

Simultaneous Assessment of Particles, Including Plankton, in the North Pacific by Use of the SOLOPC

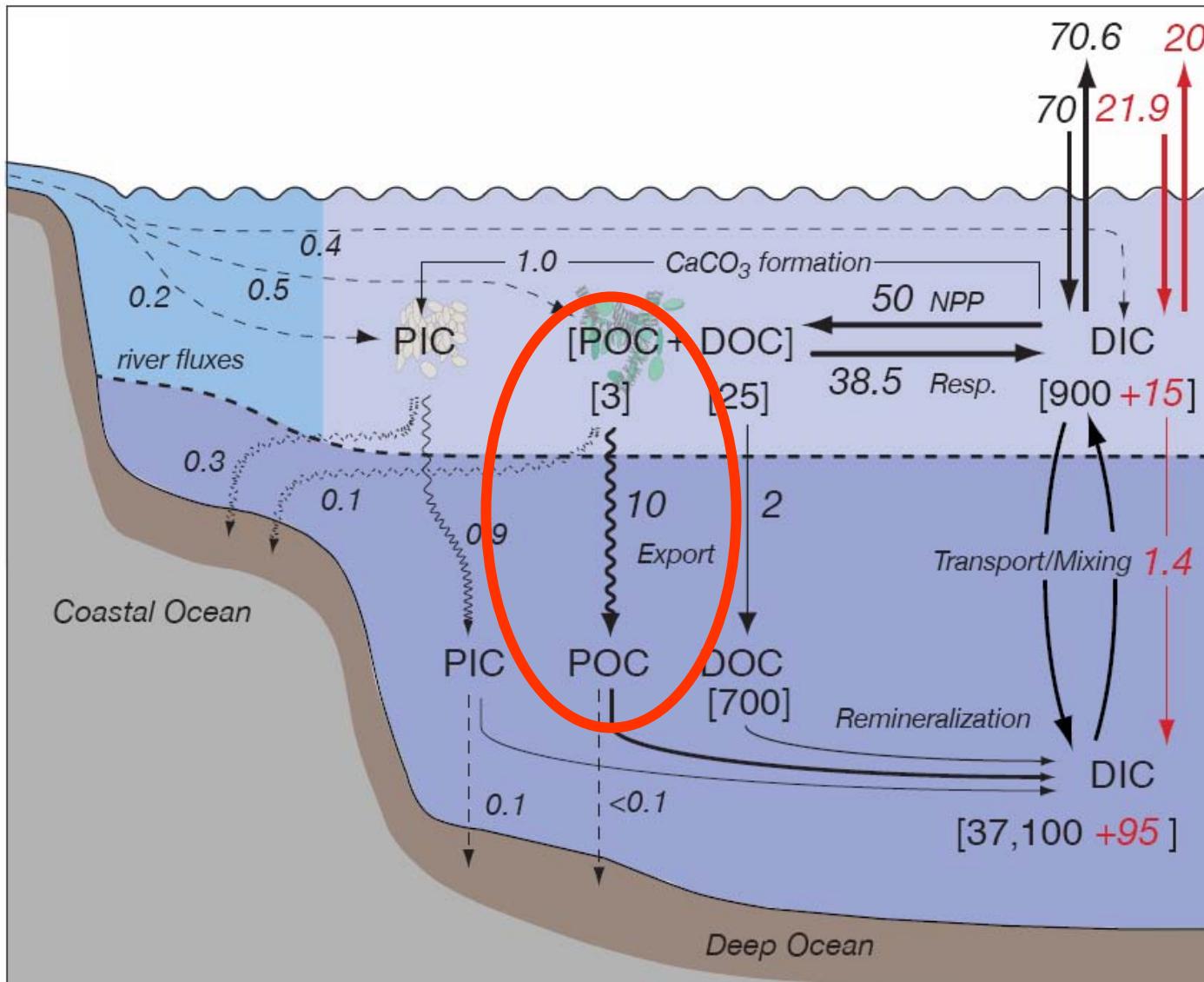
Dave Checkley, Russ Davis, Alex Herman, George Jackson, Brian Beanlands, Jesse Powell, Lloyd Regier

Acknowledgements

Pete Davison
NSF Major Research Instrumentation Program
CCE LTER

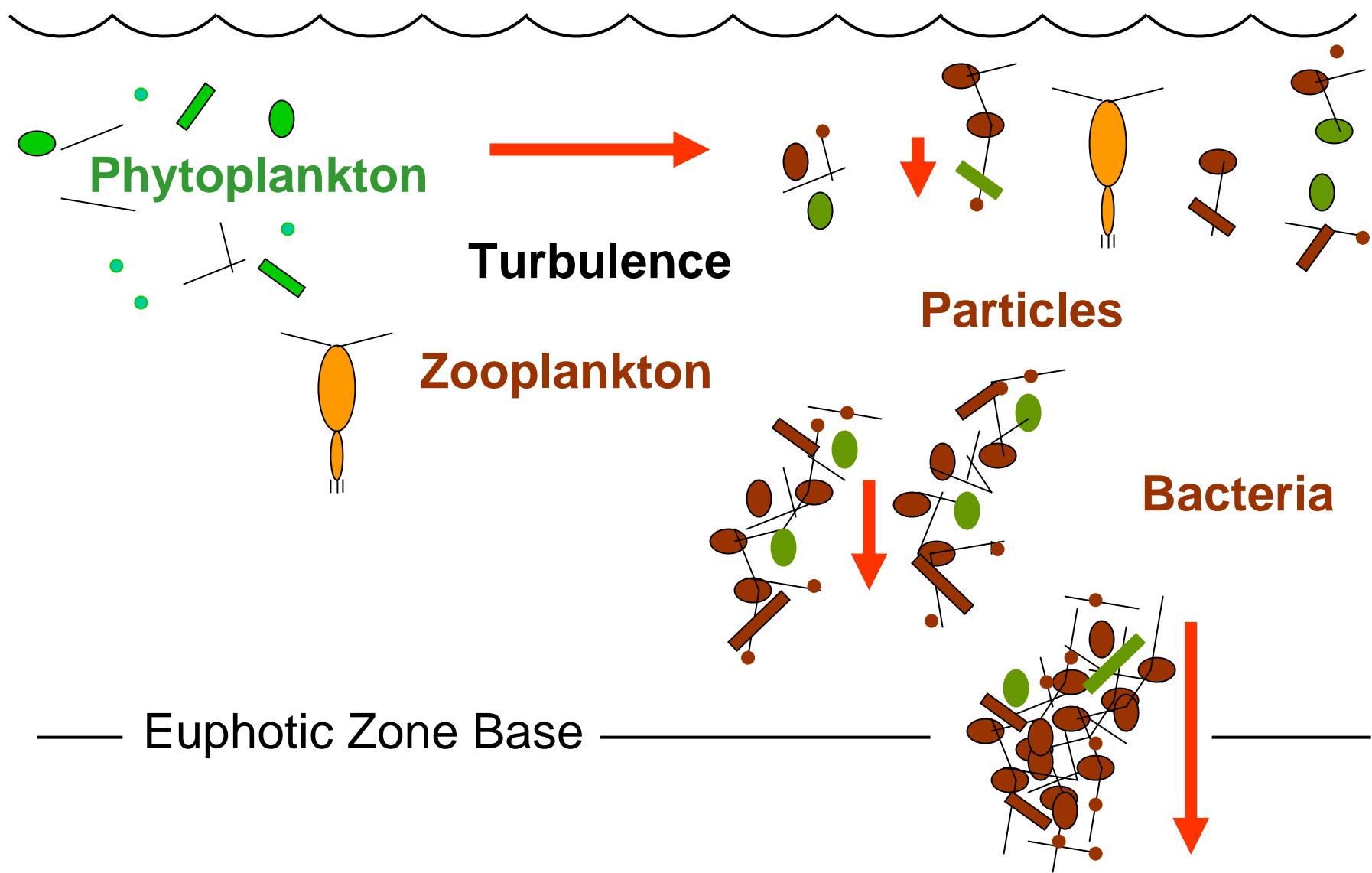


The Biological Pump



(Sabine et al. 2003)

Conceptual Model



SOLOPC

SOLO

(Sounding Oceanographic Lagrangian Observer)

