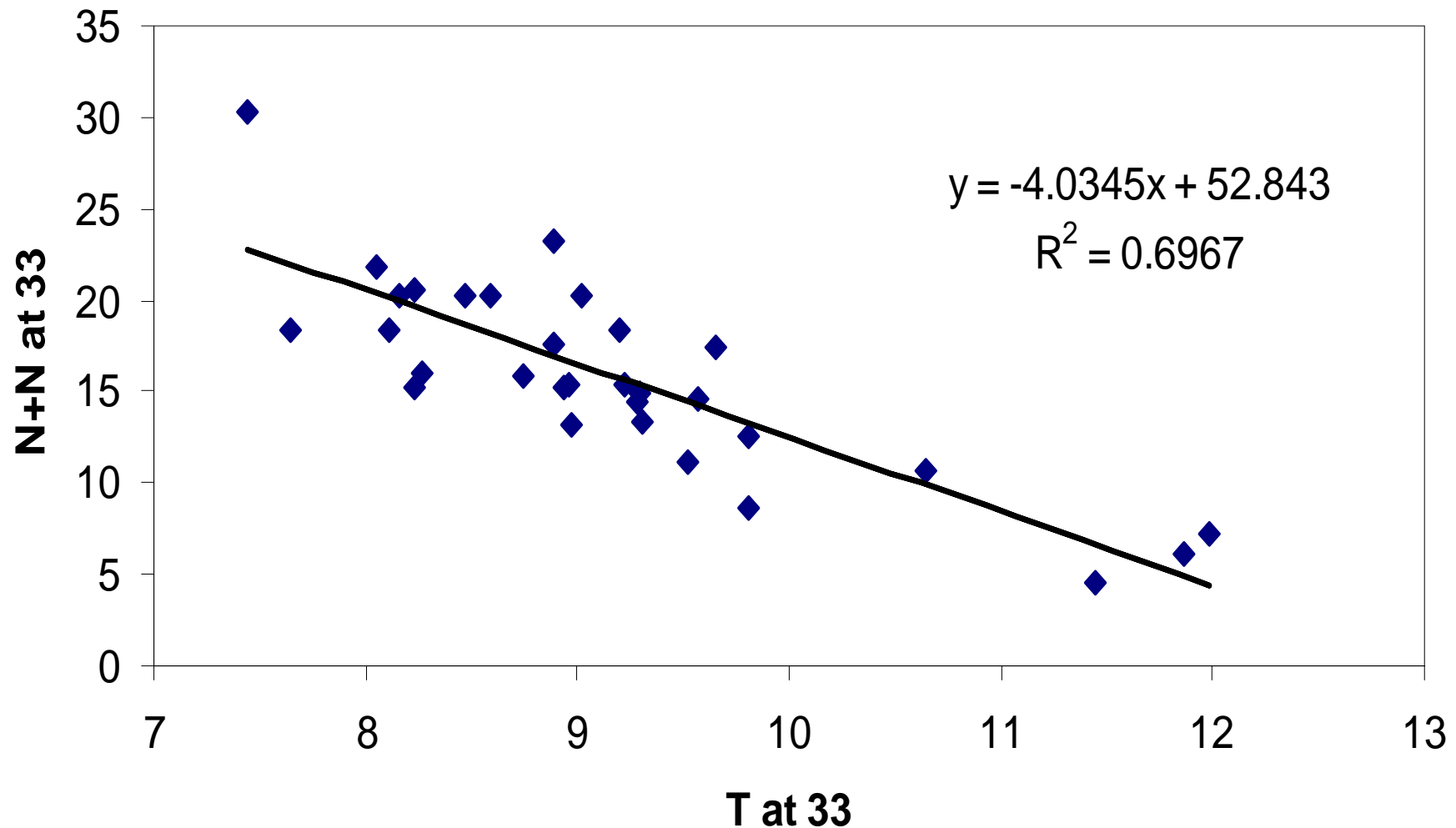
# Conclusions

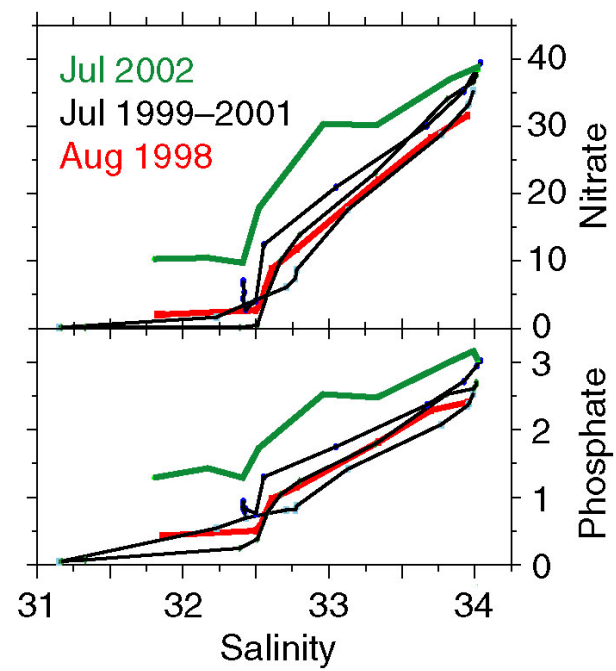
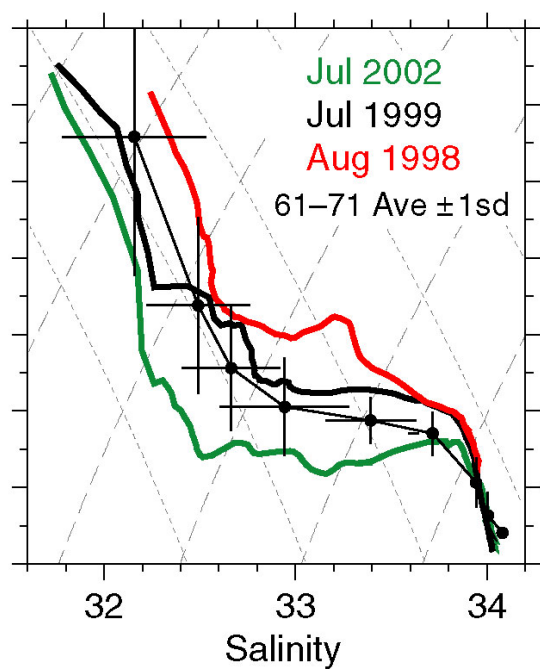
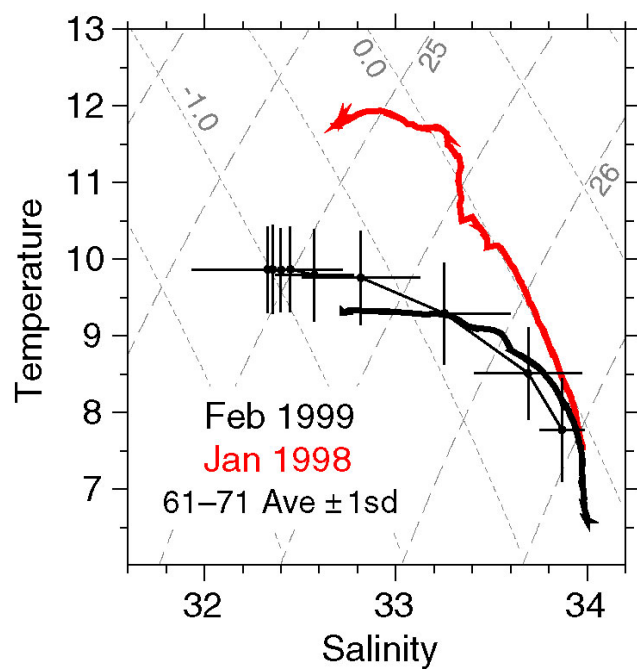
- MEI & PDO highly variable during LTOP (cf 1961-71).
- $T_{33}$  highly variable during LTOP (cf 1961-71).
- 1997-8 warm anomalies clearly associated with El Niño.
- 2002-3 cold halocline anomaly occurred in spite of positive MEI and positive PDO.
- excluding 1997-8 El Niño, the LTOP winter average temperature is similar to 1961-71 winter average except that halocline is slightly cooler (by 0.2 C, P >90%).
- Excluding 1997-8 El Niño, but including 2002-3 cold anomaly, the LTOP summer average temperature is warmer than 1961-1971 summer average in two locations:
  - by >1 C at base of seasonal thermocline, and
  - by 0.3 C in subsurface patch over continental slope.

