

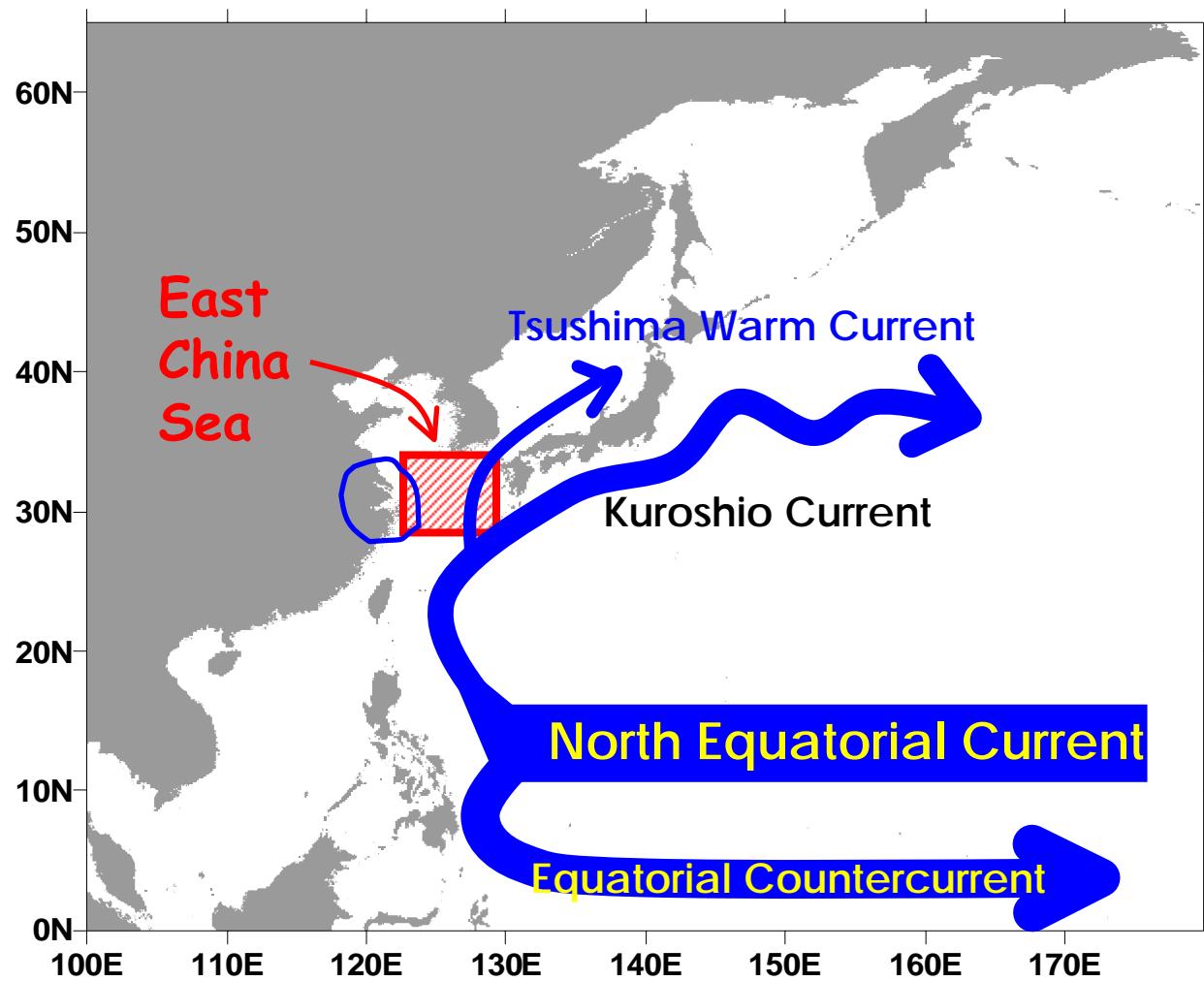
Seasonal change of surface pCO_2 distribution in the East China Sea

JeongHee Shim¹, Young Chul Kang², Dongseon Kim¹,
Jae Hak Lee¹ and Chul Ho Kim¹

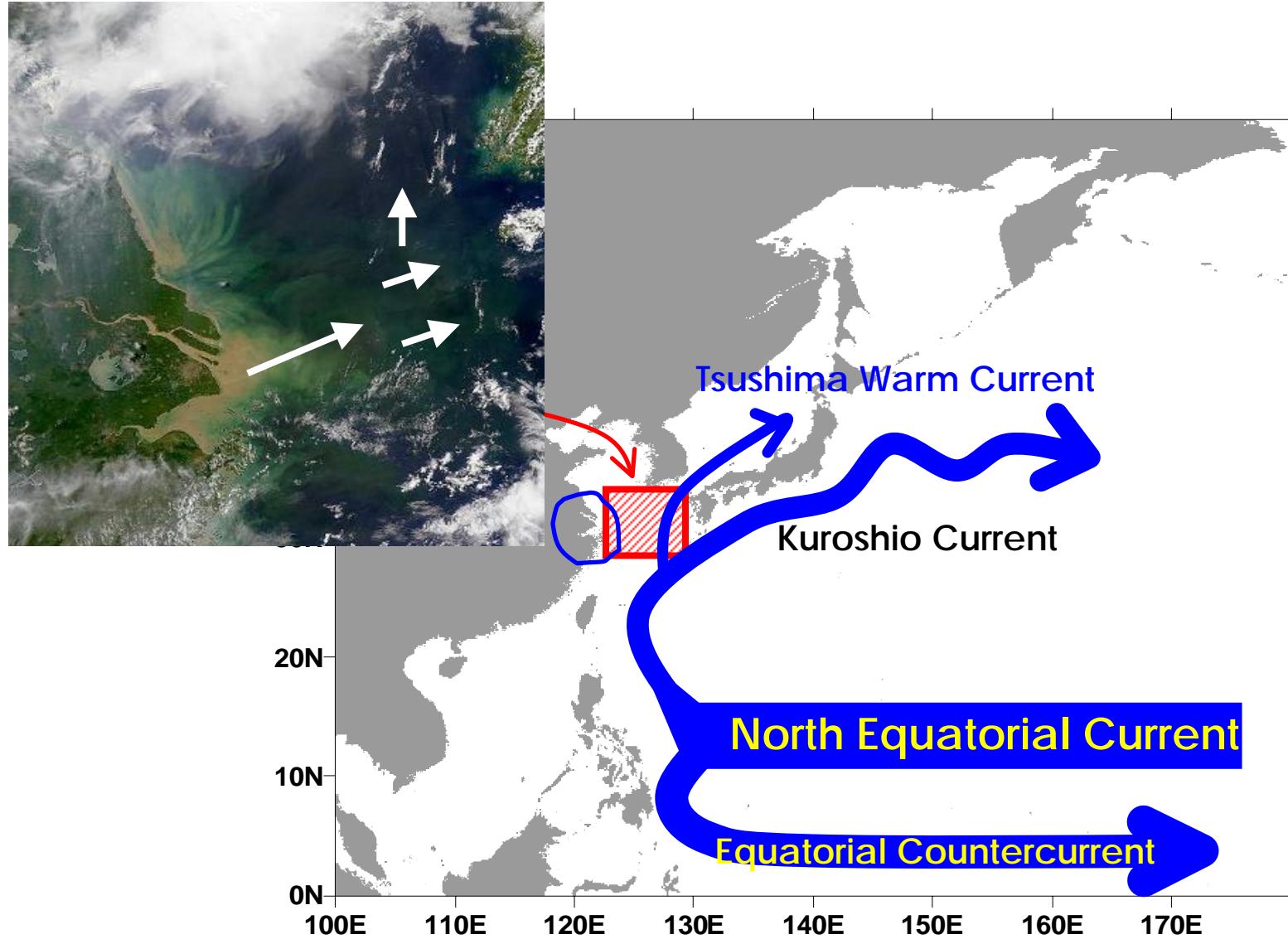
¹ Ocean Climate and Environment Research Division

² Polar Research Institute

Korea Ocean Research and Development Institute



Northwest Pacific Sea



Northwest Pacific Sea

Objectives

Surface pCO_2 variation in the East China Sea

- What are major controlling factors ?

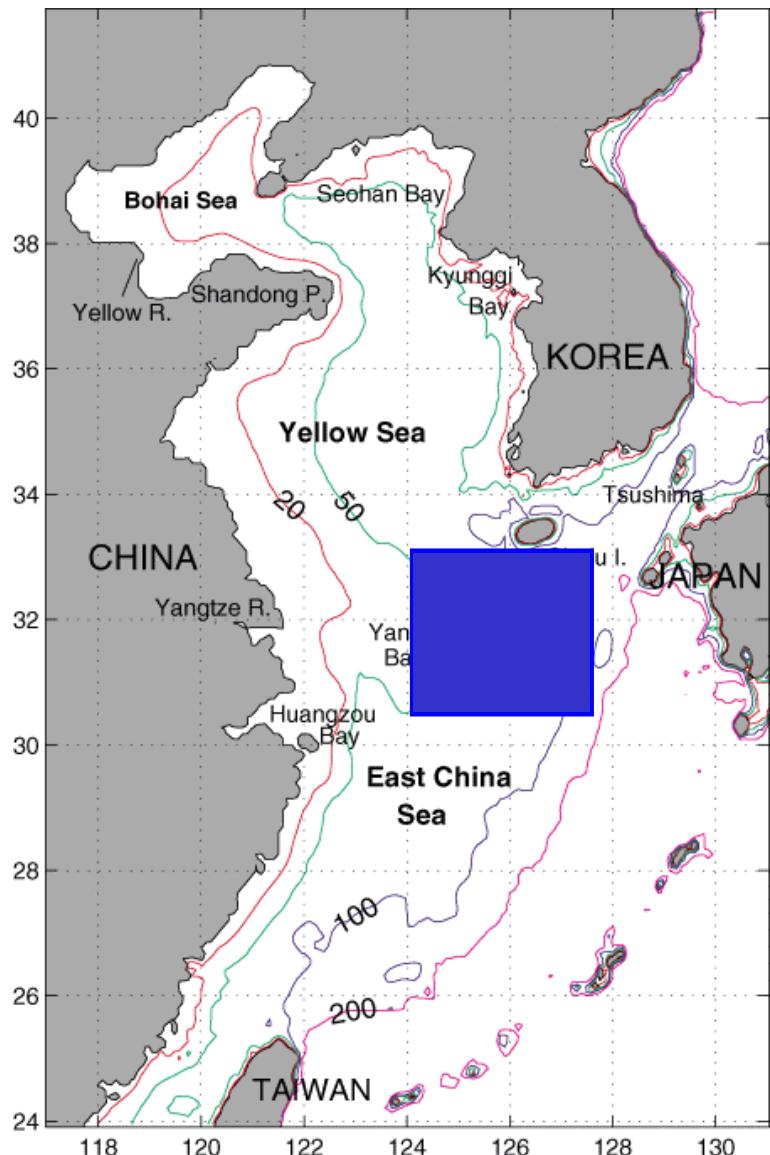
temperature

salinity (river discharge)

biological process

water column stability (mixing)