+

LOPC

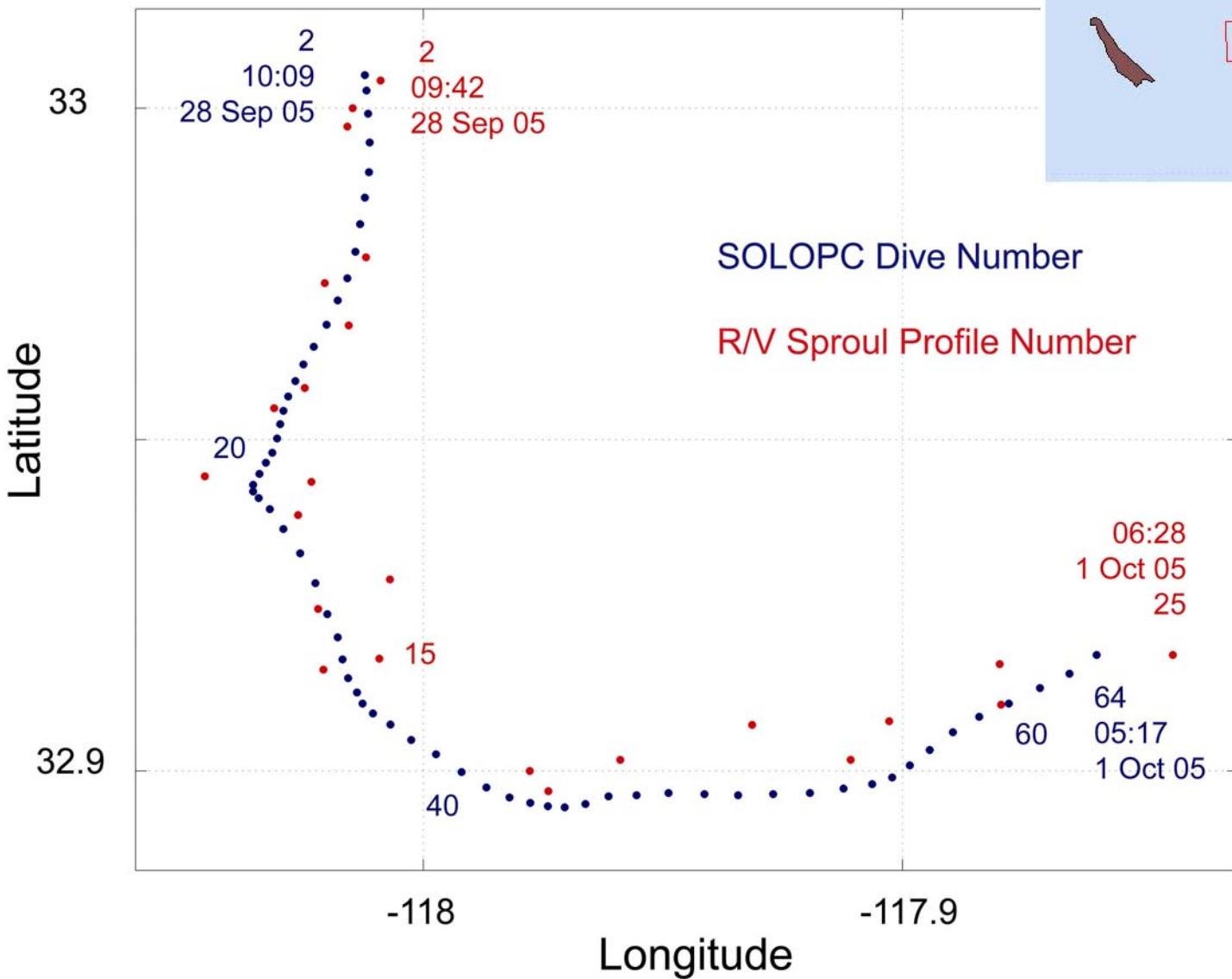
(Laser Optical Plankton Counter)

SOLOPC

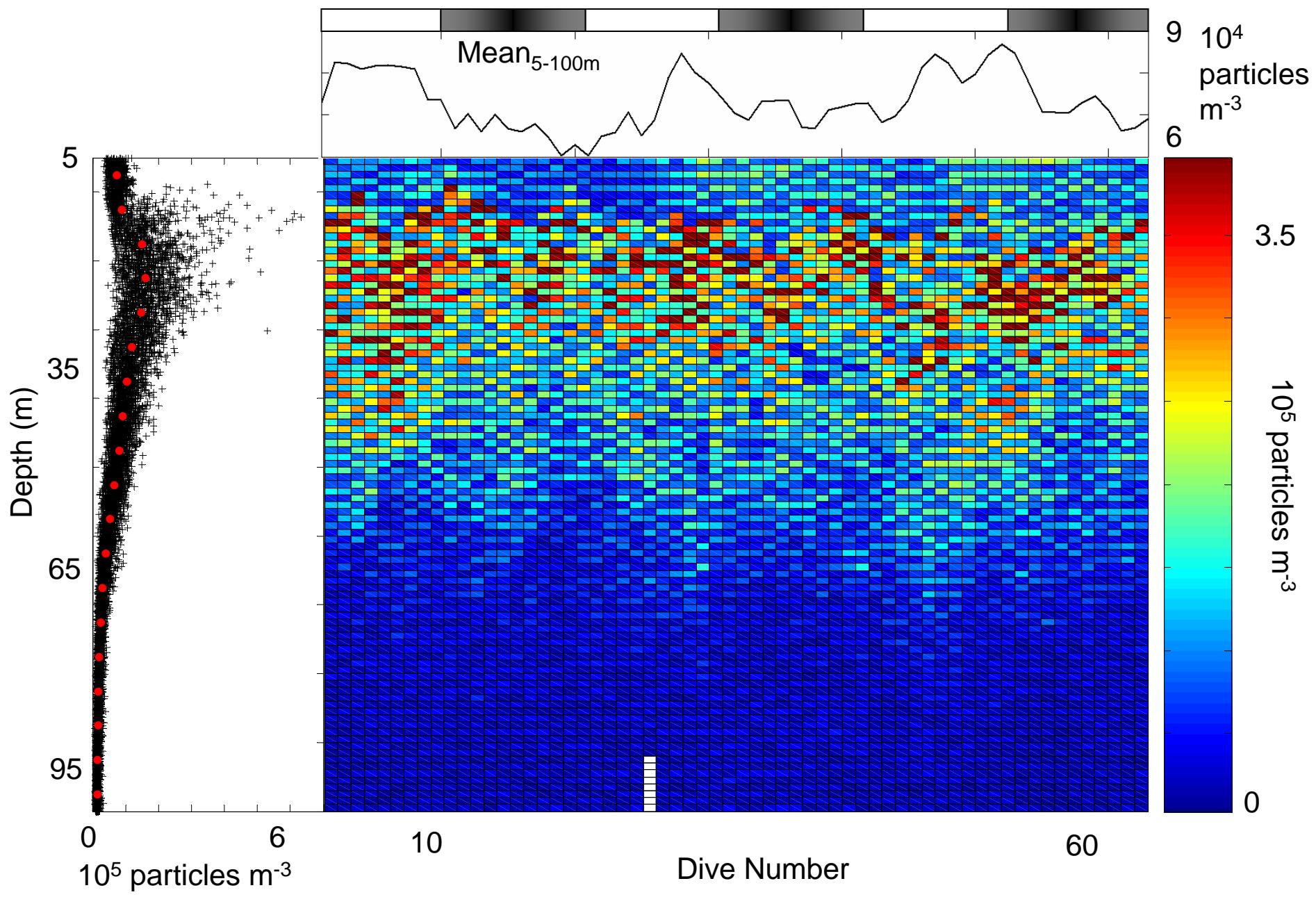


Length	255 cm
Diameter	17 cm
Weight	36 kg (air) 0 ± 100 g (water)
Speed	23 cm sec^{-1} (descent) 15 cm sec^{-1} (ascent)
Depth range	0 - 600 m
Number of dives	≥ 390 to 100m ≥ 190 to 300m
Telemetry	Iridium
Position	GPS
Sensors	SeaBird CTD Brooke Ocean Technology LOPC WET Labs ECO Puck
LOPC cross section	49 cm^2
LOPC volume filtered	0.49 m^3 per 100-m profile
Cost (Components)	\$54,000