END

## Miscellaneous Extras

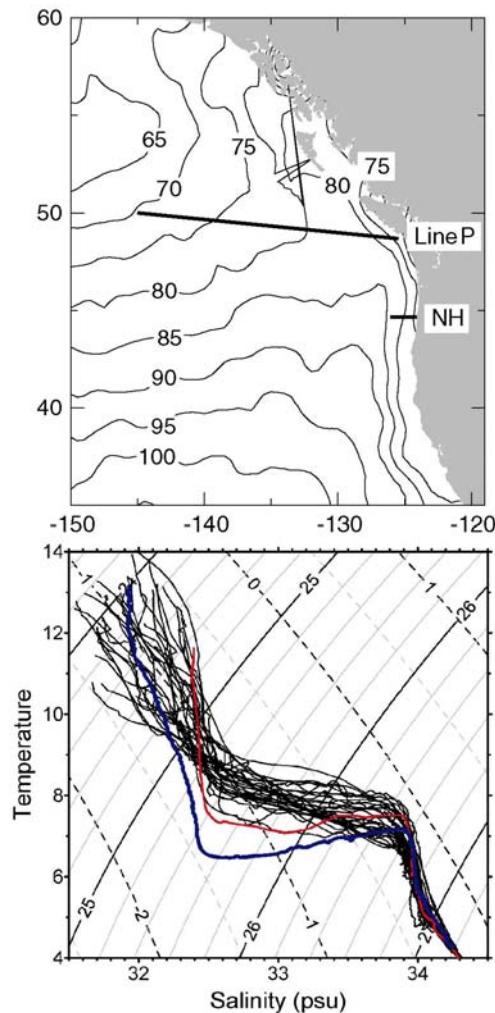
# Halocline Nitrate and Temperature LTOP (1997-2003) (both at $S = 33$ psu)