Study Area



Study Period

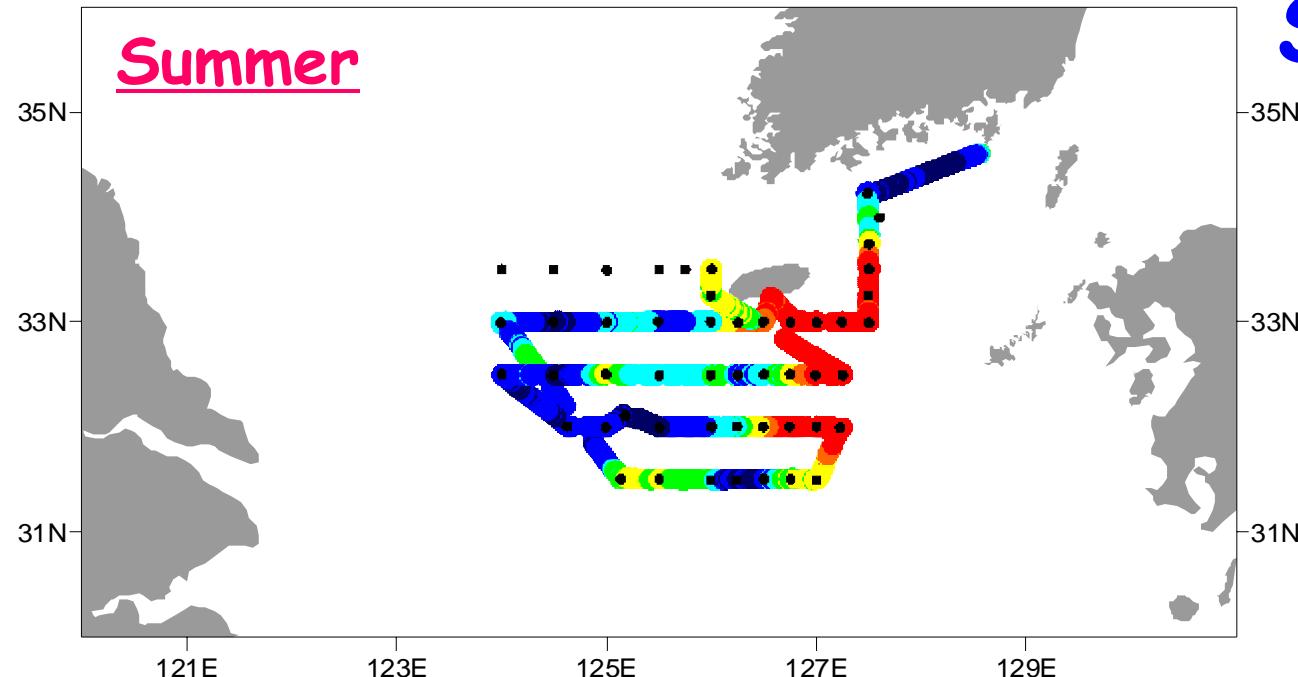
- Aug. 26 ~ Sep. 2, 2003 (Summer)
- Apr. 28 ~ May 7. 2004 (Spring)

Measurements

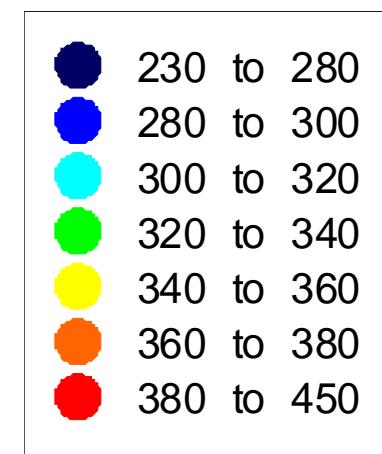
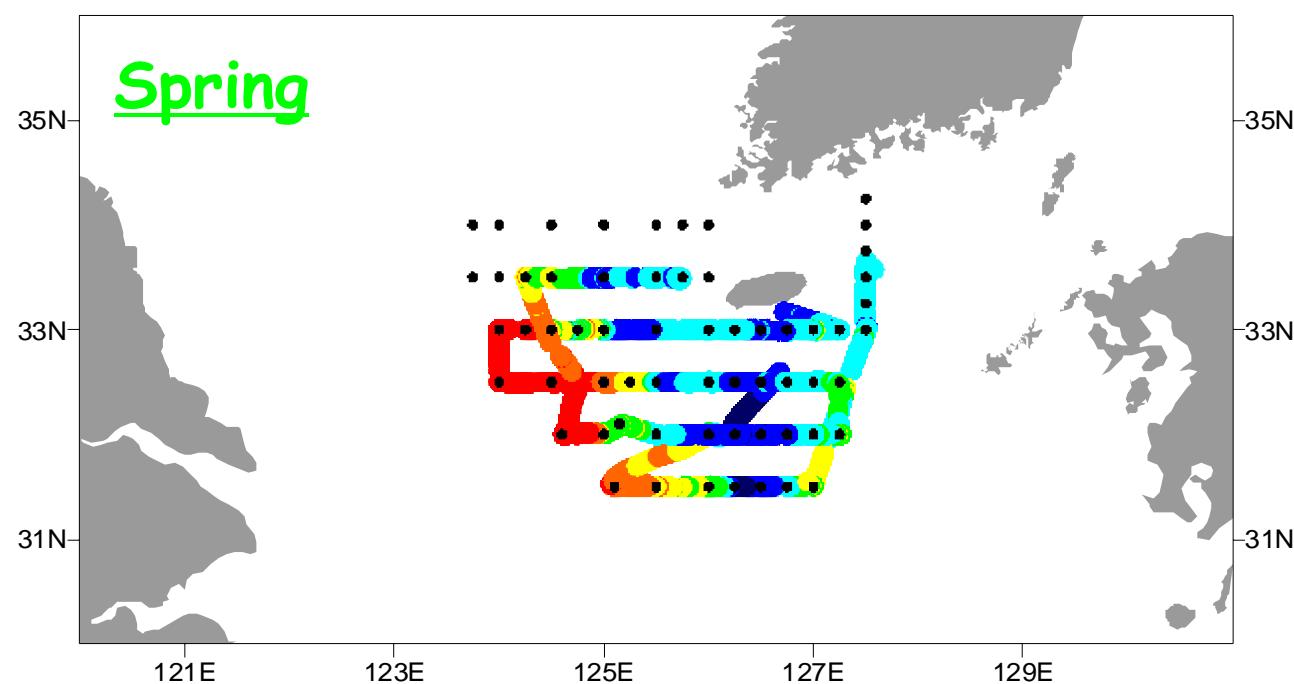
- Surface water (every 1 min)
: Temp, Sal., pCO₂
- Hydrocasting (about 50 stations)
: Temp, Sal., Nutrients, Chl-a, POC

Surface pCO_2 (μatm)

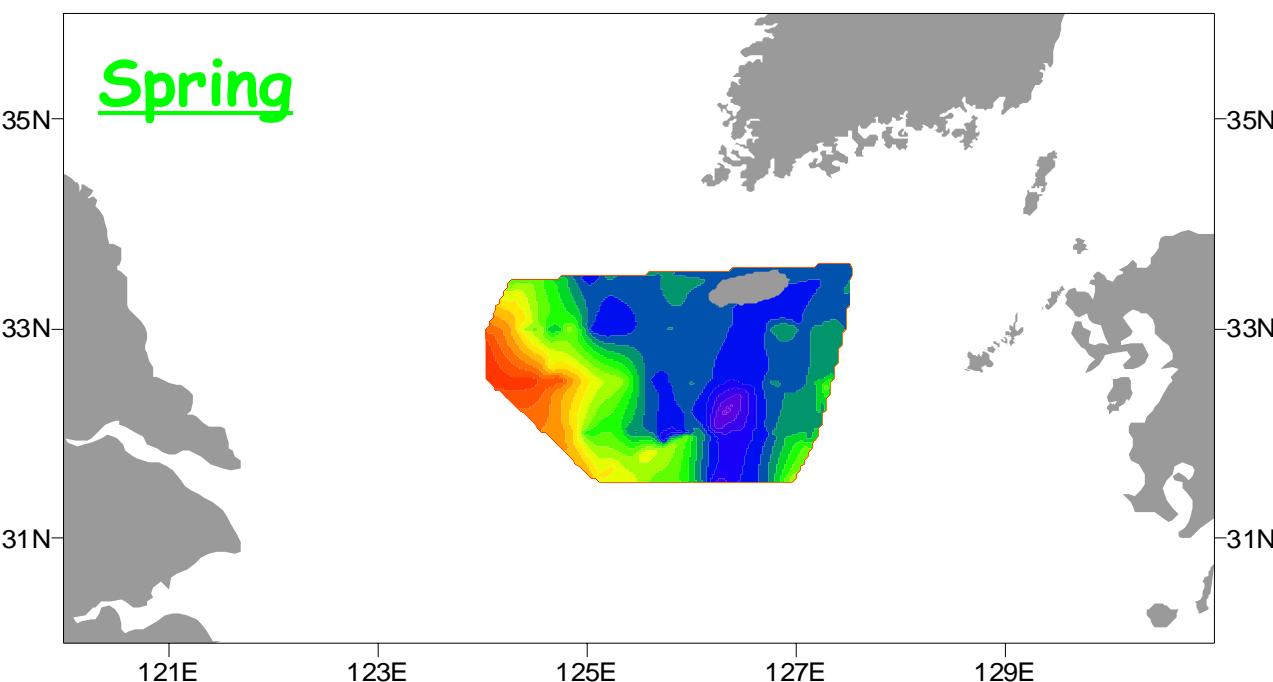
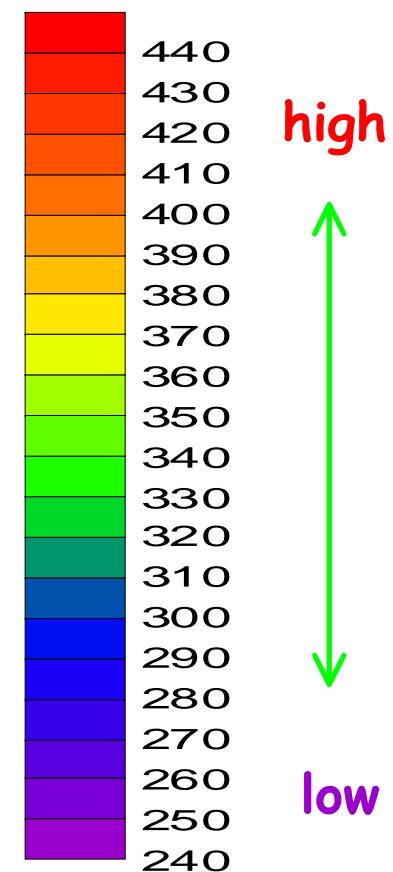
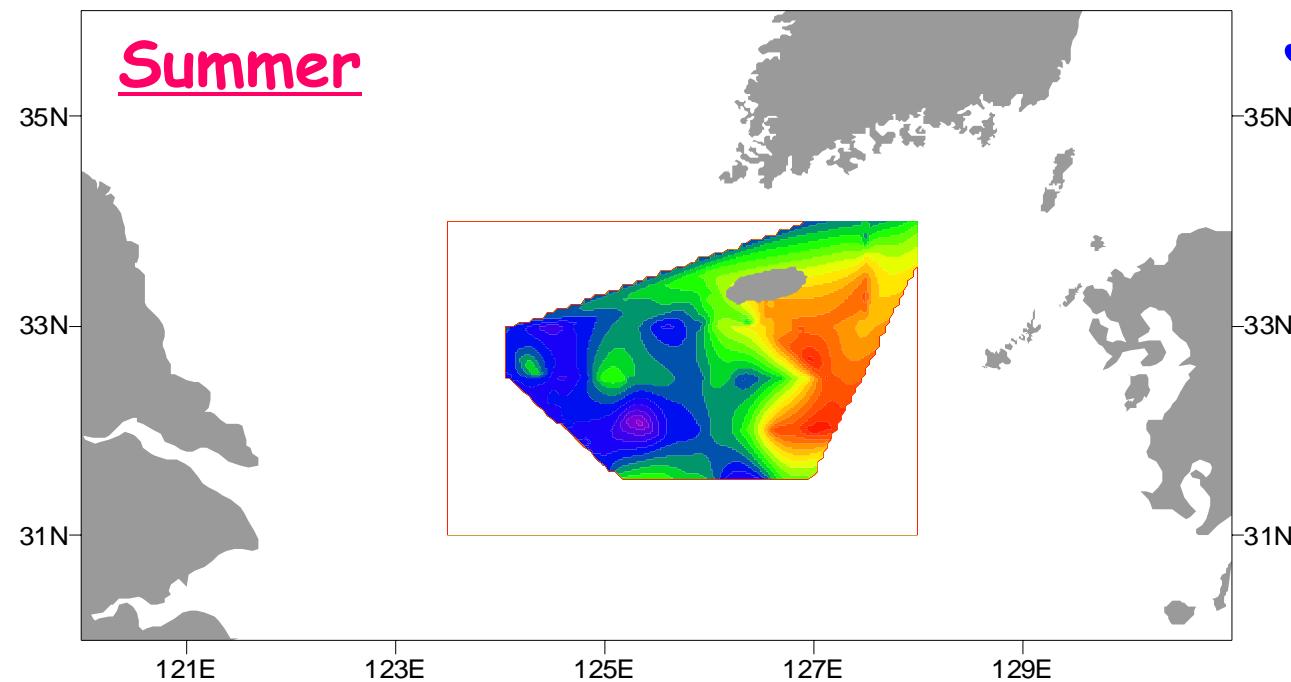
Summer