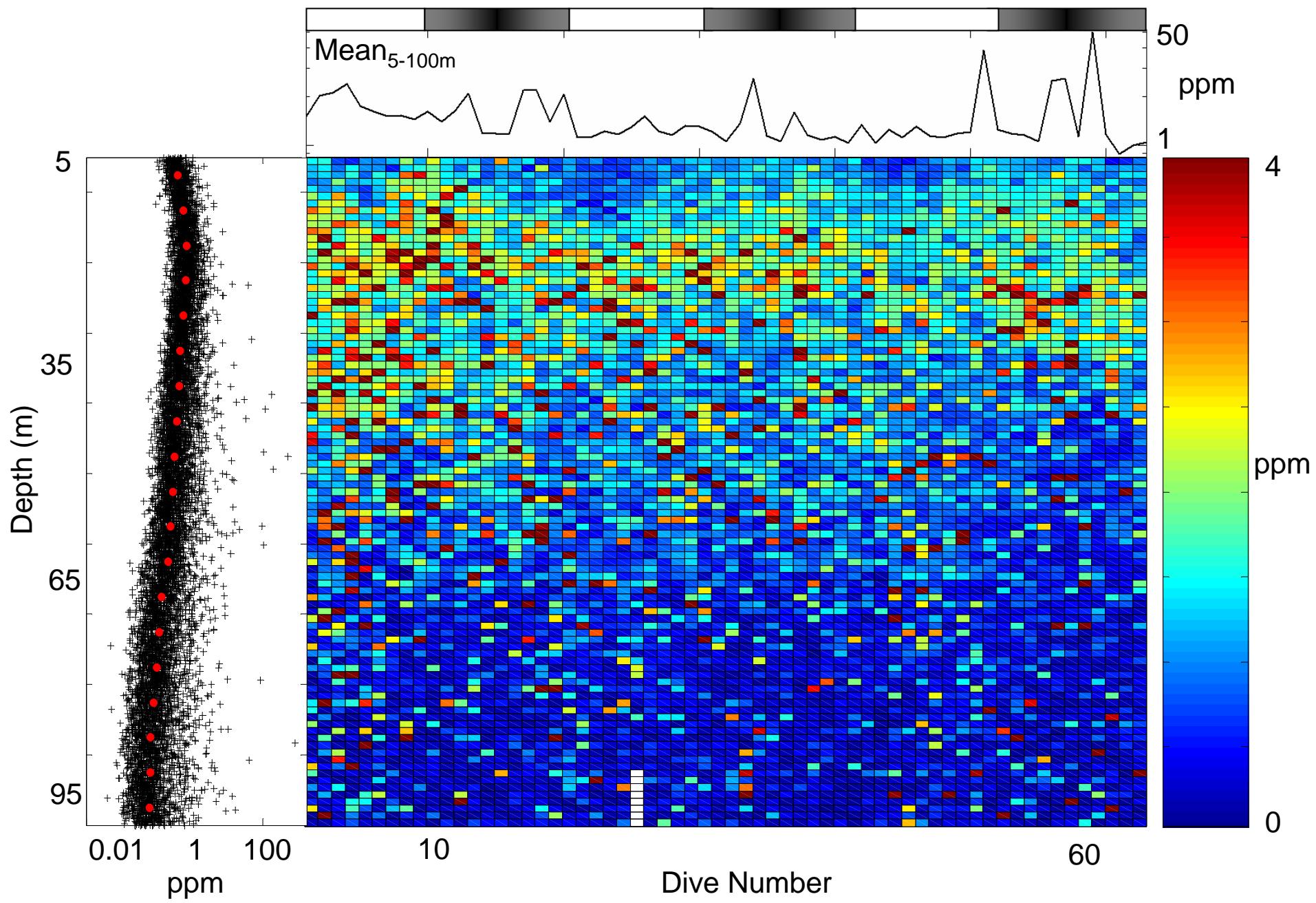
2005 SOLOPC



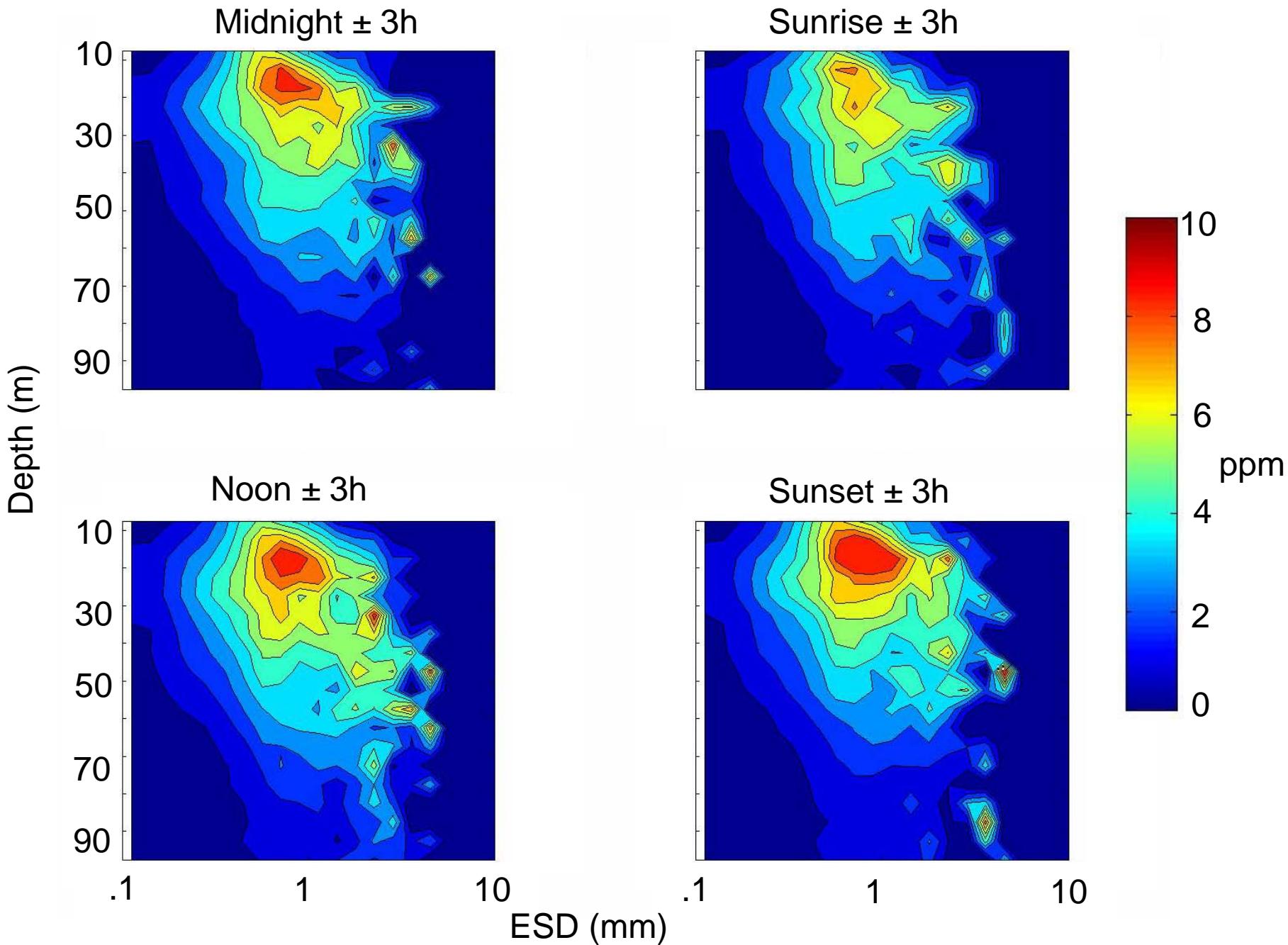
Particle Concentration ($\# \text{ m}^{-3}$)



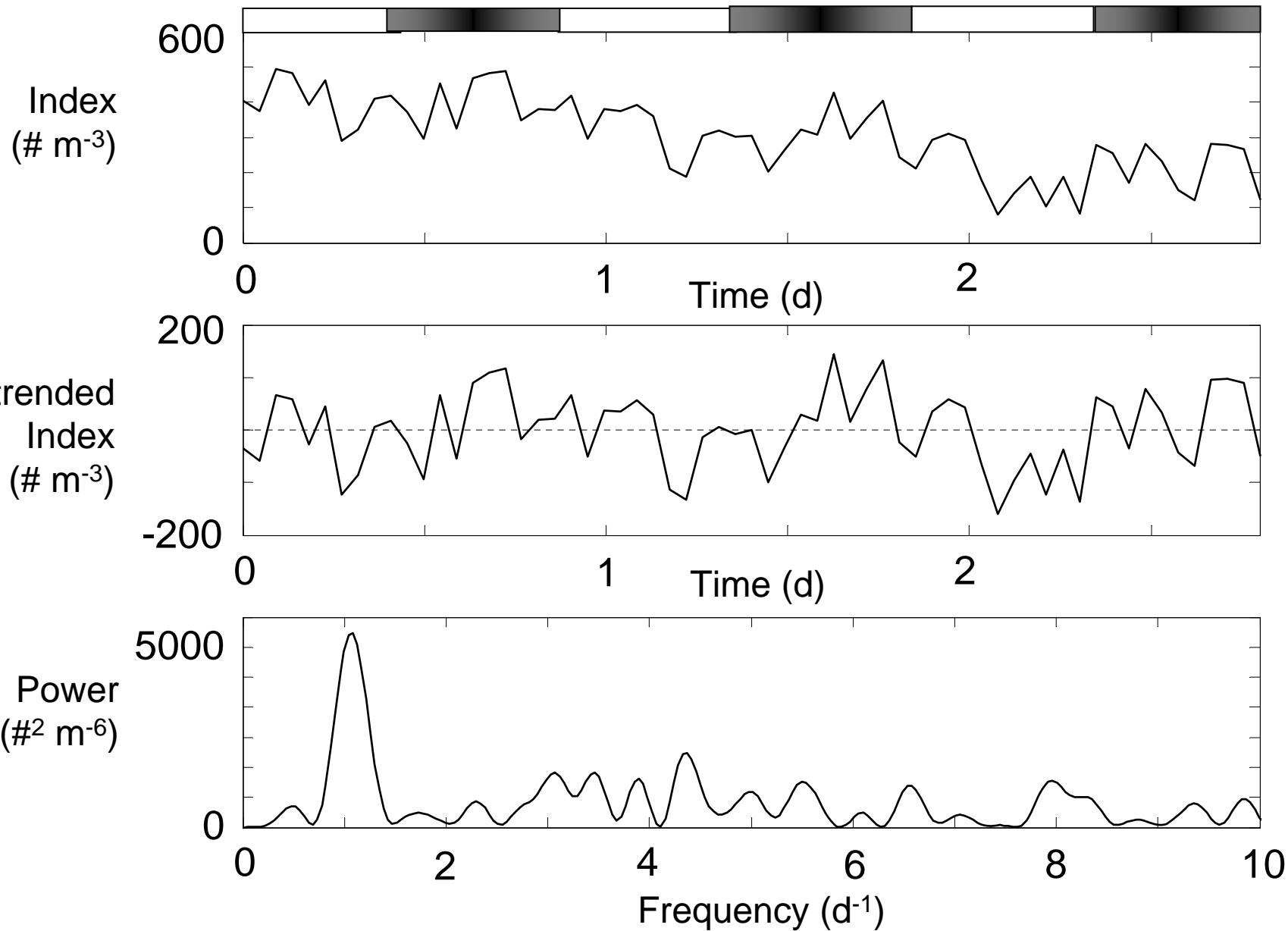
Particle Concentration (ppm)