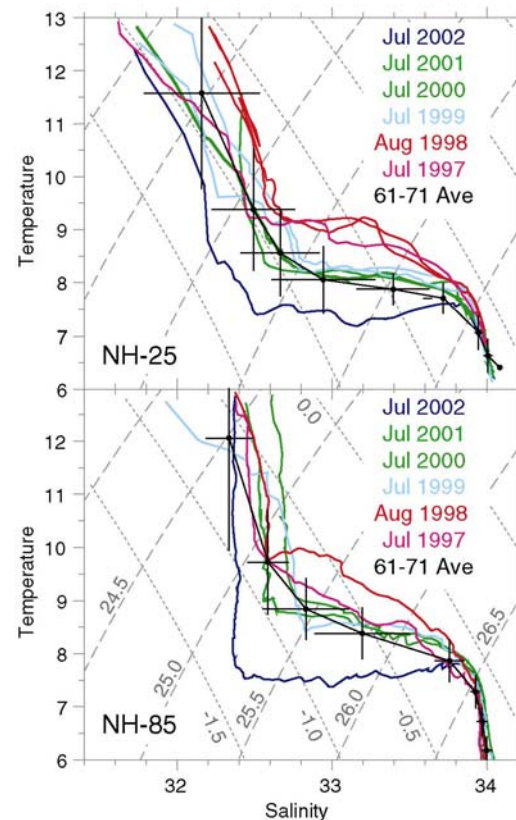


# Subarctic Invasion in 2002

caused extreme anomalies  
in T, S, nutrients, chlorophyll & oxygen



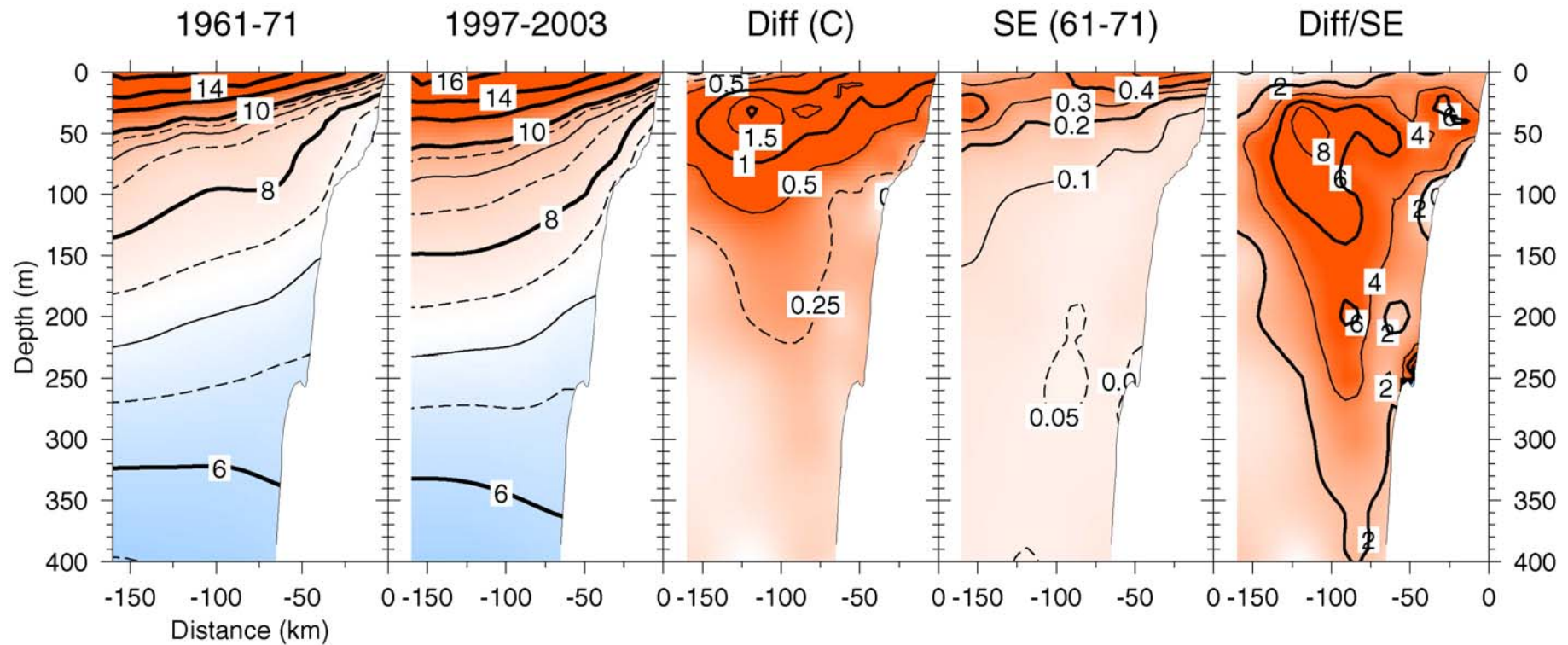
See Freeland et al, 2003 GRL 30(3),  
and Special Section of GRL 30 (15):