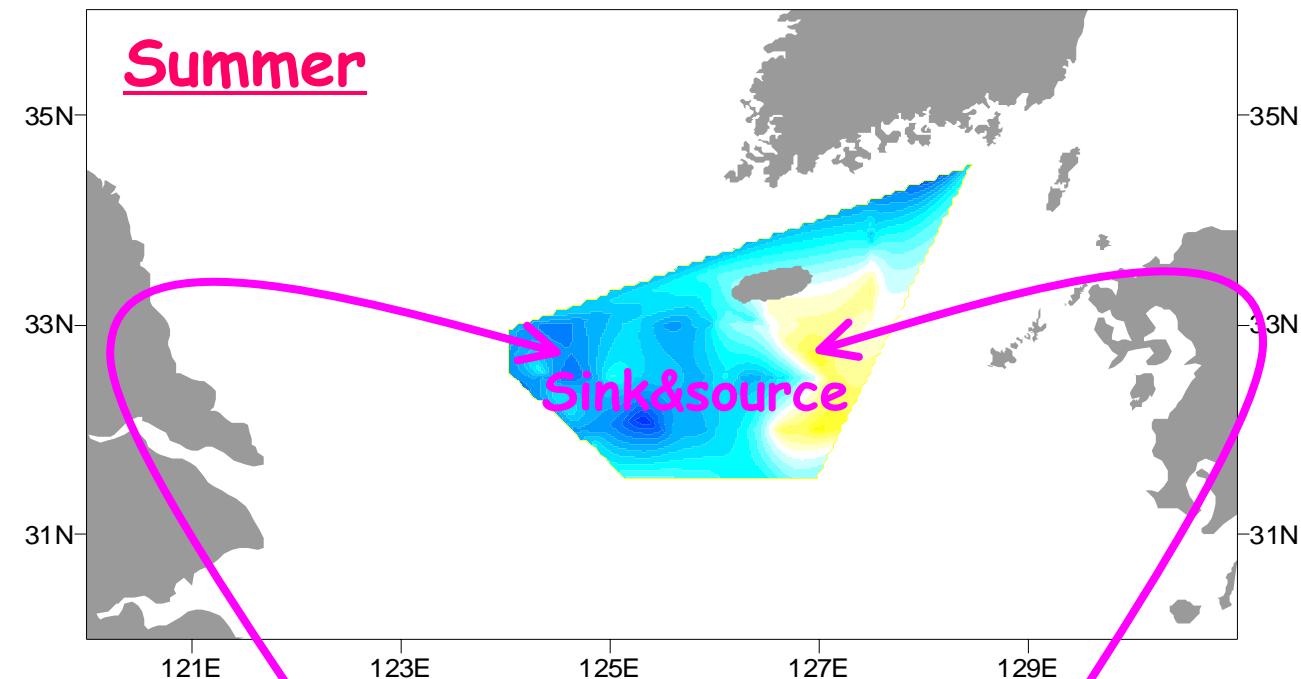


Spring

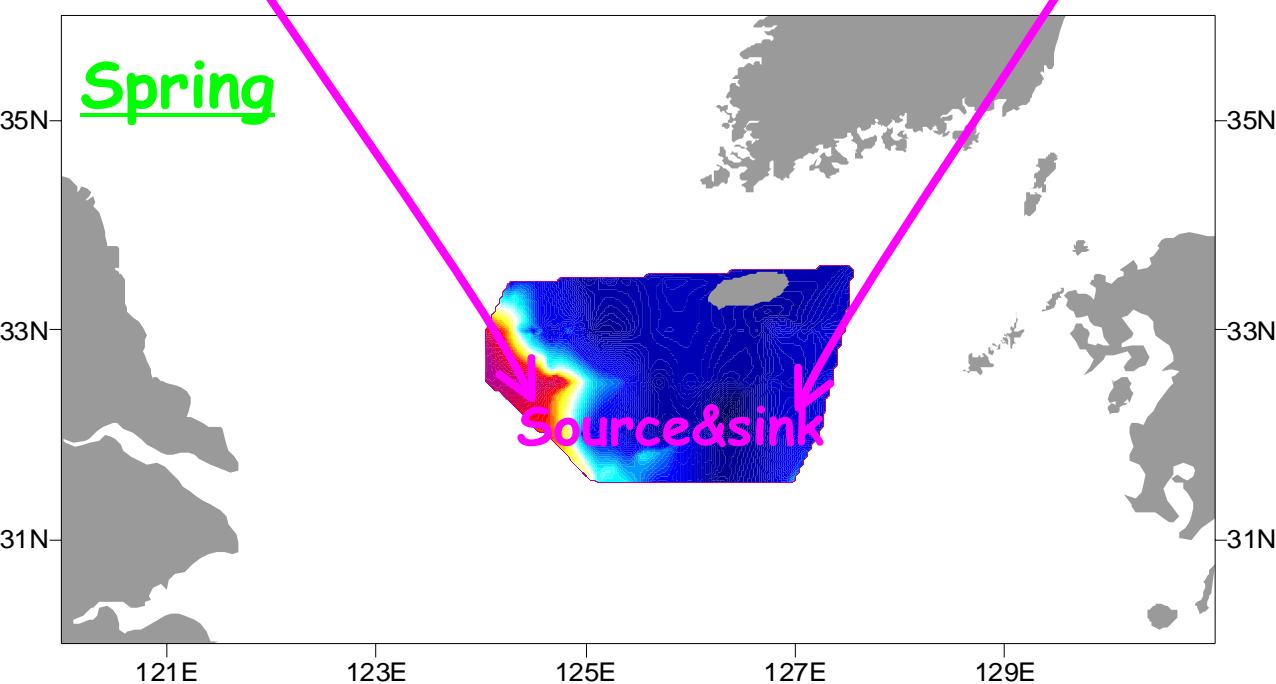
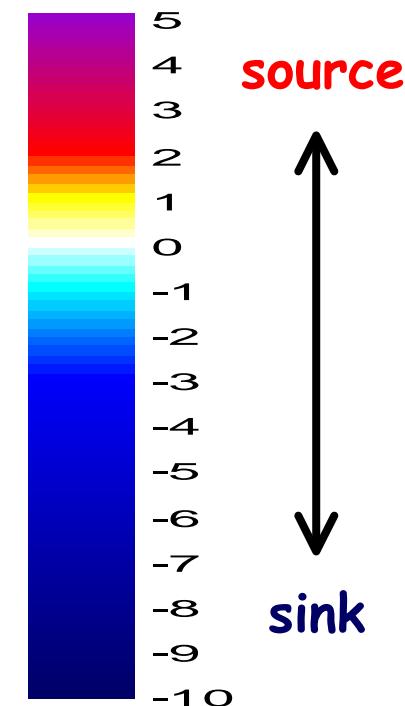