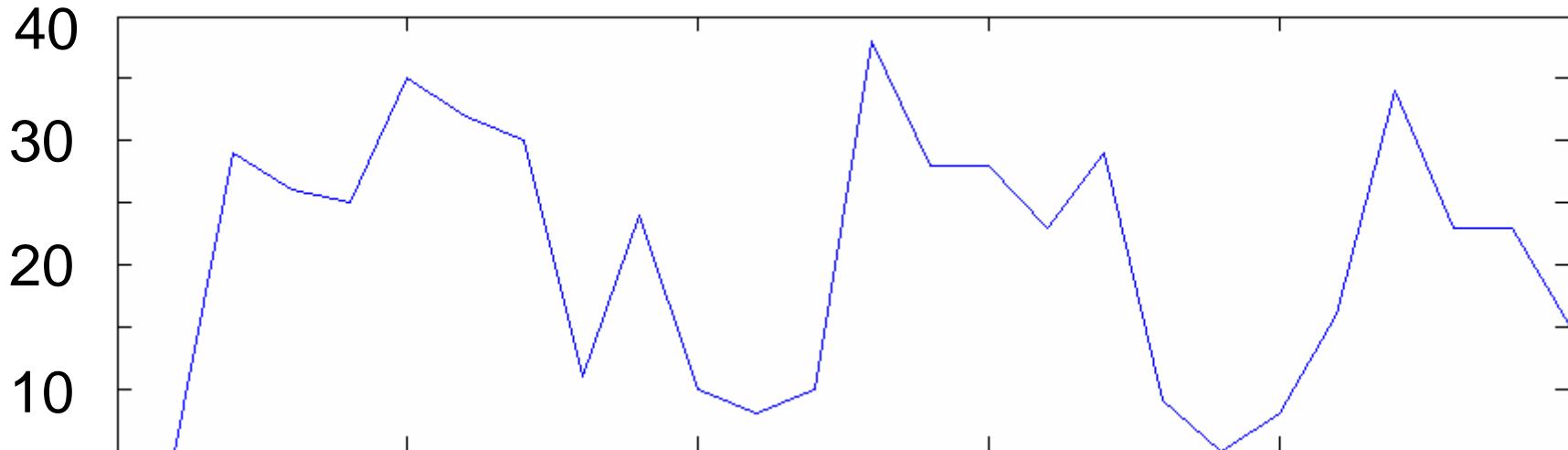
Normalized Volume Spectra



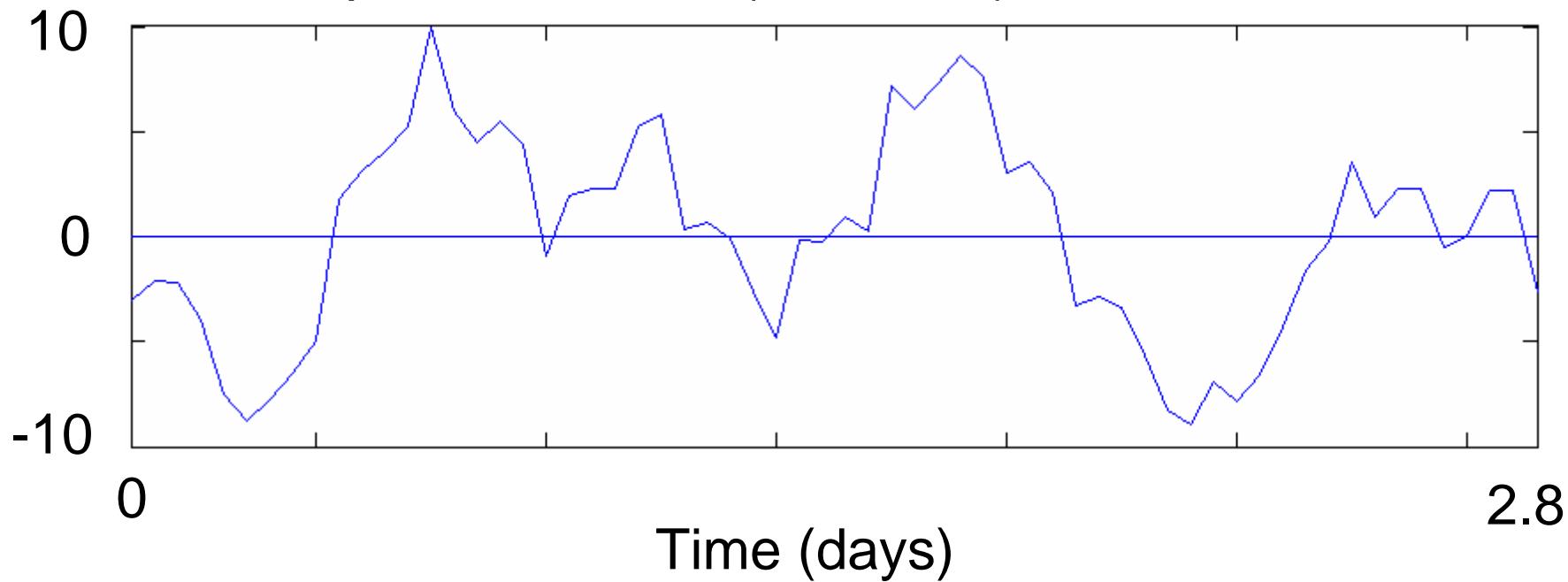
Index of *Calanus pacificus* Abundance



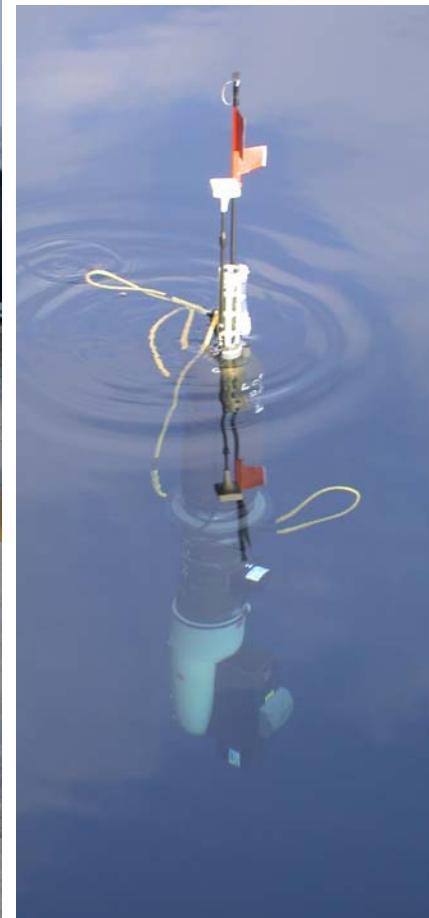
Calanus pacificus Adult Females (net, microscope)



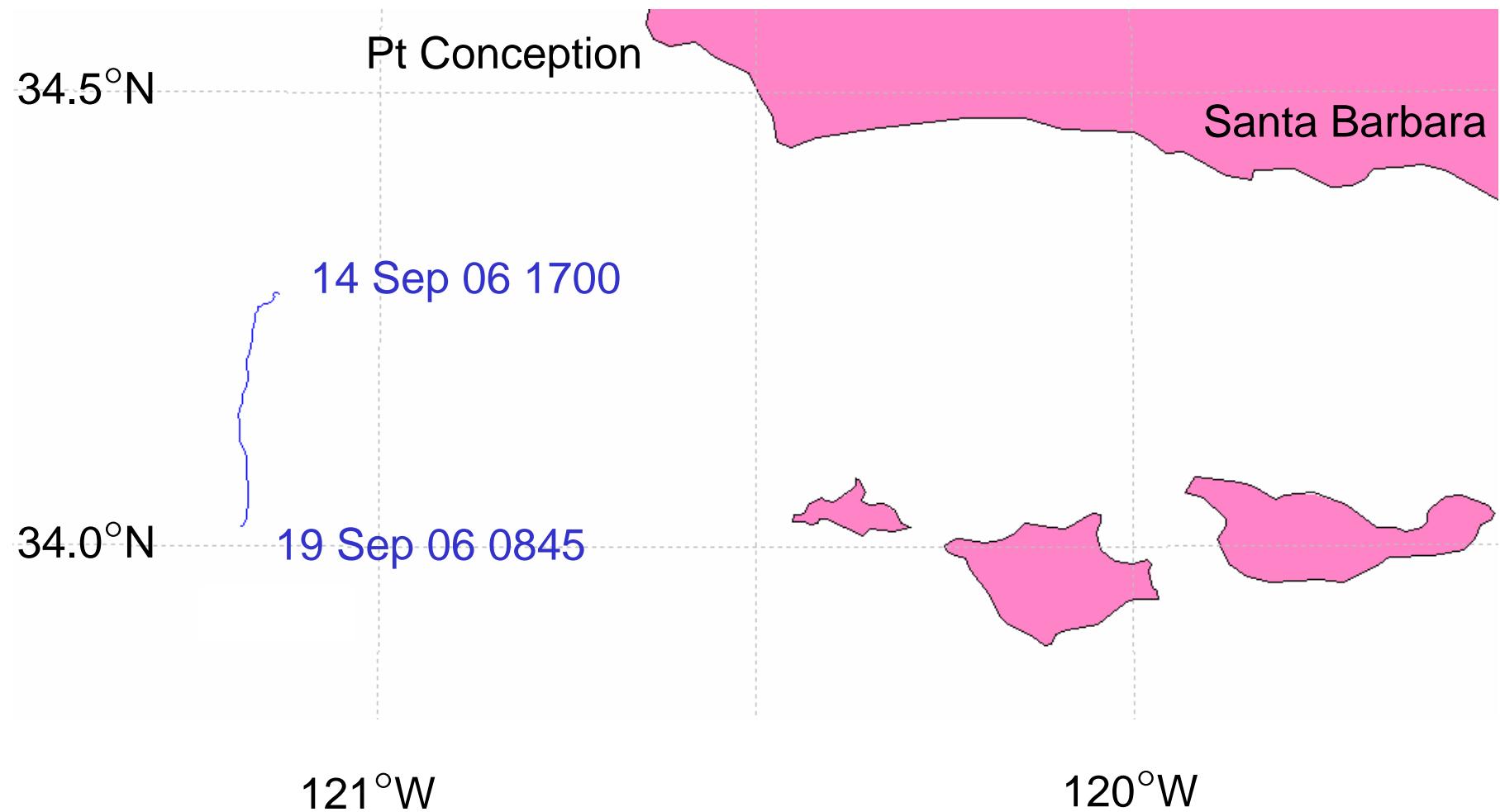
Calanus pacificus Index (SOLOPC)