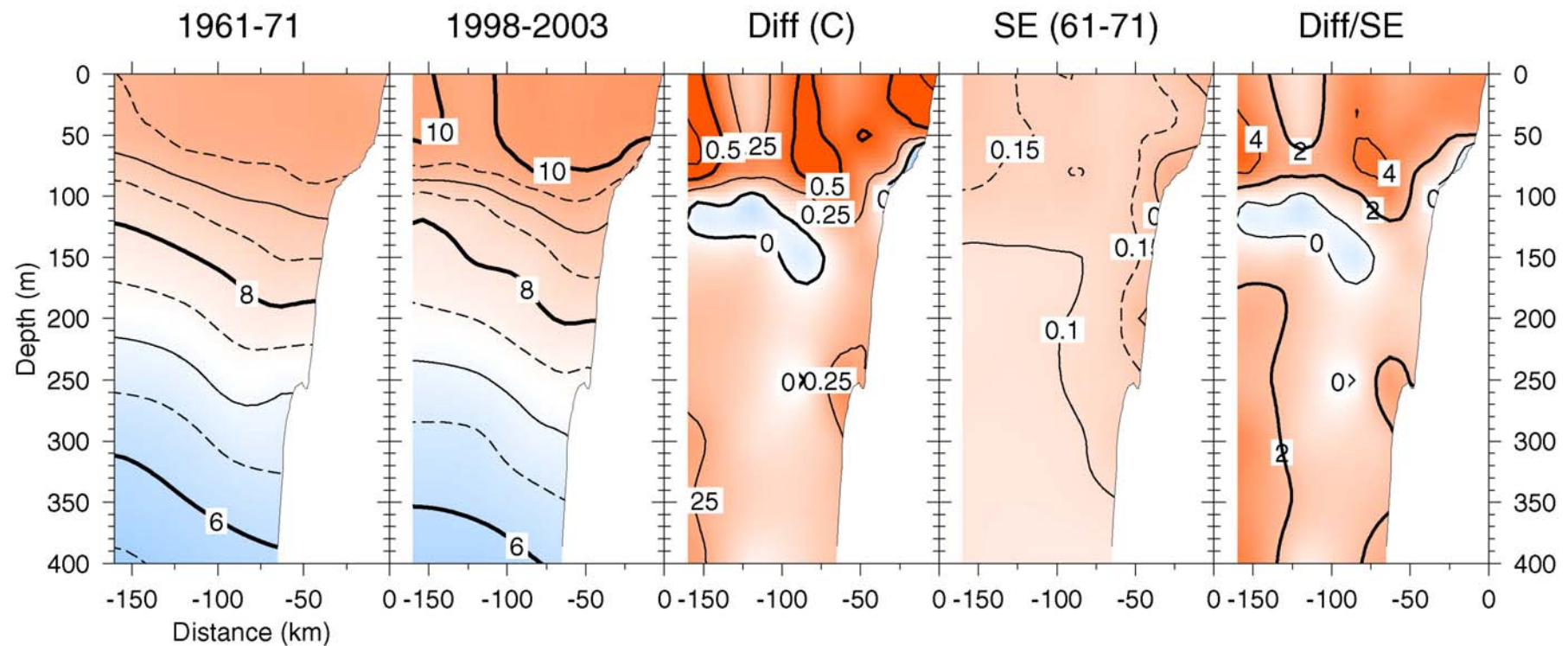
Huyer, 2003;  
Bograd & Lynn, 2003;  
Wheeler et al, 2003;  
Kosro, 2003;  
Barth, 2003;  
Strub & James, 2003;  
Thomas et al, 2003;  
Murphree et al, 2003.

# Summer TemperaturesAverages

(entire LTOP cf TENOC)



