### Variability in seasonal cycles of zooplankton in the seas surrounding Korean peninsula

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### **Background & hypotheses**

### Background

- Three Seas with different physical characteristics
- Respond to regime shifts

### Hypotheses

- Seasonal cycles will respond differently to spatial scale with different physical characteristics
- Seasonal cycles will respond differently to regime shifts

### **Data and Method**

### **Zooplankton collection**

- Hauling vertically with NORPAC net (0.33mm mesh size and 0.5m mouth diameter) from bottom or 100m depth to surface
- 6 times in a year (February, April, June, August, October and December)

### Zooplankton biomass

 Express as the wet weight of zooplankton, smaller than 3 cm in body size per cubic meter

### **D**ata

- Zooplankton biomass : 1965~2000
- Abundance of four zooplankton groups : 1978-2000 (Copepoda, Amphipoda, Chaetognatha and Euphausiid)

### Statistics

- Duncan's multiple comparison test (Based on one-way ANOVA –test; SPSS Version 10.0)
- Self-Organizing Mapping (SOM; Kohonen, 2001)

### Map & sampling stations



### **Characteristics of three seas**



- Deep
- East Korea Warm Current (Branch of Tsushima Warm Current)
- North Korea Cold Current
- Polar Front
- Coastal upwelling

### Yellow Sea :

- Shallow (Mean depth=44m)
- Yellow Sea Warm Current intrudes from East
  China Sea episodically in winter
- Large tidal ranges, strong tidal fronts and tidal currents

### Northern East China Sea :

- Shallow (less than 100m depth)
- Tsushima Warm Current
- Low-salinity Yangtze River water
- Coastal fronts
- Strong water exchange with East /Japan Sea
- Weak water exchange with Yellow Sea

# Seasonal variation in geographical distributions





## Seasonal variations in zooplankton biomass in three seas combined (Korean waters)



comparison test; p<0.05).

### Seasonal variations in zooplankton biomass in each sea



# Synopsis : Seasonal peaks of zooplankton biomass

Sea	East/Japan Sea	Northern East China Sea	Yellow Sea
Month	February, April (October)	April (October)	June (October)



## Seasonal variations in abundance of zooplankton groups in three seas combined (Korean waters)

	February	April	June	August	October	December
Copepoda	D	B	A	CD	D	CD
	(n=1,640;	(n=1,732;	(n=1,742;	(n=1,751;	(n=1,758;	(n=1,542;
	76±112)	174±359)	325±1,403)	104±176)	128±185)	95±157)
Amphipoda	C	C	A	BC	AB	BC
	(n=1,647;	(n=1,738;	(n=1,750;	(n=1,755;	(n=1,759;	(n=1,549;
	1.3±4.4)	1.6±6.9)	6.2±50.3)	3.2±10.8)	5.1±80.6)	3.4±8.7)
Chaetognatha	C	D	D	A	B	CD
	(n=1,647;	(n=1,738;	(n=1,751;	(n=1,755;	(n=1,758;	(n=1,542;
	32.3±148.9)	14.4±62.9)	14.0±83.8)	70.8±380.1)	128±185)	95±157)
Euphausiid	B	A	A	B	B	B
	(n=1,646;	(n=1,738;	(n=1,751;	(n=1,755;	(n=1,760;	(n=1,549;
	3.5±37.2)	10.7±154.5)	16.3±191.6)	2.5±16.4)	2.3±16.4)	3.1±6.5)

### Seasonal variations in abundance of zooplankton groups in the East/Japan Sea

	February	April	June	August	October	December
Copepoda	C (n=683; 66±112)	A (n=724; 141±311)	B (n=728; 111±410)	C (n=754; 72±98)	C (n=727; 70±77)	С (n=691;70±90)
Amphipoda	C	C	A	B	B	B
	(n=683;	(n=724;	(n=728;	(n=754;	(n=727;	(n=691;
	2.0±4.2)	2.3±8.4)	5.5±17.7)	3.4±8.2)	4.0±8.4)	3.8±8.2)
Chaetognatha	C	C	B	A	A	B
	(n=683;	(n=724;	(n=728;	(n=754;	(n=727;	(n=691;
	1.5±4.3)	1.3±2.6)	2.5±4.7)	4.0±7.1)	4.4±11.4)	3.1±8.8)
Euphausiid	C	A	B	AB	AB	C
	(n=683;	(n=724;	(n=728;	(n=754;	(n=727;	(n=691;
	0.7±1.5)	1.9±3.8)	1.5±4.2)	1.8±4.8)	1.8±4.9)	0.9±3.8)