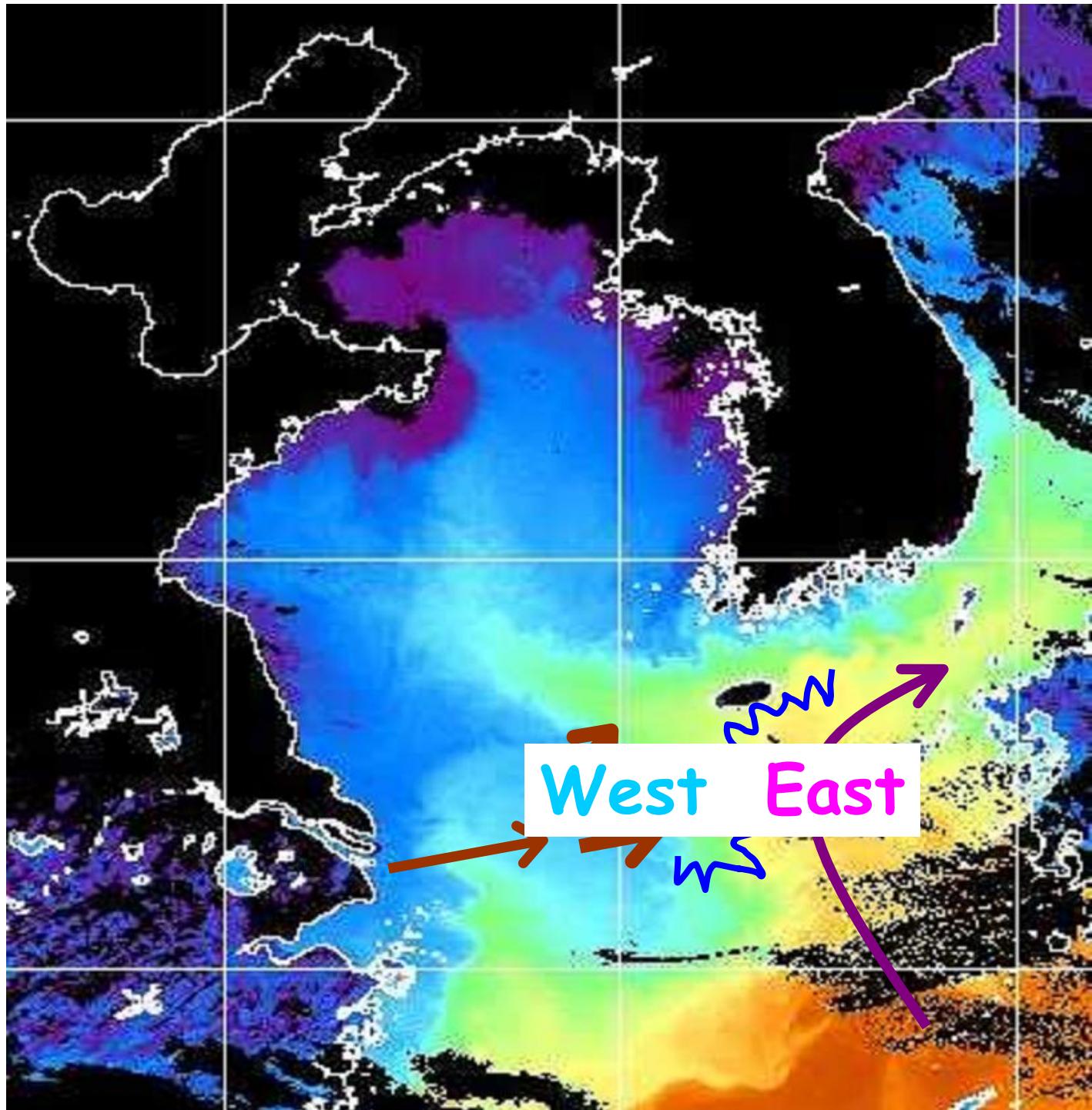
Surface pCO_2 (μatm)



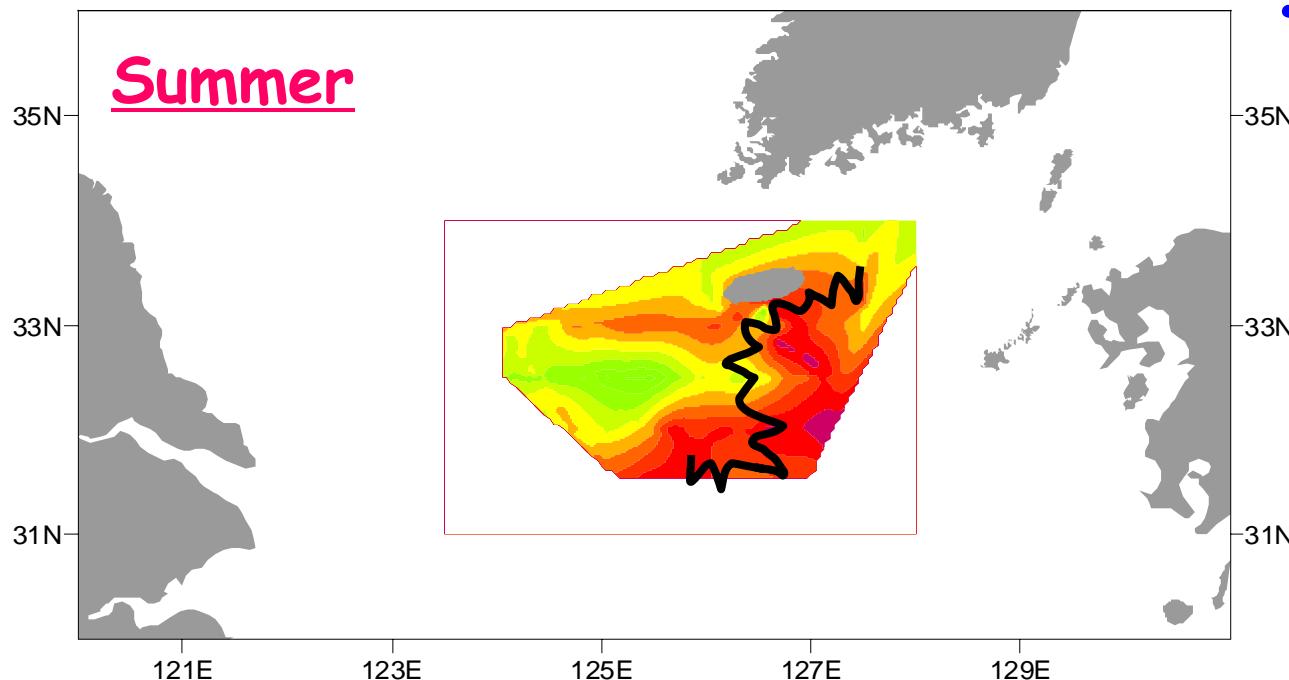


CO₂ Flux
(mmol m⁻² d⁻¹)