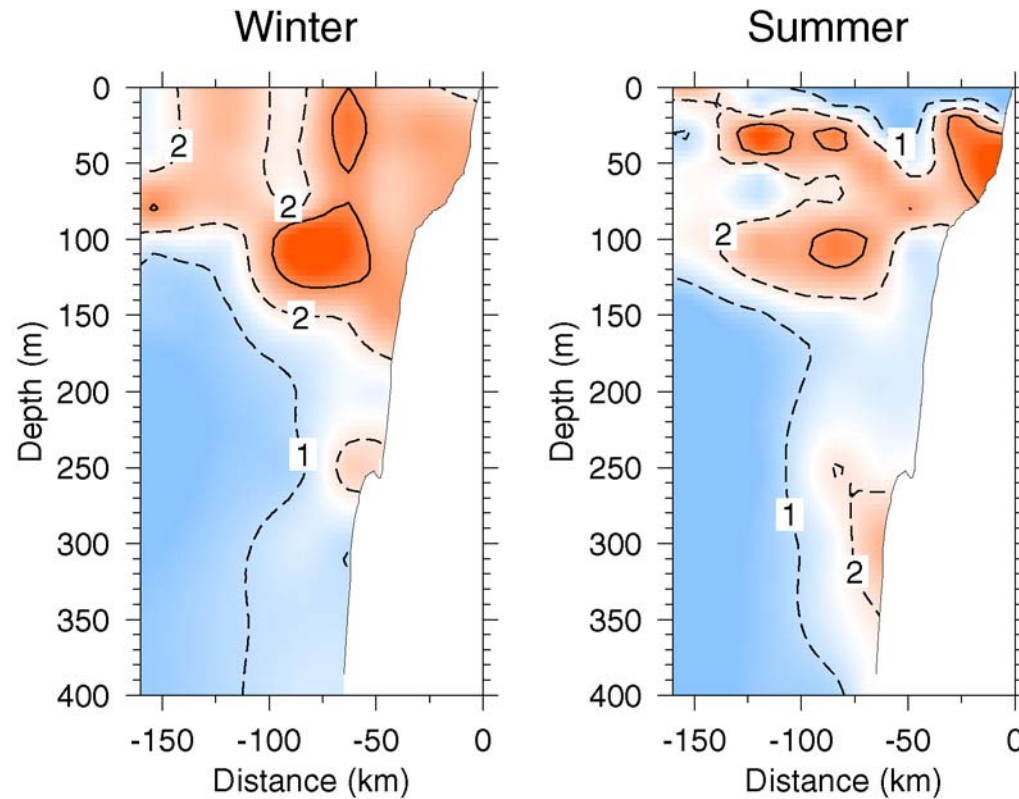
# Winter Temperature Averages (entire LTOP cf TENOC)



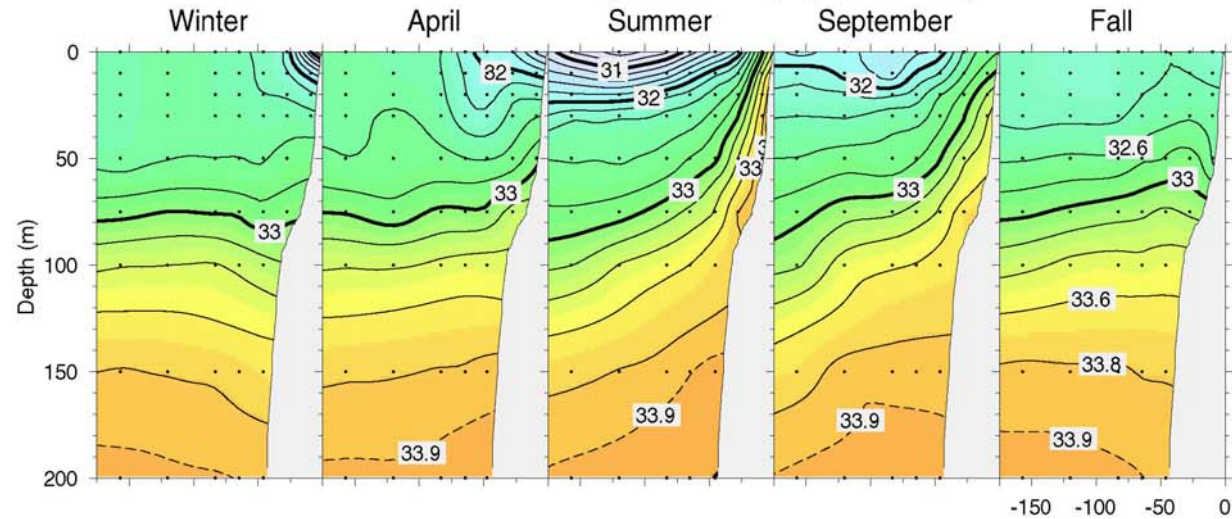
# Temperature Variance Ratio

(solid contours are 5% levels of F-test: 3.33 & 3.14)

Ratios of Temperature Variance  
 $\text{Var}(1997-2003) : \text{Var}(1961-1771)$