### Seasonal variations in abundance of zooplankton groups in the Northern East China Sea

3-710-	February	April	June	August	October	December
Copepoda	C	A	B	C	A	A
	(n=465;	(n=513;	(n=496;	(n=480;	(n=516;	(n=439;
	89±124)	197±290)	121±164)	87±89)	179±211)	175±248)
Amphipoda	D	C	B	B	A	A
	(n=471;	(n=519;	(n=505;	(n=484;	(n=518;	(n=446;
	0.5±1.5)	1.9±7.5)	3.3±7.1)	3.1±7.1)	4.7±9.2)	4.7±9.2)
Chaetognatha	E	E	D	B	A	C
	(n=472;	(n=519;	(n=505;	(n=484;	(n=518;	(n=446;
	1.2±2.4)	1.6±4.5)	3.0±5.9)	6.2±10.2)	8.3±14.0)	4.7±8.8)
Euphausiid	D (n=472; 0.5±1.8)	A (n=519; 5.2±14.8)	B (n=505; 3.2±7.9)	BC (n=484; 2.7±11.5)	BC (n=518; 2.6±5.9)	C (n=446; 1.7±4.1)

### Seasonal variations in abundance of zooplankton groups in the Yellow Sea

1 CONST	February	April	June	August	October	Decembe r
Copepoda	C	B	A	B	B	C
	(n=542;	(n=545;	(n=568;	(n=567;	(n=565;	(n=462;
	73±94)	146±178)	399±576)	140±249)	160±243)	63±79)
Amphipoda	A	A	A	A	A	A
	(n=542;	(n=545;	(n=568;	(n=567;	(n=565;	(n=462;
	0.8±5.6)	0.1±0.6)	1.0±7.4)	3.1±15.2)	7.3±141)	1.6±8.4)
Chaetognatha	C (n=542; 94.6±248.3)	D (n=545; 42.4±107.0)	D (n=568; 32.9±137.4)	A (n=567; 205.3±648. 3)	B (n=565; 144.0±376. 2)	CD (n=461; 73.1±223.9)
Euphausiid	B	AB	A	B	B	B
	(n=542;	(n=545;	(n=568;	(n=567;	(n=565;	(n=462;
	9.2±64.5)	26.3±275.0)	43.4±334.2)	4.0±28.0)	2.6±15.4)	3.1±10.9)

### Synopsis : Seasonal peaks of abundance of four zooplankton groups

	East/Japan Sea	Northern East China Sea	Yellow Sea
Copepoda	April	April/October, December	June
Amphipoda	June	October, December	None
Chaetognatha	August, October	October	August
Euphausiid	April	April	June

### Seasonal cycles in zooplankton biomass in three seas combined (Korean waters) in response to regime shifts



### Seasonal cycles in zooplankton biomass in the East/Japan Sea in response to regime shifts



### Seasonal cycles in zooplankton biomass in the Northern East China Sea in response to regime shifts



### Seasonal cycles in zooplankton biomass in the Yellow Sea in response to regime shifts



### Synopsis : Seasonal peaks of zooplankton biomass in response to regime shifts

	East/Japan Sea	Northern East China Sea	Yellow Sea
1965~76	February (weak)	April/ August, October (very weak)	August (weak)
1977~89	February ~October (no peak)	October (weak)	August ~October (weak)
1990~00	February (weak)	April (strong)	June (strong)

### Self-Organizing Mapping (U-matrix) with four zooplankton groups

U-matrix





### **Classification of clusters by the SOM map**



			TV CONSEL	Mit Could
	Cluster I	Cluster II	Cluster III	1
Copepoda	Low	Middle	High	100
Amphipoda	Middle	Low	High	
Chaetognatha	Low	High	Low	
Euphausiid	Low	Low	High	000