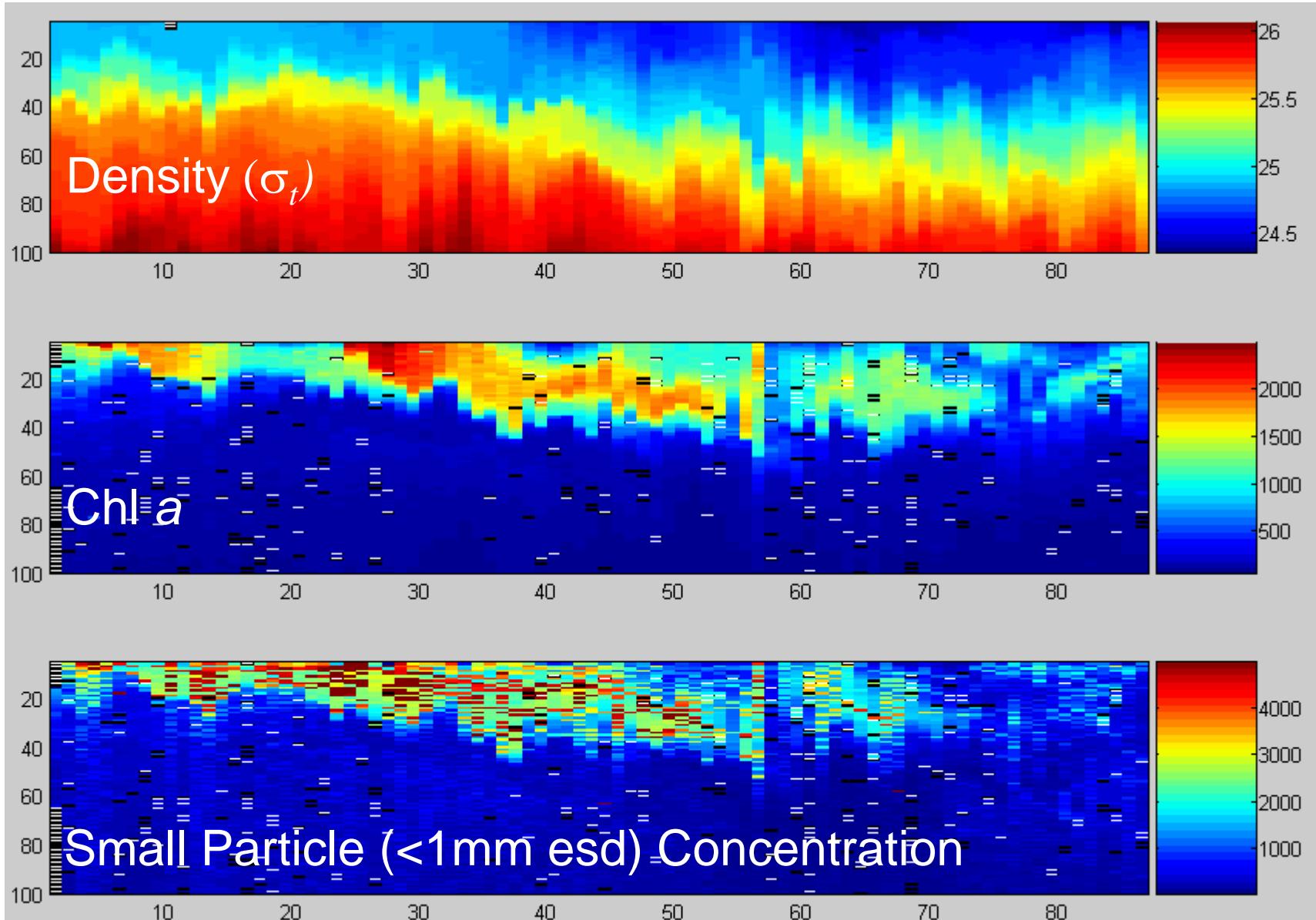
2006 SOLOPC



2006 SOLOPC



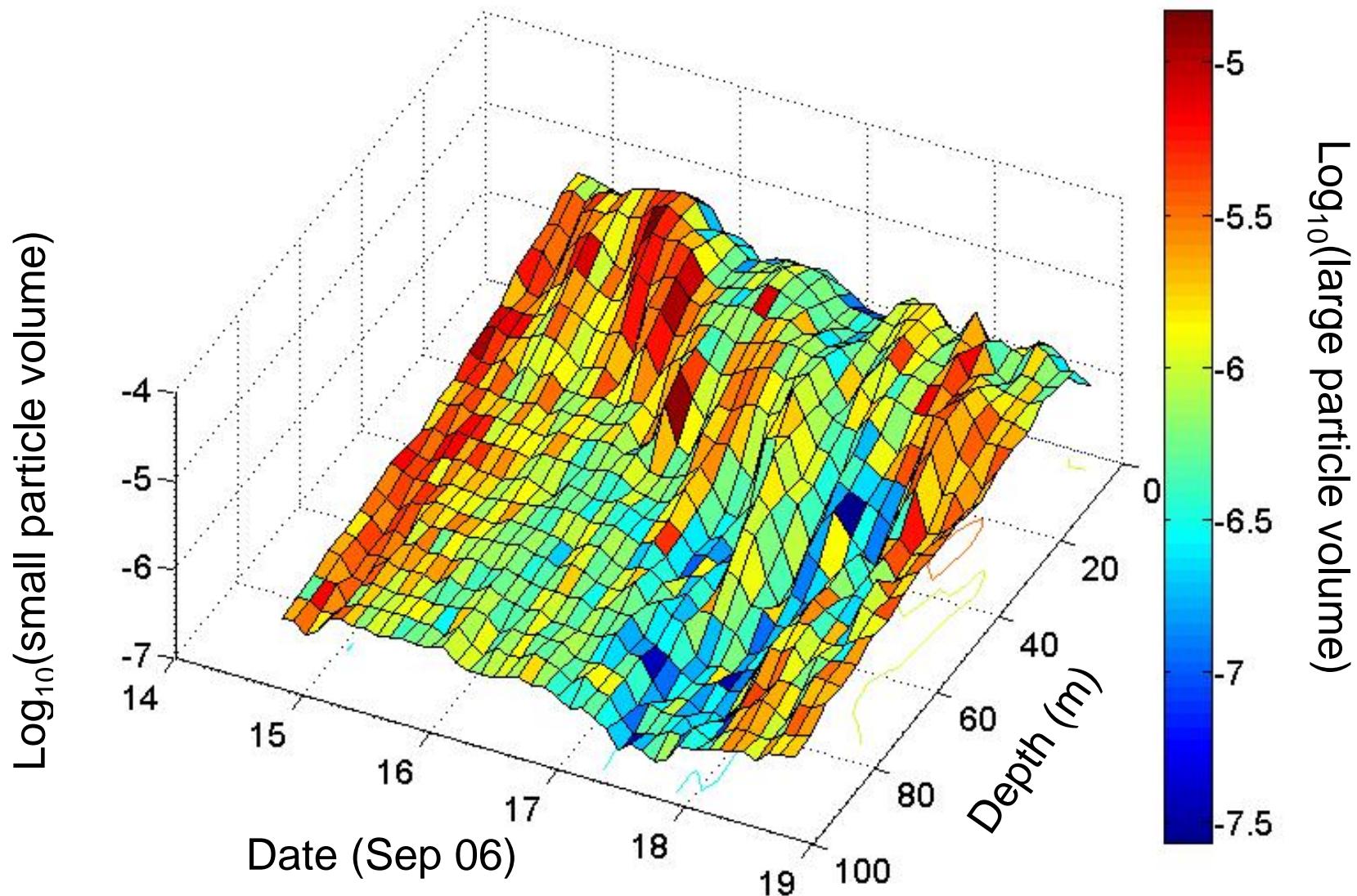
2006 SOLOPC



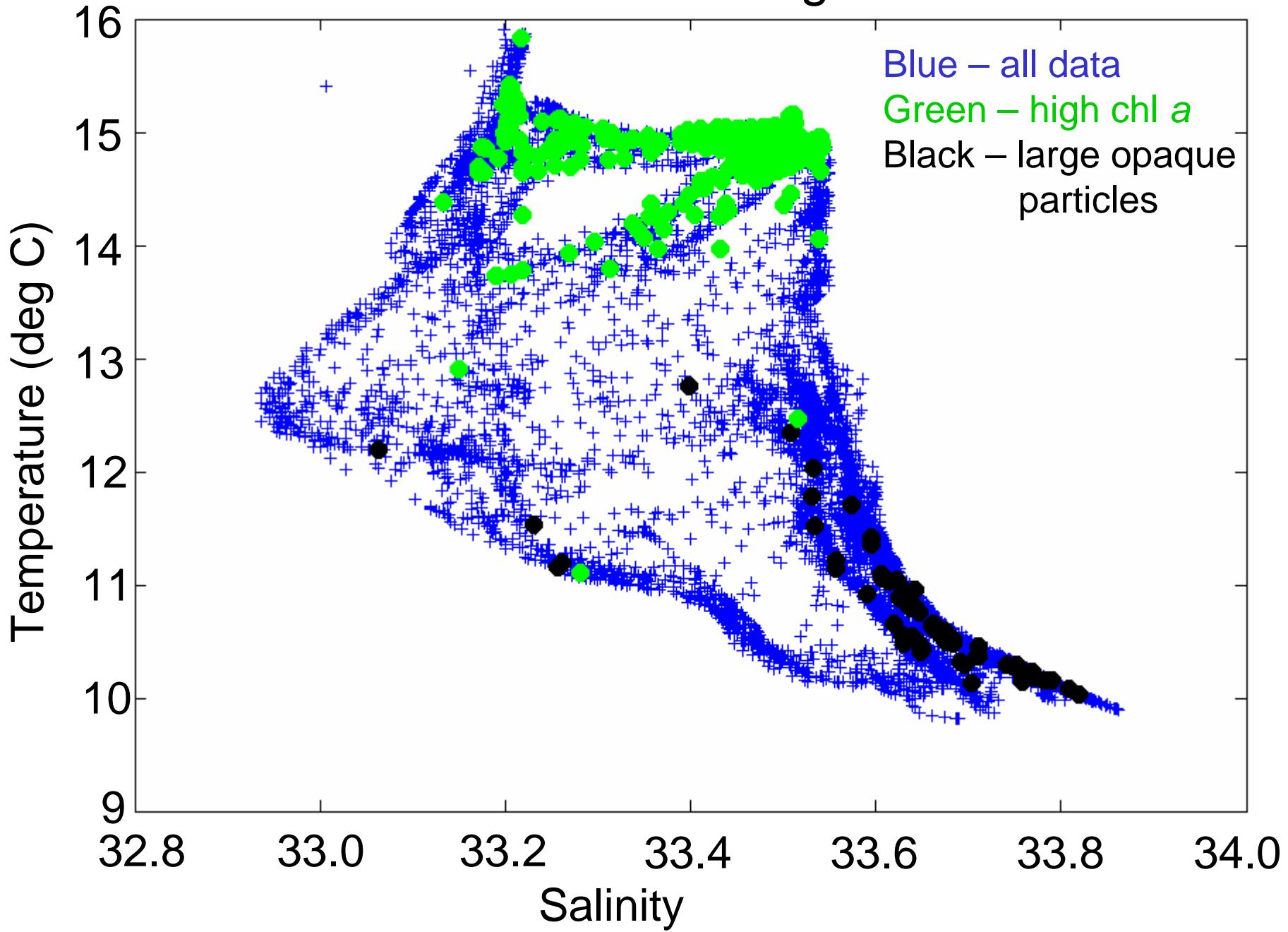