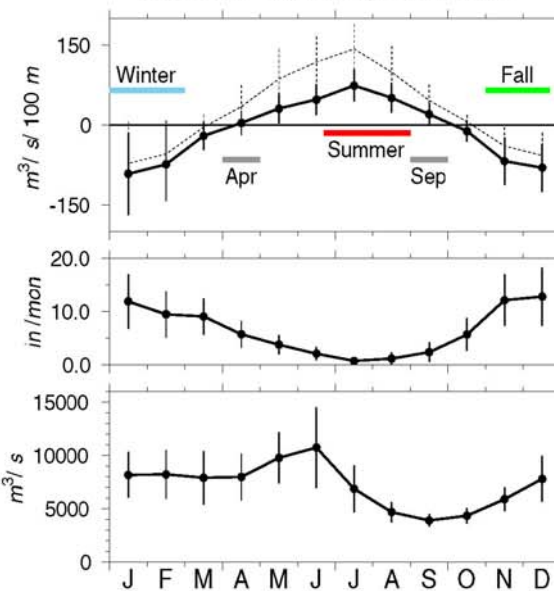


## Seasonal Average Salinity (1961-71)

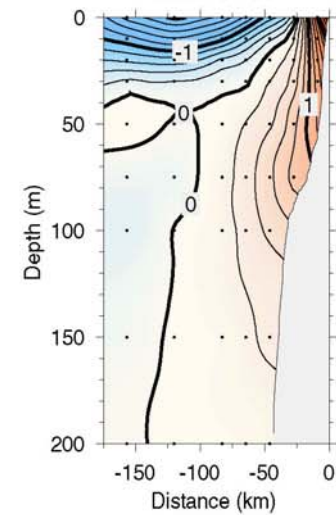


## Seasonal Upwelling and Runoff

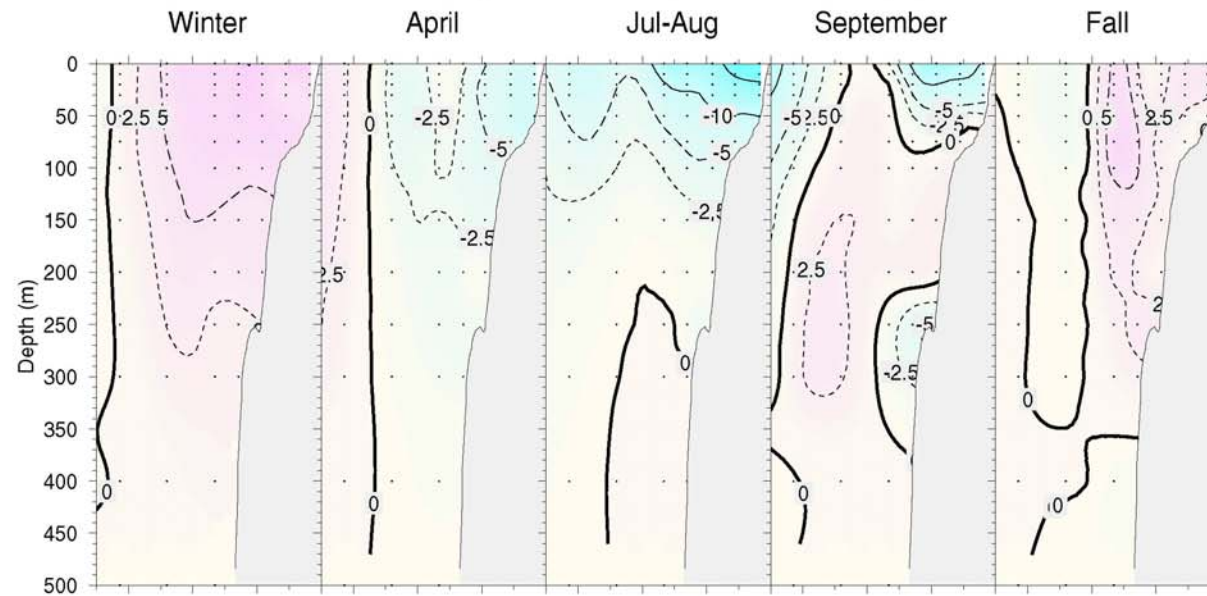
Offshore Ekman  
Transport  
at 45 N and  
42 N (dashed)



## Summer - Winter Difference



## Seasonal Average Geostrophic Velocity (1961-71)



Summer - Winter Difference