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Cluster

<mark>- M</mark>ean 로 룊트

	Month	1 <sup>st</sup> period (1978~89)	2 <sup>nd</sup> period (1990~00)
East/Japan Sea	February	339 (97.7 %)	237(85.3%)
Since Allen	April	348 (98.0%)	195(67.2%)
	June	314(89.7%)	225(78.7%)
Card and	August	318 (86.9%)	188(63.5%)
	October	349 (93.1%)	149(55.0%)
	December	366 (97.3%)	203(70.0%)
Northern East	February	231 (97.5%)	125(82.2%)
China Sea	April	223 (92.5%)	93(51.1%)
	June	214 (88.8%)	102(62.6%)
	August	204 (91.1%)	99(57.6%)
	October	198 (85.3%)	84(42.9%)
	December	204 (93.6%)	122(72.2%)
Yellow Sea	February	156 (60.2%)	88(34.4%)
	April	132 (47.1%)	90(30.8%)
	June	149 (49.5%)	81(28.6%)
	August	164 (55.4%)	70(24.3%)
	October	138 (45.8%)	56(18.3%)
	December	163 (57.8%)	73(36.1%)

\* % indicates sampling site frequency in each cluster over total sampling sites.

<b>Frequency of si</b>	4 3		
	Month	1 <sup>st</sup> period (1978~89)	2 <sup>nd</sup> period (1990~00)
East/Japan Sea	February	3 (0.9%)	2(0.7%)
a de la constante de la constan La constante de la constante de	April	0(0%)	1(0.3%)
	June	2(0.6%)	2(0.7%)
	August	8(2.2%)	12(4.1%)
	October	8(2.1%)	8(3.0%)
	December	1(0.3%)	6(2.1%)
Northern East	February	2(0.8%)	2(1.3%)
China Sea	April	0(0%)	1(0.5%)
	June	1(0.4%)	4(2.5%)
	August	2(0.9%)	21(12.2%)
	October	12(5.2%)	16(8.2%)
	December	8(3.7%)	2(1.2%)
Yellow Sea	February	81(31.3%)	137(53.5%)
	April	94(33.6%)	99(33.9%)
	June	64(21.3%)	71(25.1%)
	August	96(32.4%)	176(61.1%)
	October	109(36.2%)	203(66.3%)
	December	86(30.5%)	88(43.6%)

\* % indicates sampling site frequency in each cluster over total sampling sites.

### Frequency of sites for Cluster III

	Month	1 <sup>st</sup> period (1978~89)	2 <sup>nd</sup> period (1990~00)
East/Japan Sea	February	5(1.4%)	39(14.0%)
and the second second	April	7(2.0%)	94(32.4%)
	June	34(9.7%)	59(20.6%)
	August	40(10.9%)	96(32.4%)
	October	18(4.8%)	114(42.1%)
	December	9(2.4%)	81(27.9%)
Northern East	February	4(1.7%)	25(16.4%)
China Sea	April	18(7.5%)	88(48.4%)
	June	26(10.8%)	57(35.0%)
	August	18(8.0%)	52(30.2%)
	October	22(9.5%)	96(49.0%)
	December	6(2.8%)	45(26.6%)
Yellow Sea	February	22(8.5%)	31(12.1%)
	April	54(19.3%)	103(35.3%)
	June	88(29.2%)	131(46.3%)
	August	36(12.2%)	42(14.6%)
	October	54(17.9%)	47(15.4%)
	December	33(11.7%)	41(20.3%)

\* % indicates sampling site frequency in each cluster over total sampling sites.

### Conclusion

- In the Korean waters, there are two peaks in zooplankton biomass, a large peak in April and a small peak in October
  - There are differences in peak time according to seas : February in the East/Japan Sea, April in the Northern East China Sea and June in the Yellow Sea.
- After 1989 regime shift, seasonal cycles was more clear, and seasonal peak appeared early.