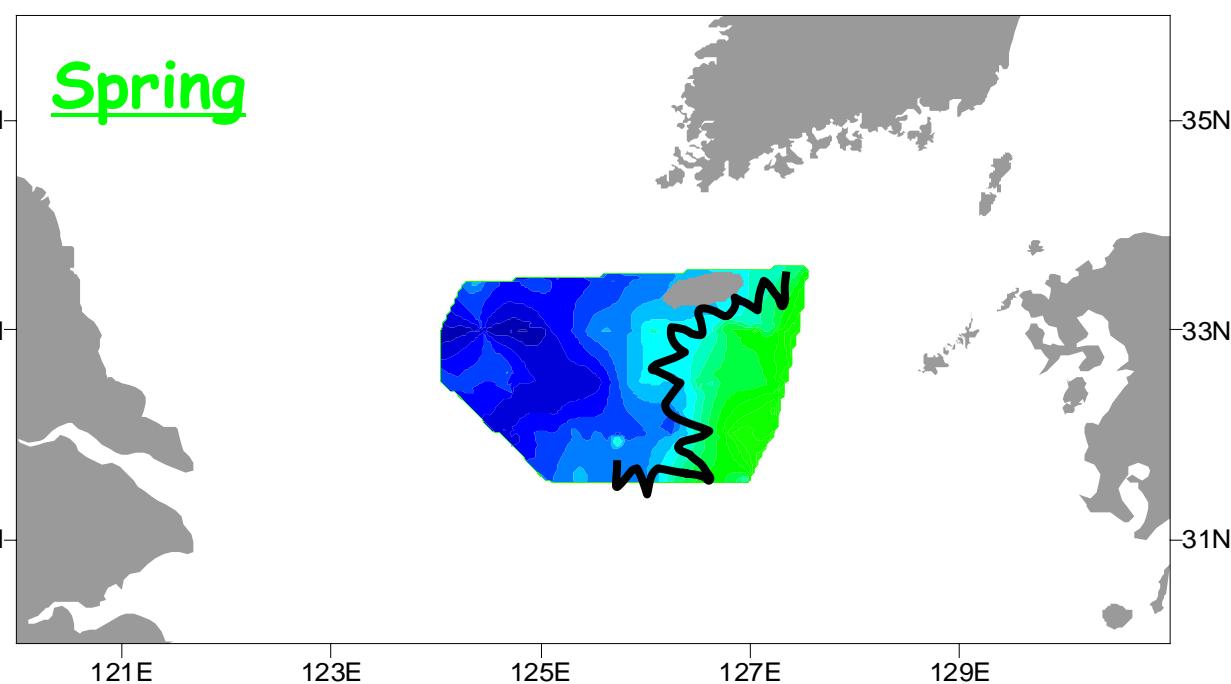


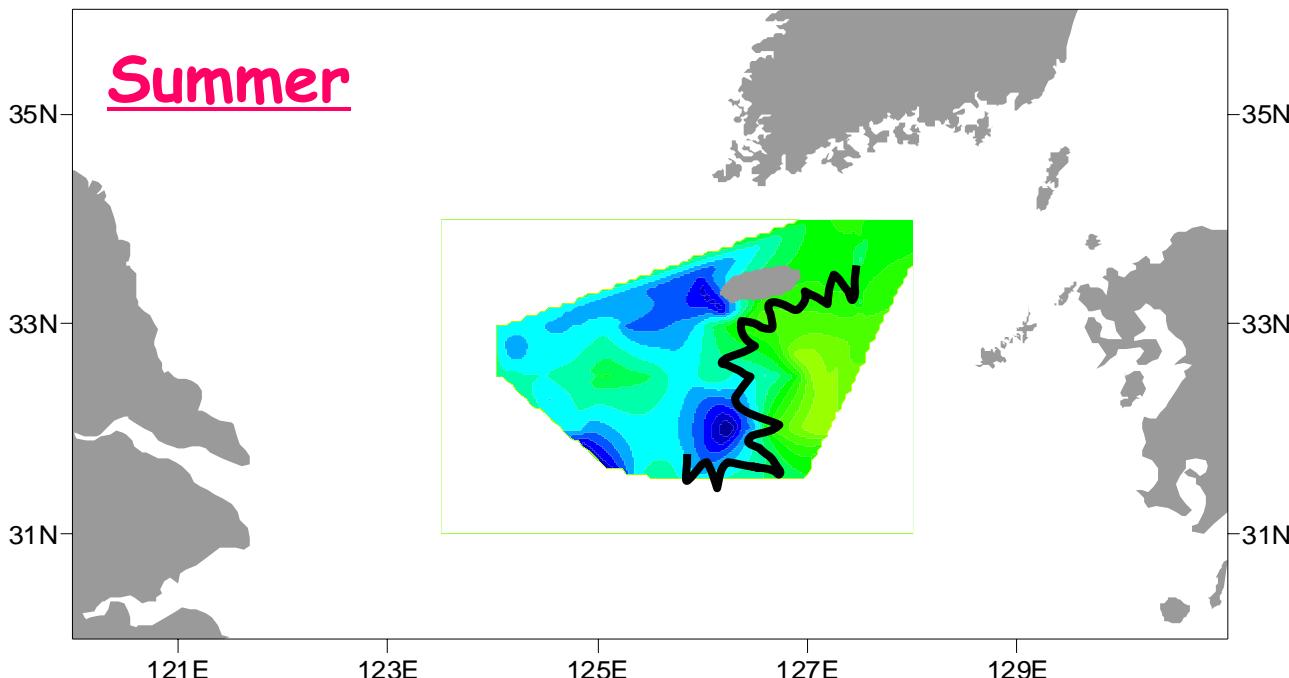


SST/
AVHRR/
NOAA
1997. 4. 20

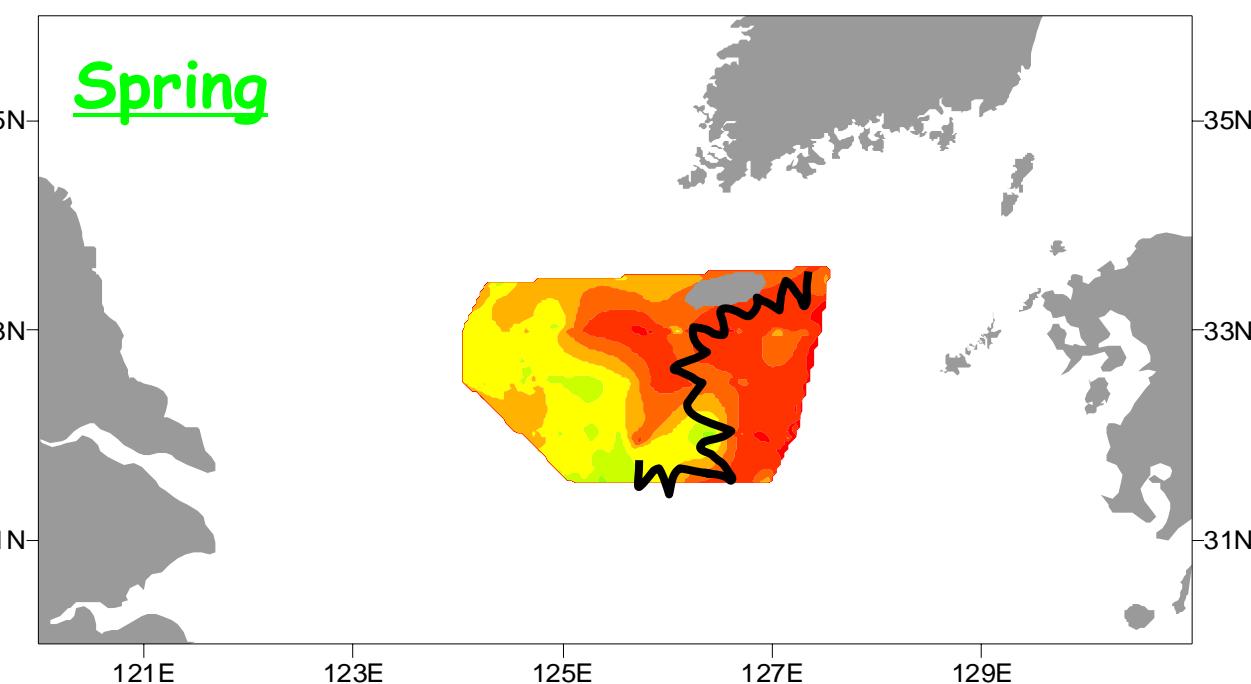


Temperature ($^{\circ}\text{C}$)



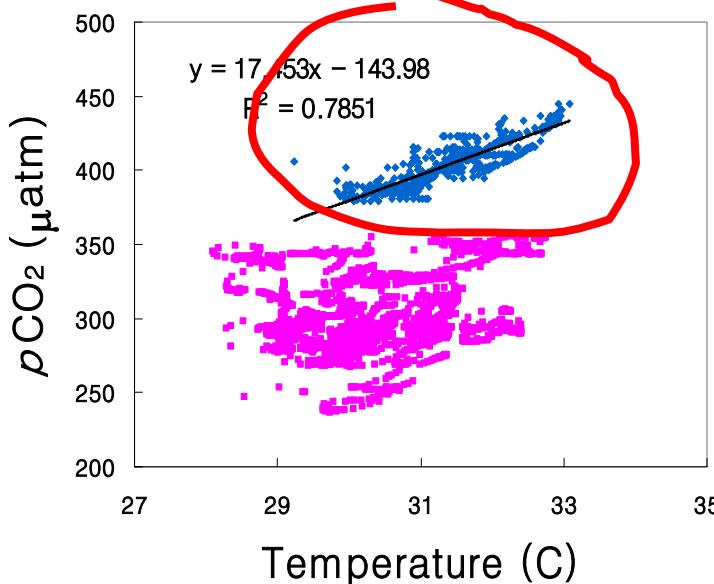


Salinity

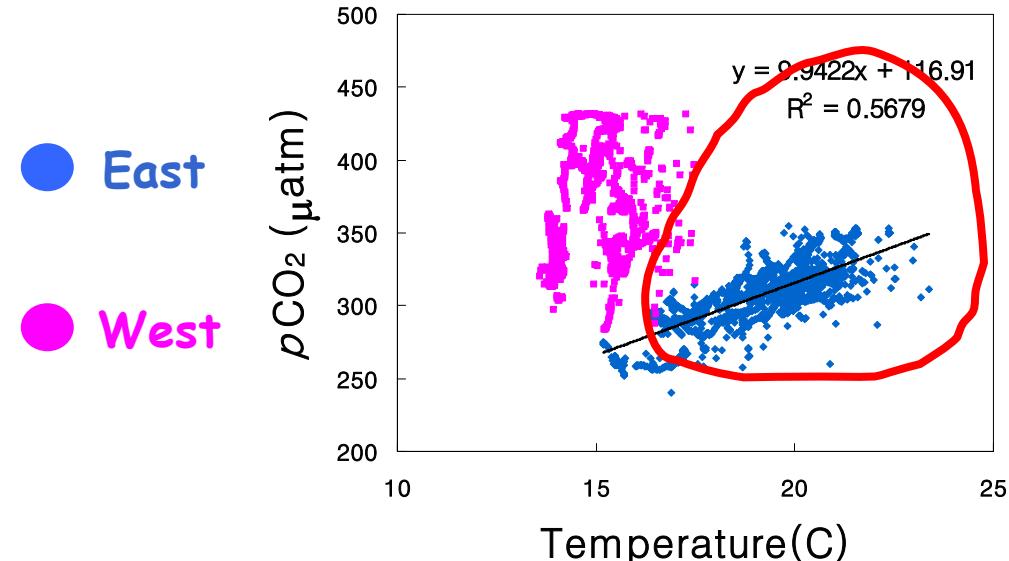


Correlation for pCO_2 & temp. and salinity

Summer



Spring

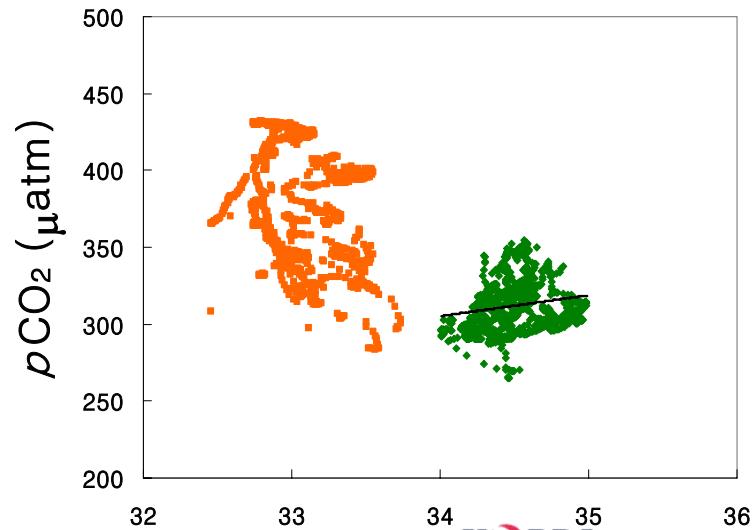
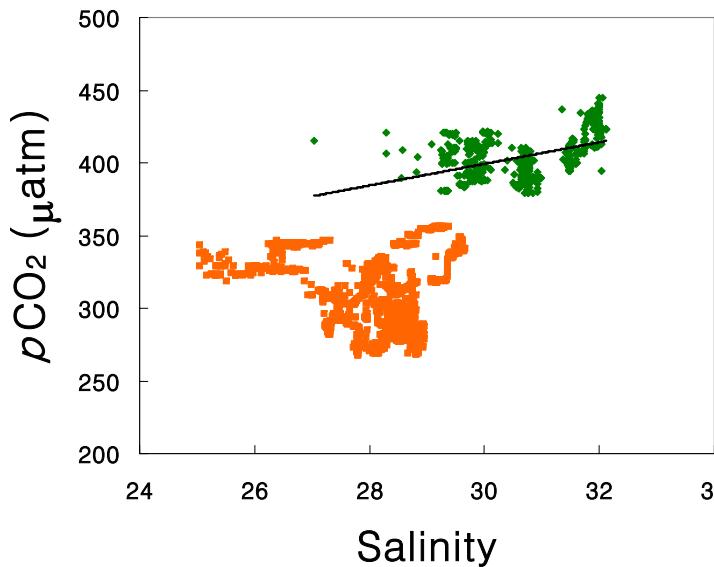