14 Sep 06 1700

19 Sep 06 0845

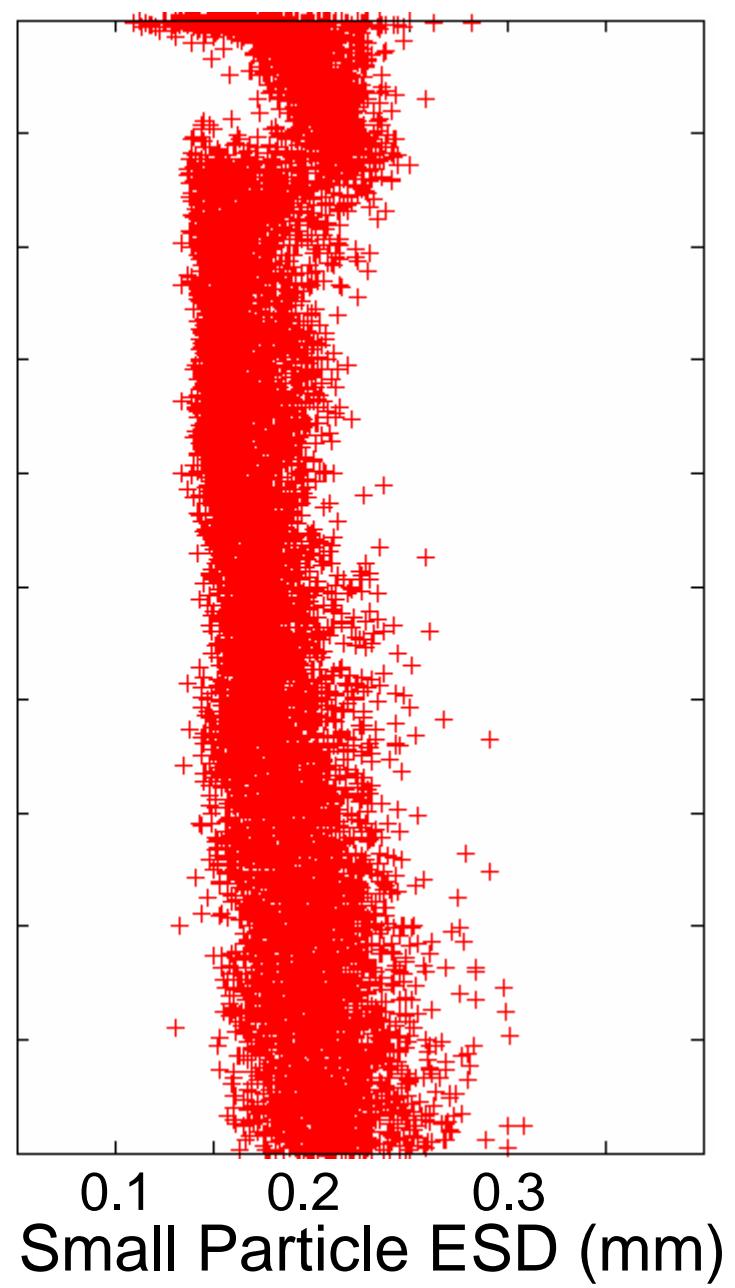
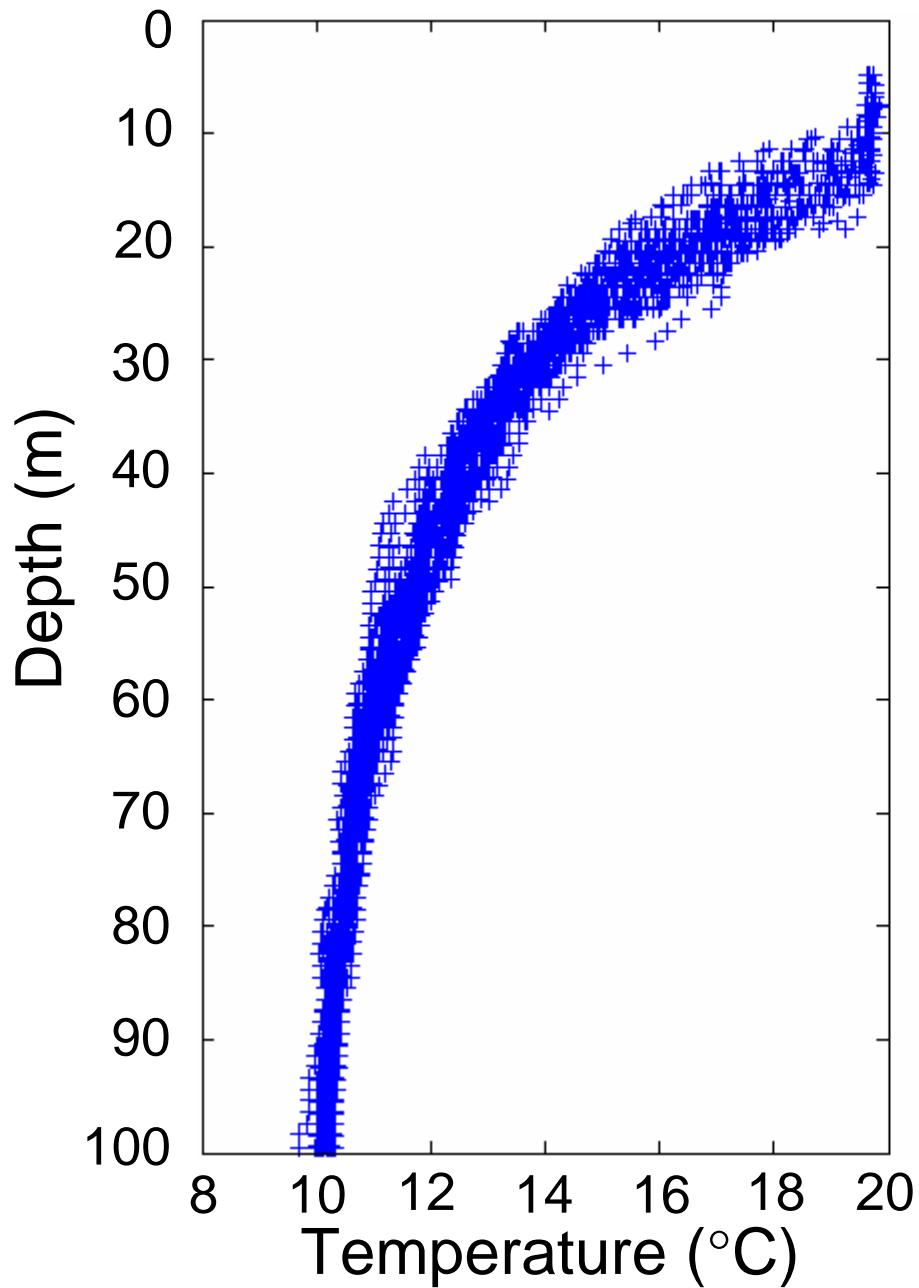
2006 SOLOPC