East

West

East

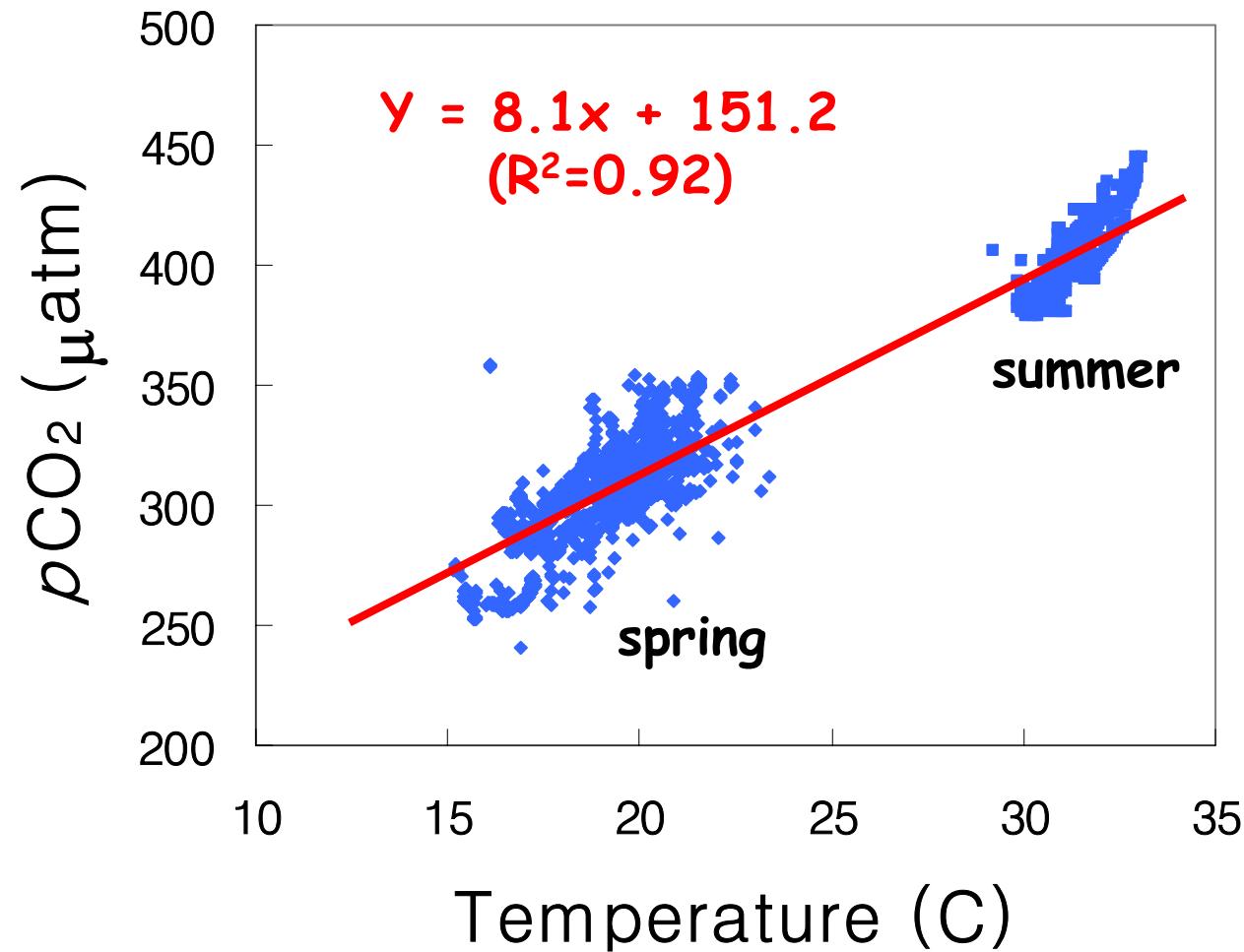
West

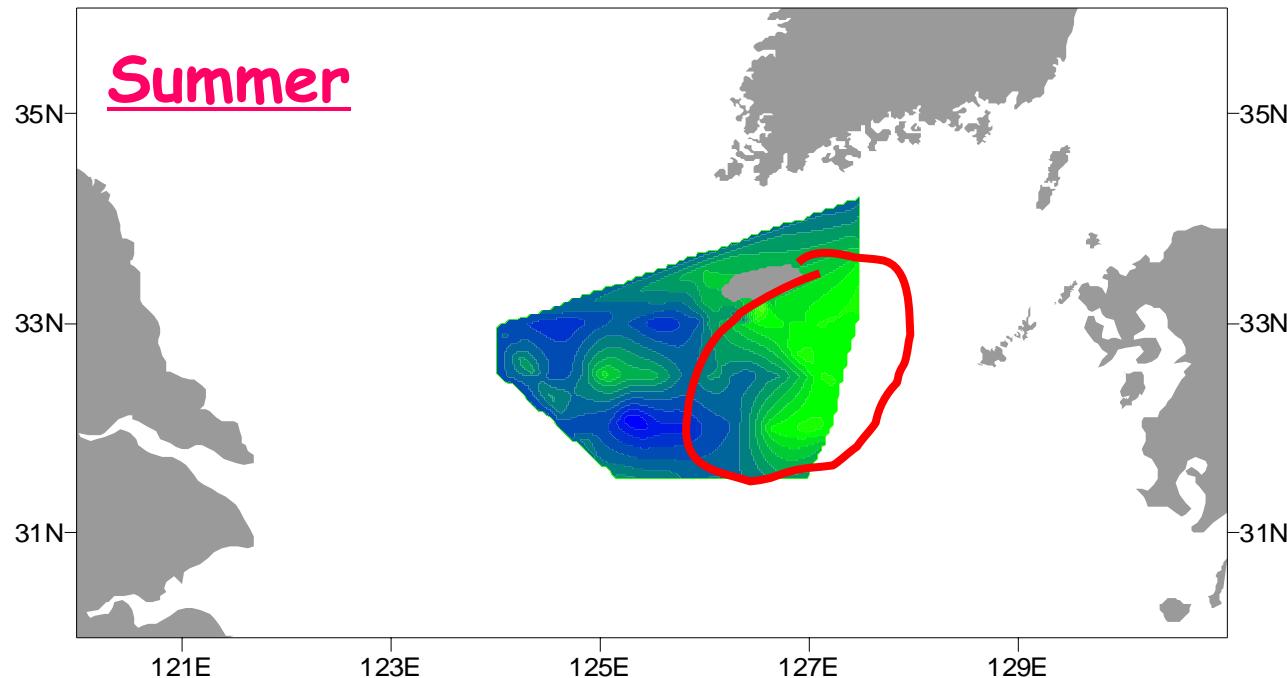


KORDI

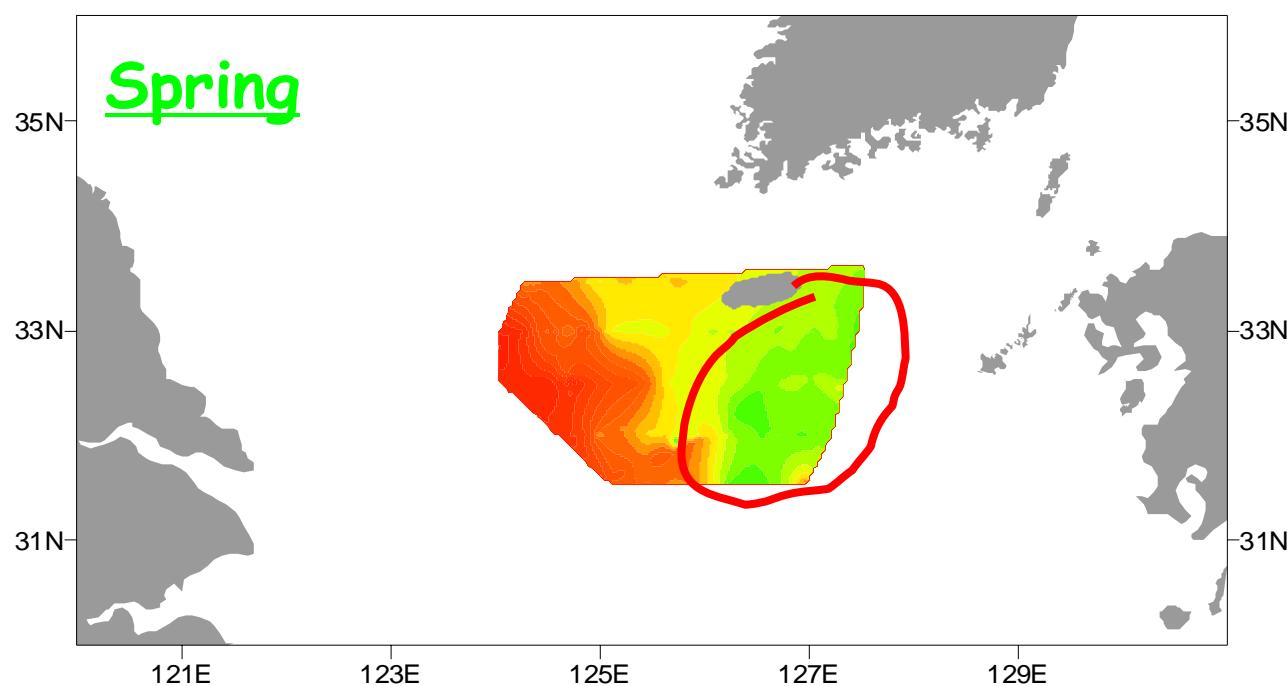
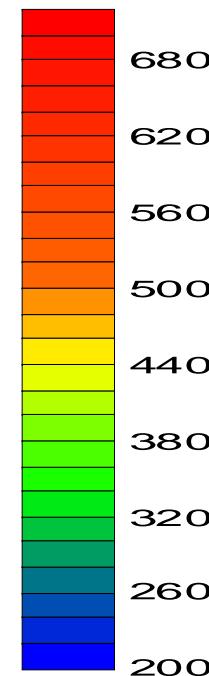
Korea Ocean Research & Development Institute

Correlation for $p\text{CO}_2$ & temp at east part





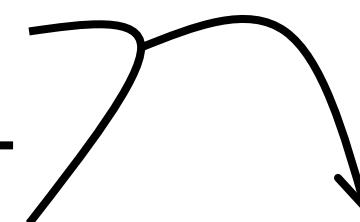
**Surface $p\text{CO}_2$
at temp=25°C**



What are major controlling factors ?

Temperature

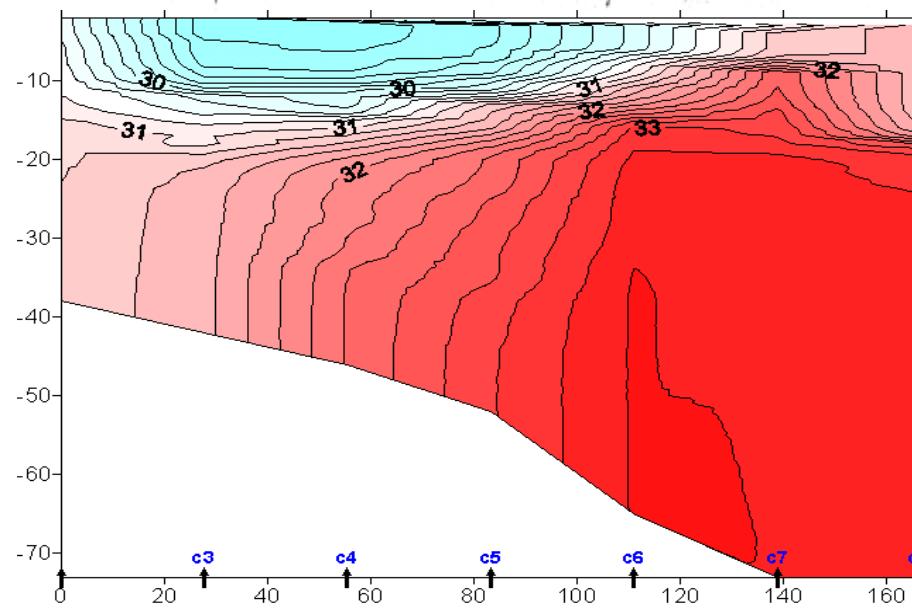
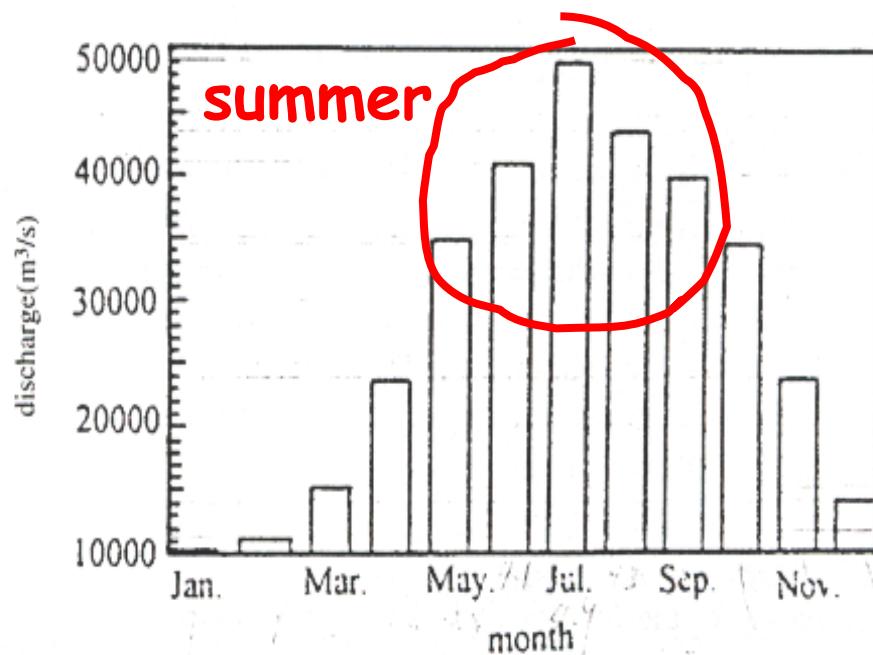
	west	east
summer		yes
spring		yes



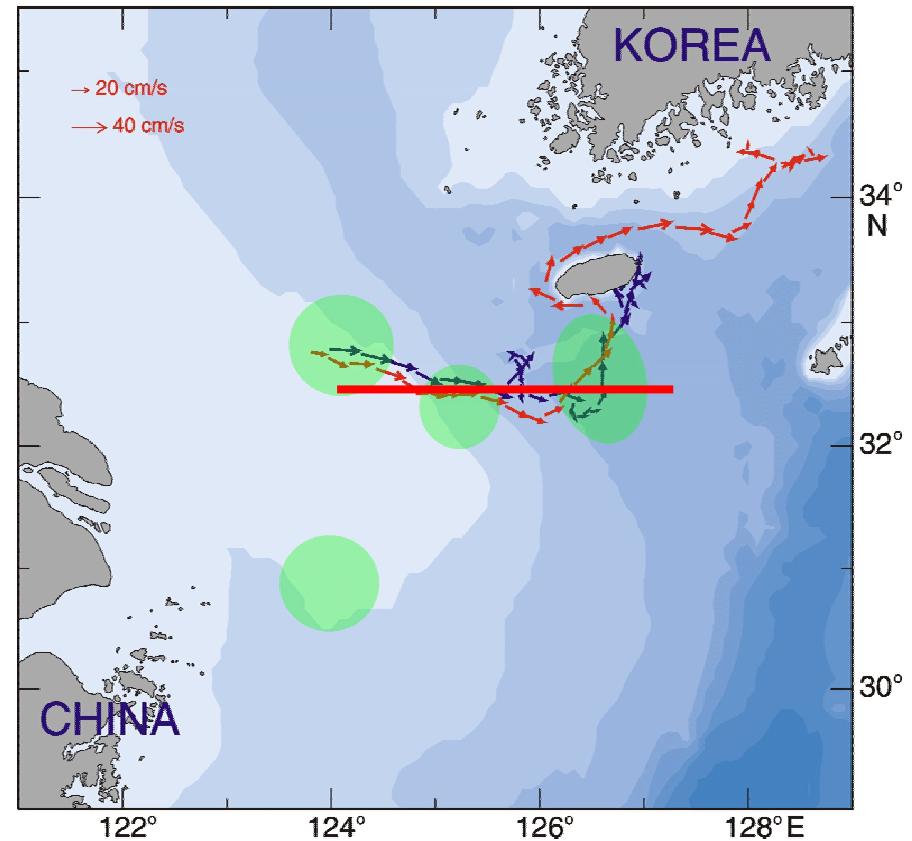
Tsushima Warm
Current (Kuroshio)

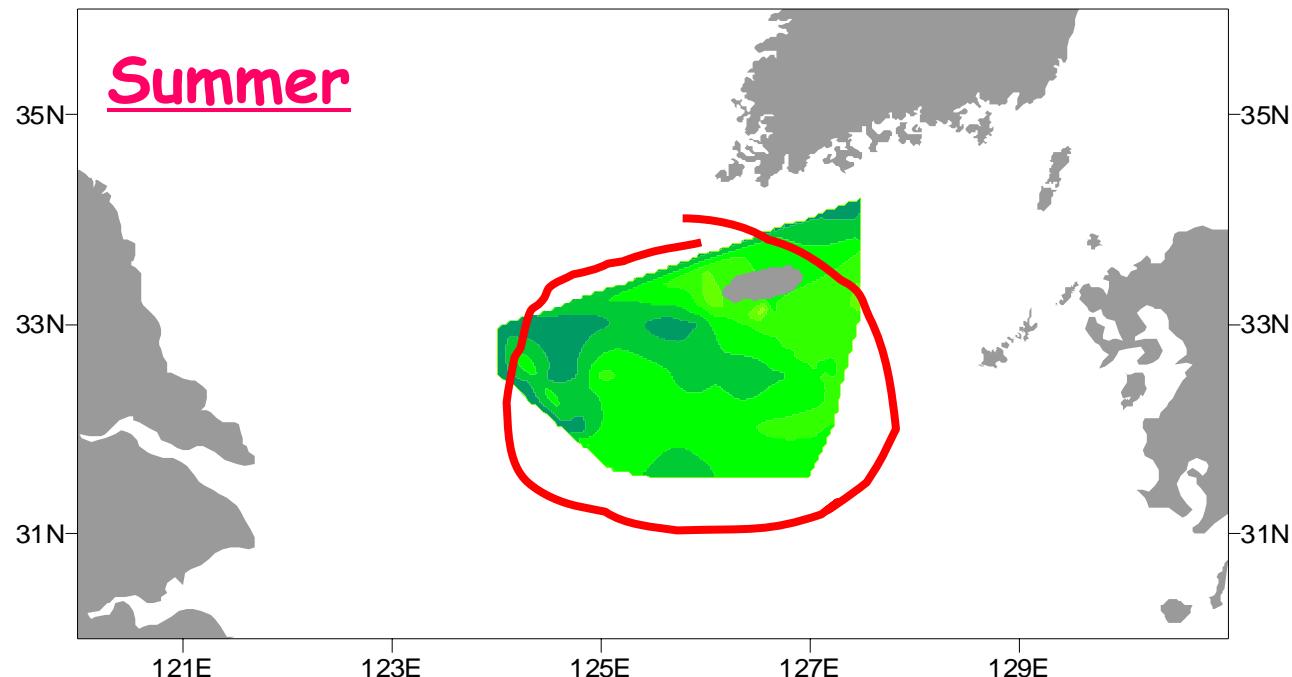
Salinity (river discharge) ?

Yangtze River discharge

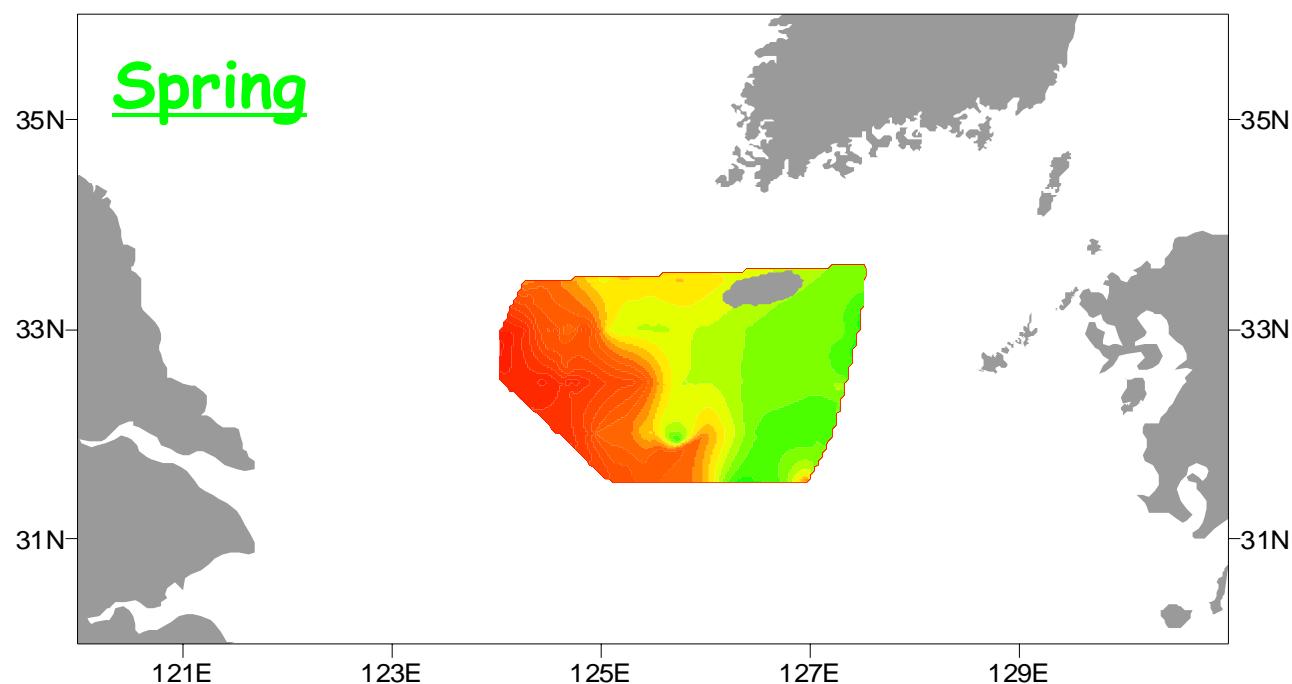
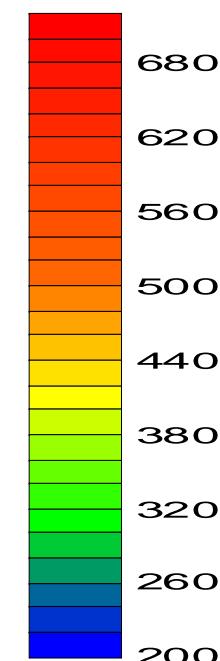


COPEX-ECS (Sept., 1998)





Surface pCO_2
at temp=25°C
& sal=33



What are major controlling factors ?