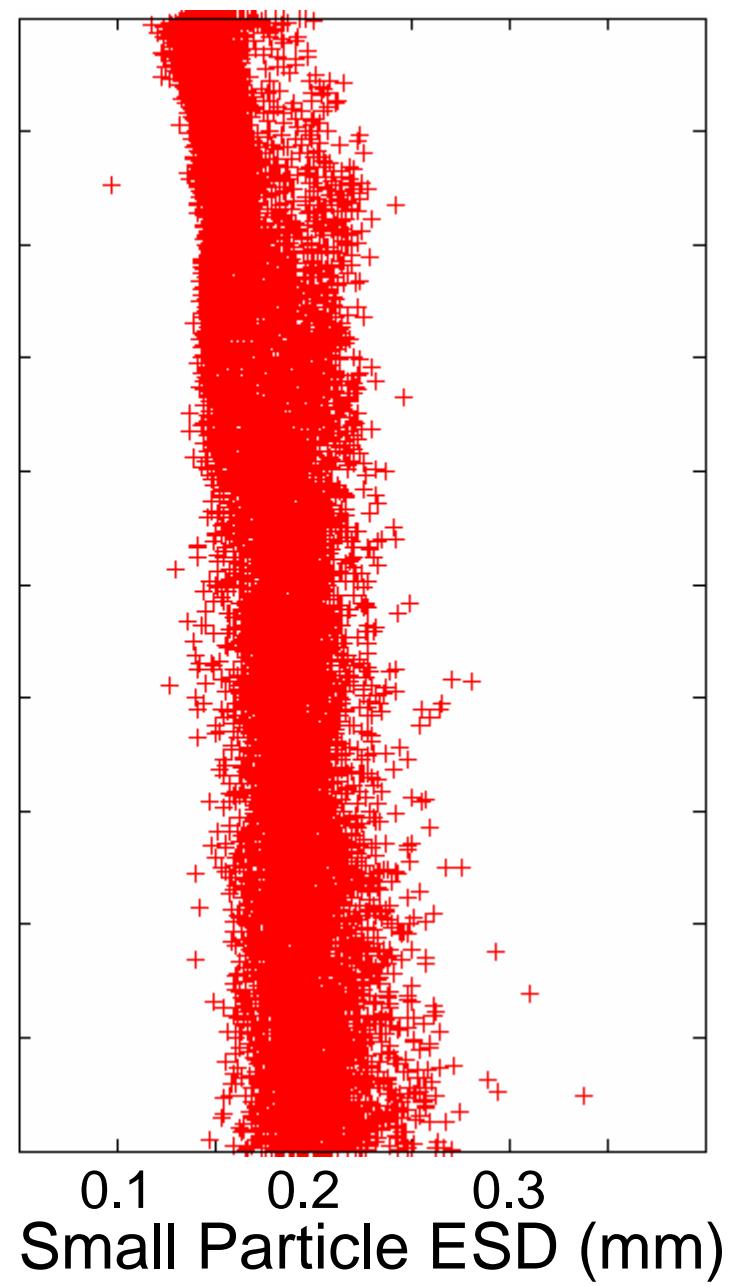
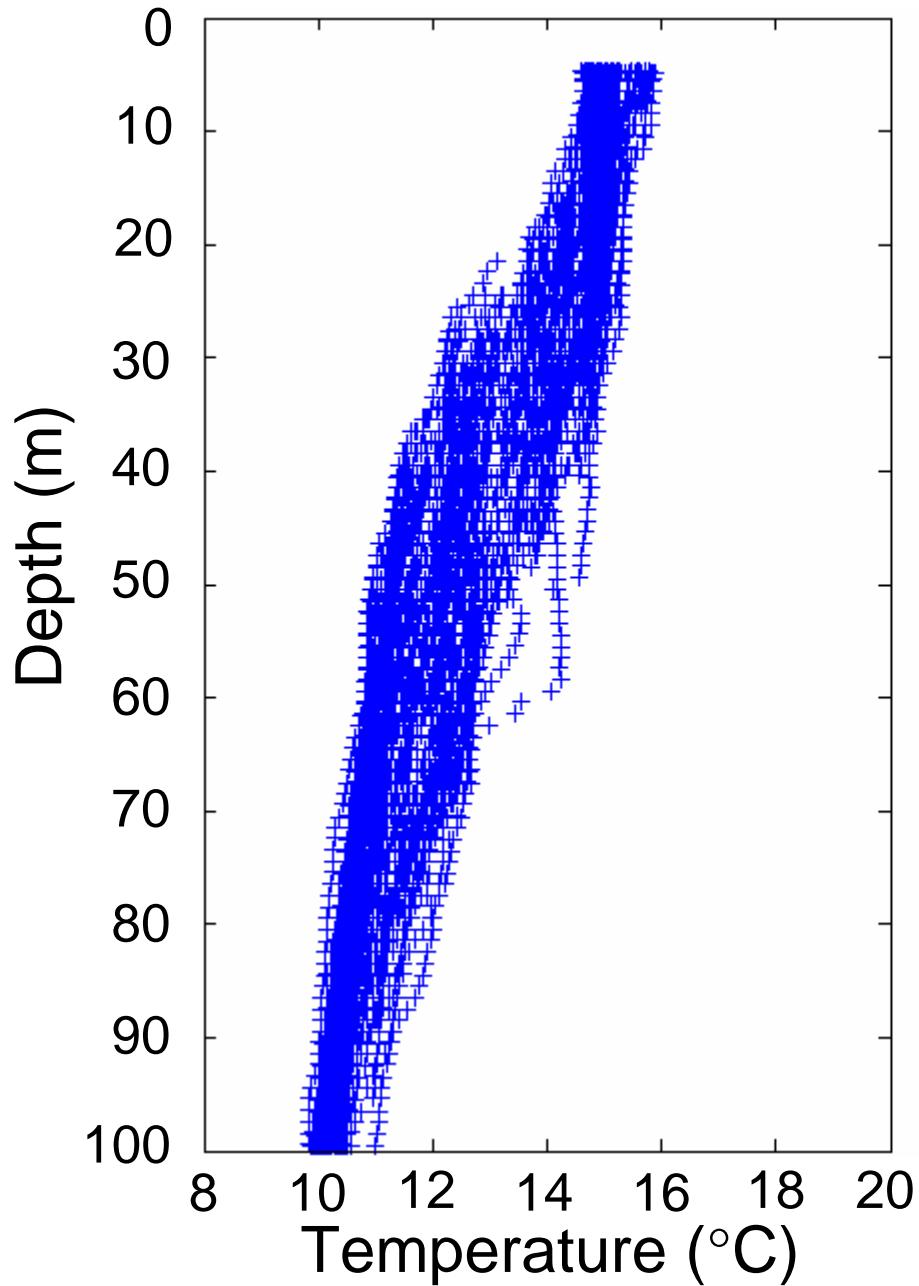
2006 SOLOPC T-S Diagram



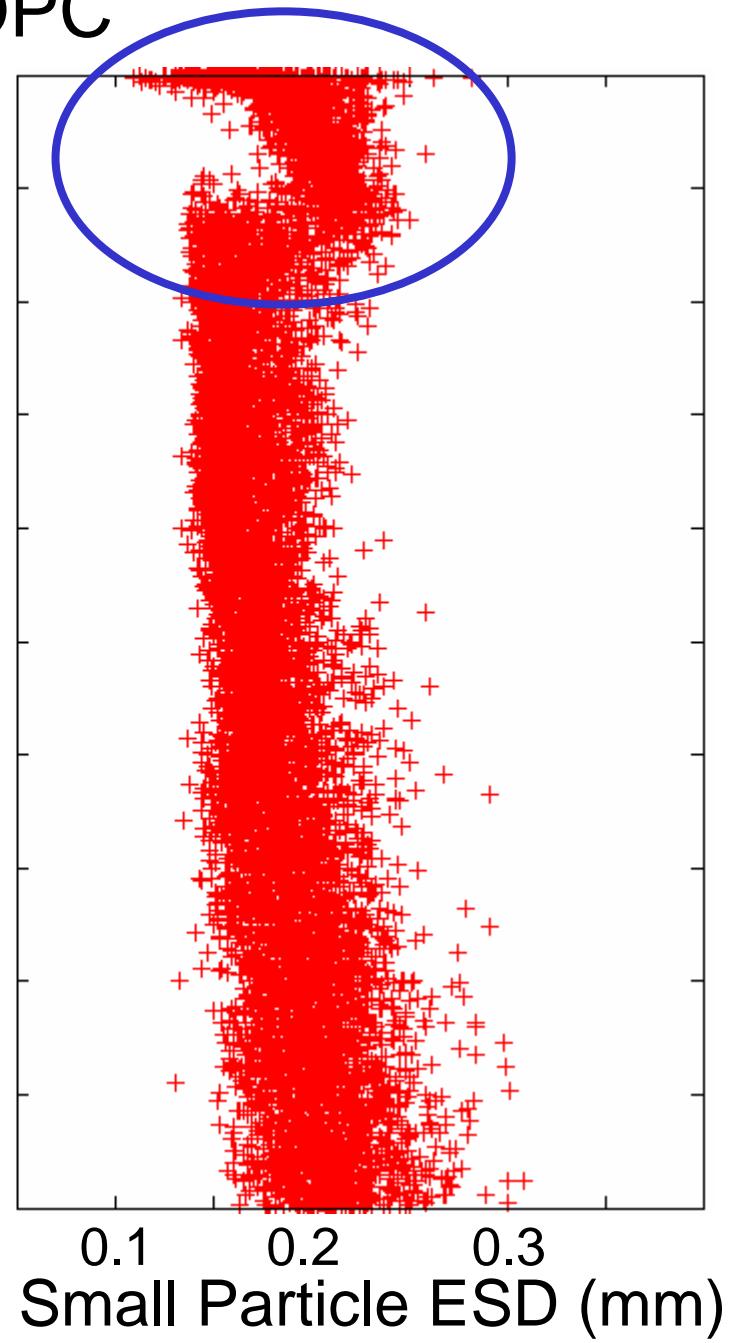
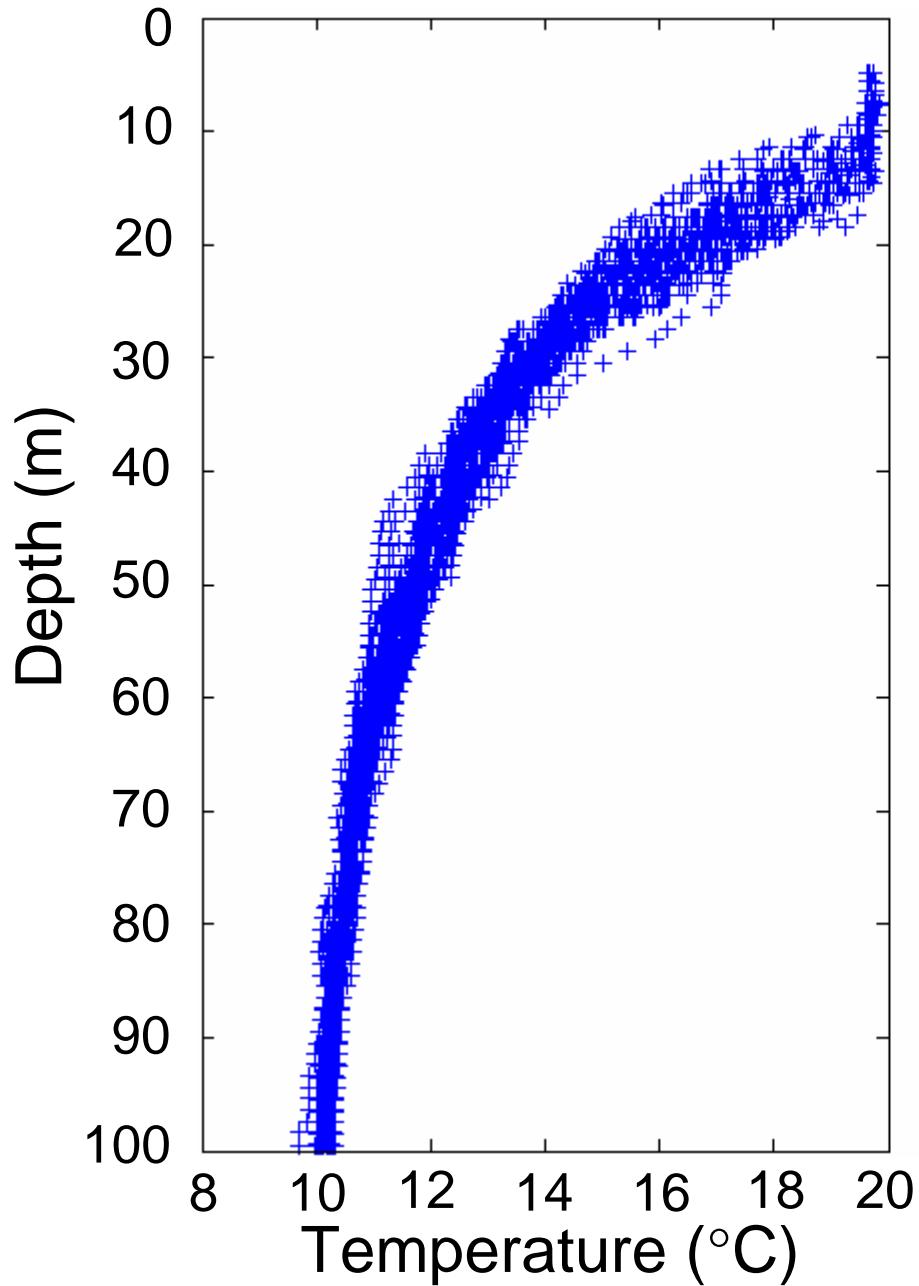
2005 SOLOPC



2006 SOLOPC



2005 SOLOPC



Summary of Results

SOLOPC performed well during deployments in 2005 and 2006

2005 diel variation

particles were most abundant (numbers & volume) ~ 15-20 m depth and decreased deeper; increased in size and decreased in transparency with depth; large particles were rare but contributed significant volume

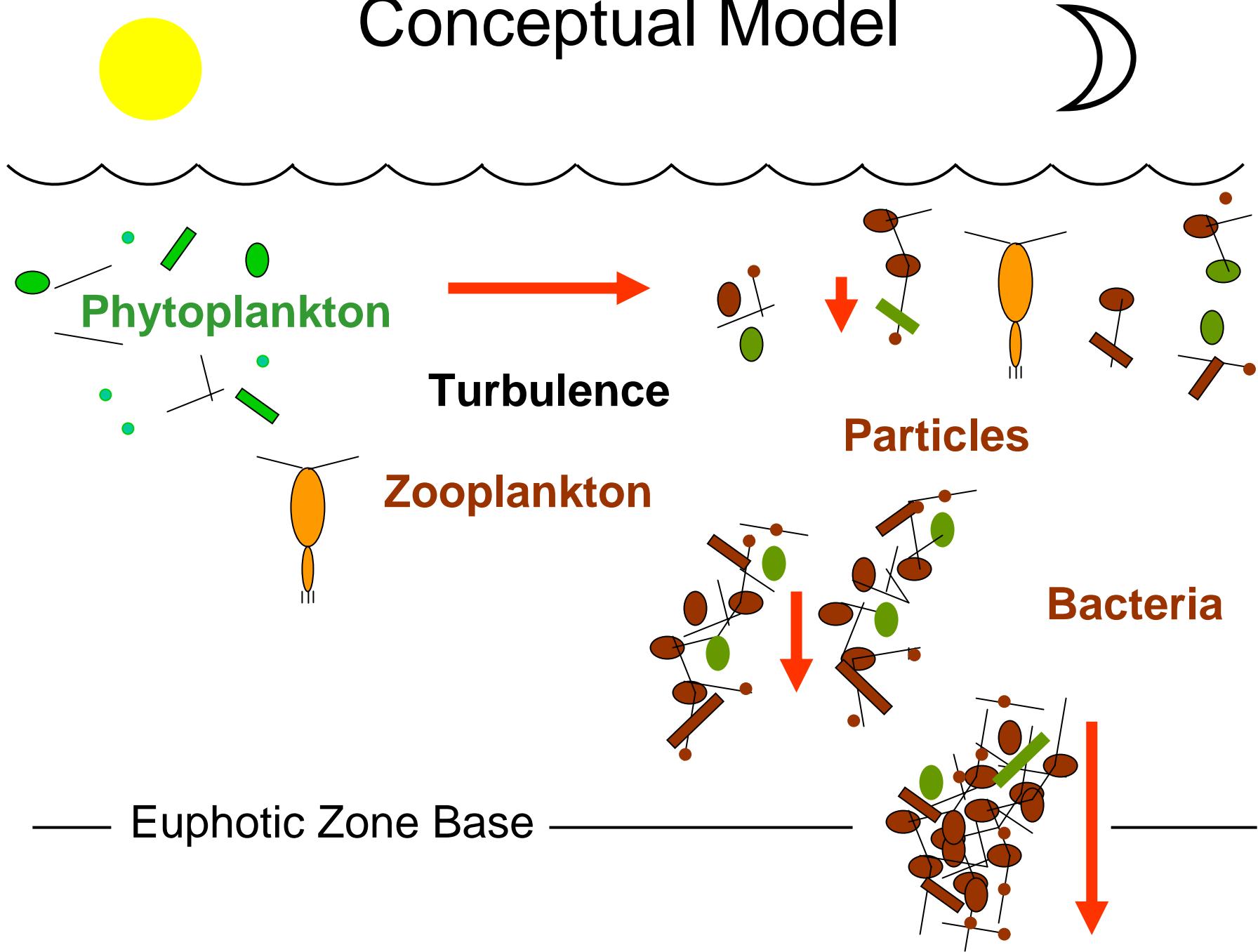
Calanus AF estimates compared favorably with microscopic analysis of net samples

2006 different than 2006 – temporal trend

small particles were most abundant near surface but increased in depth during the 5-d deployment

large, opaque particles were deeper

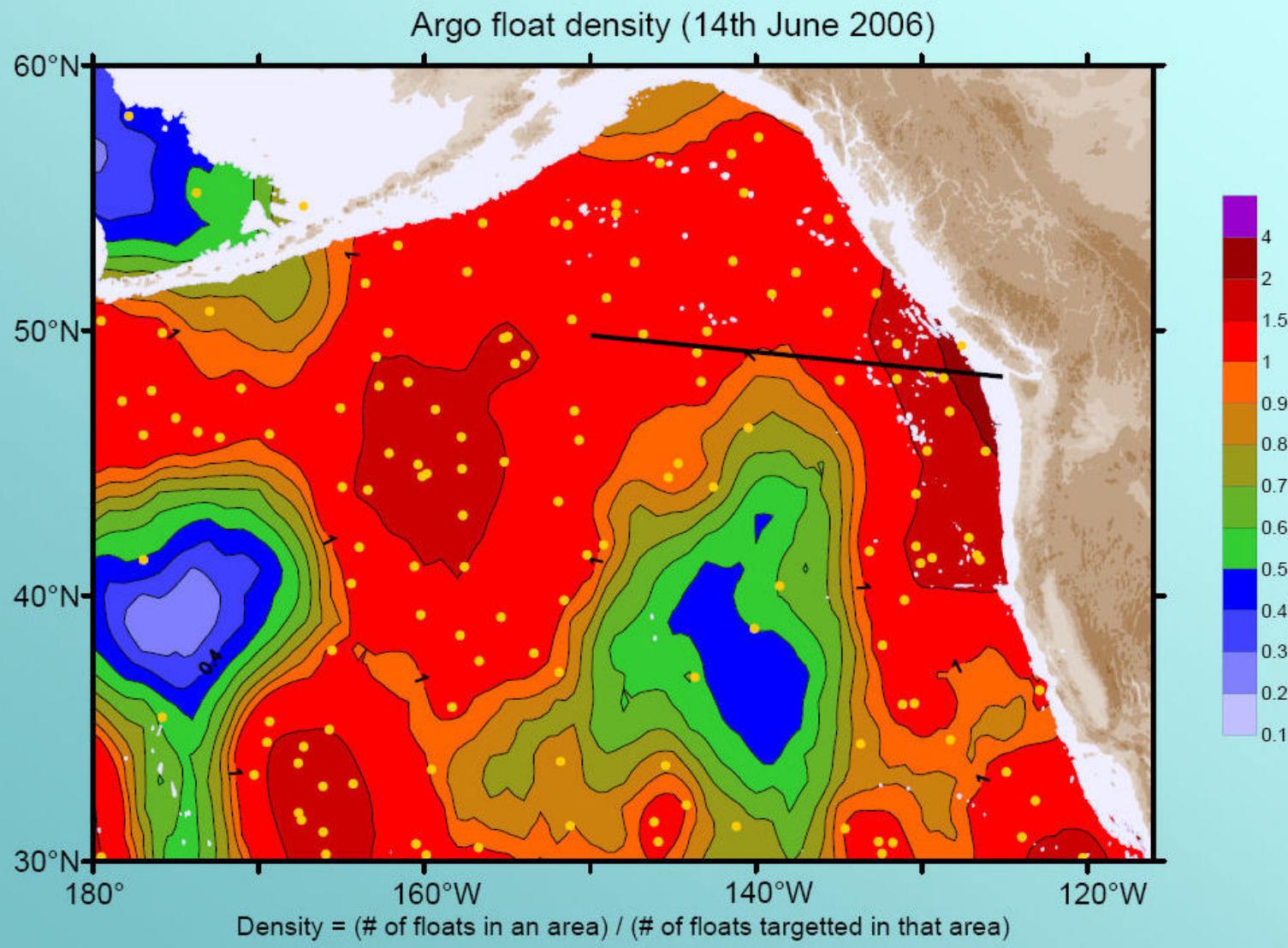
Conceptual Model



Future

- Short deployment and recovery in
 - process studies (e.g. on station for hours to days)
 - perturbation experiments (e.g. in and out of Fe-enriched patches or mesoscale features)
- Long deployments in open ocean to observe seasonal and episodic variation
- Modeling particle and plankton dynamics, export flux, and the biological pump

This is a recent picture of local coverage



End