Temperature

Salinity (river discharge)

	west	east
summer	Yes	yes
spring	???	yes



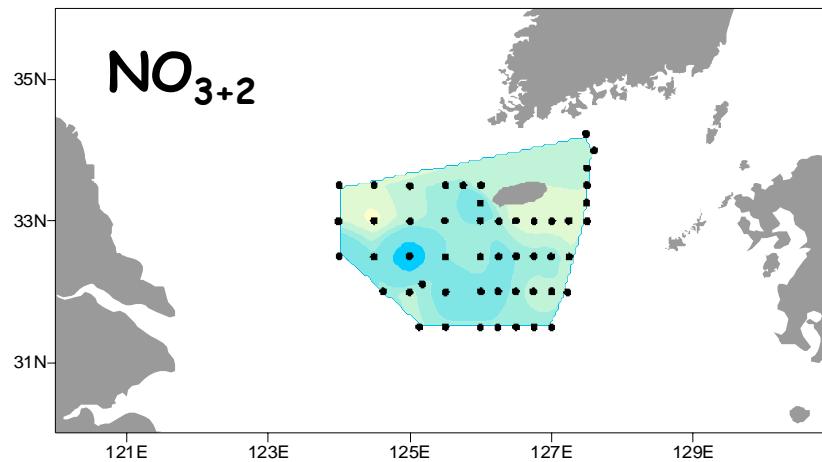
Yangtze river
discharge



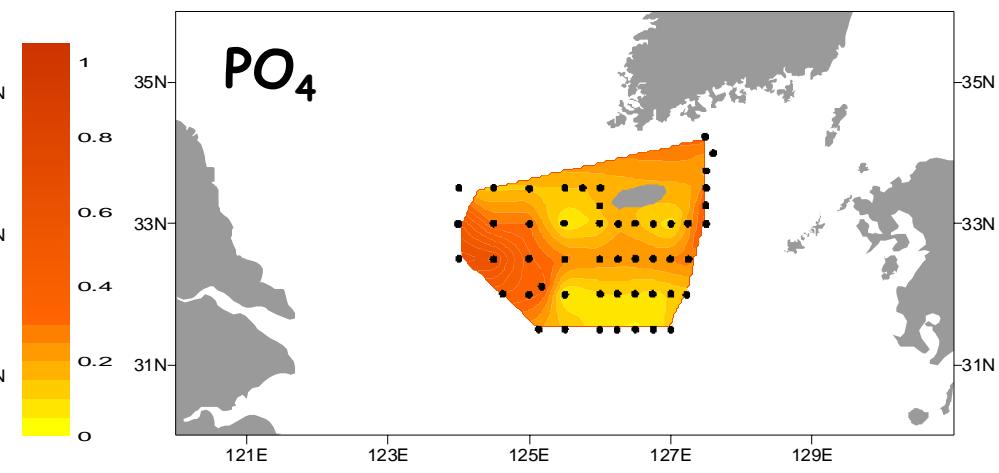
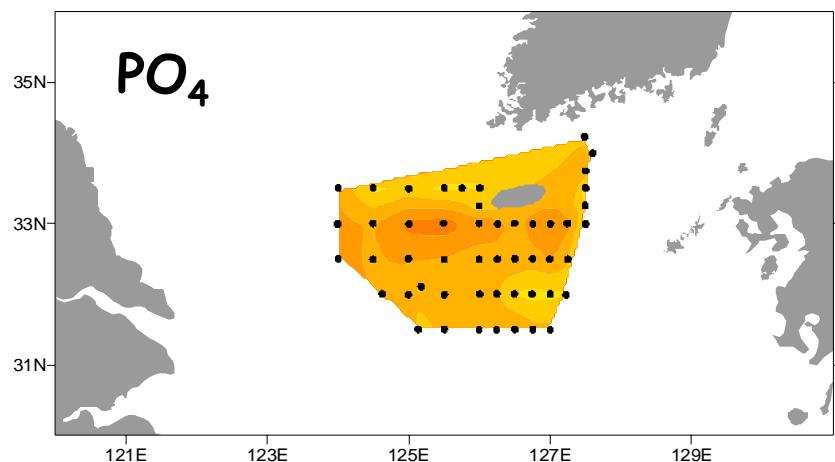
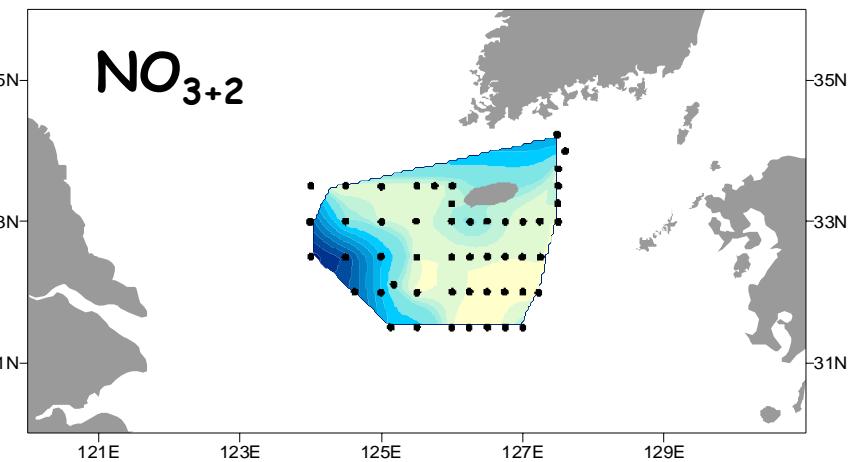
after three-Gorge
Dam in 2009 ?

Nutrients (NO_{3+2} & PO_4)

summer

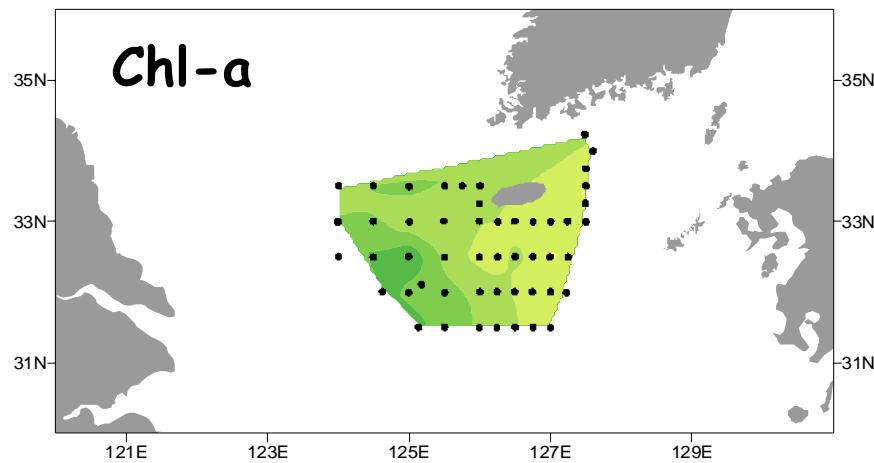


spring

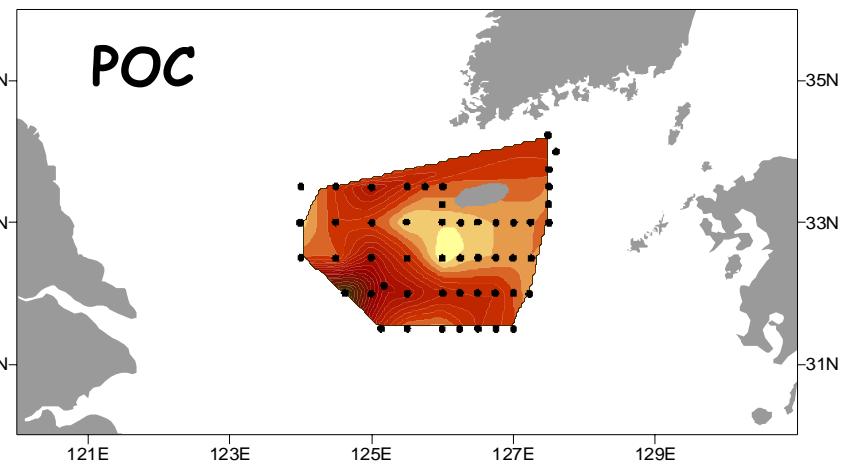
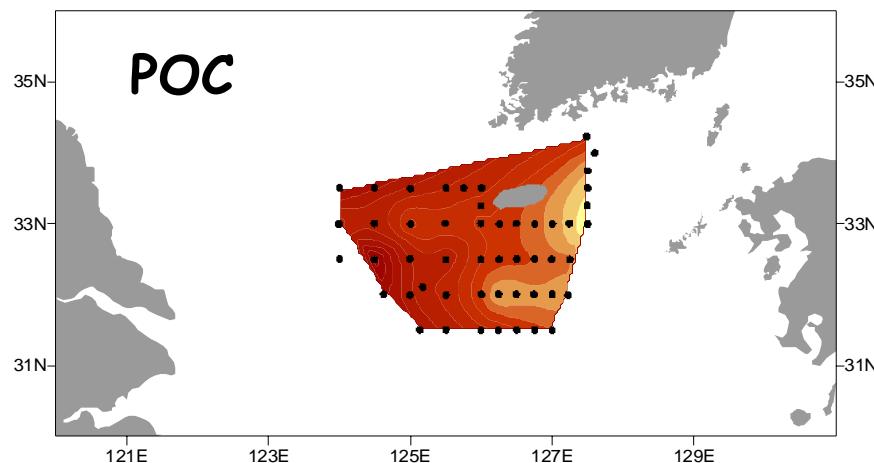
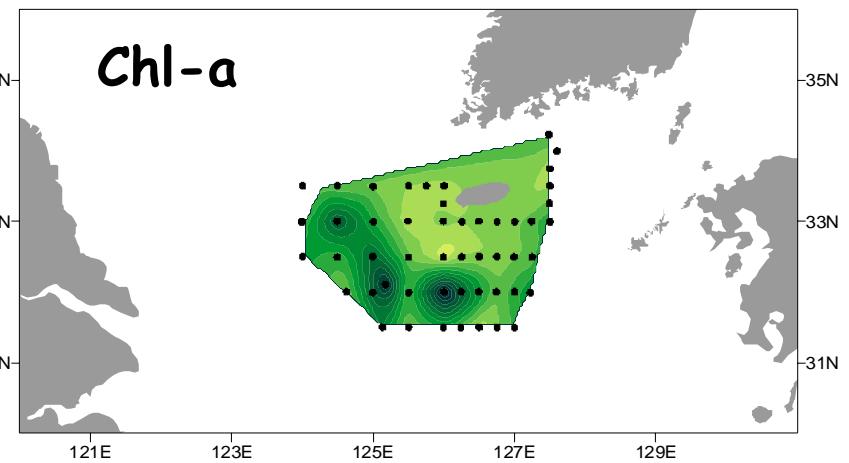


Chl-a and POC

summer

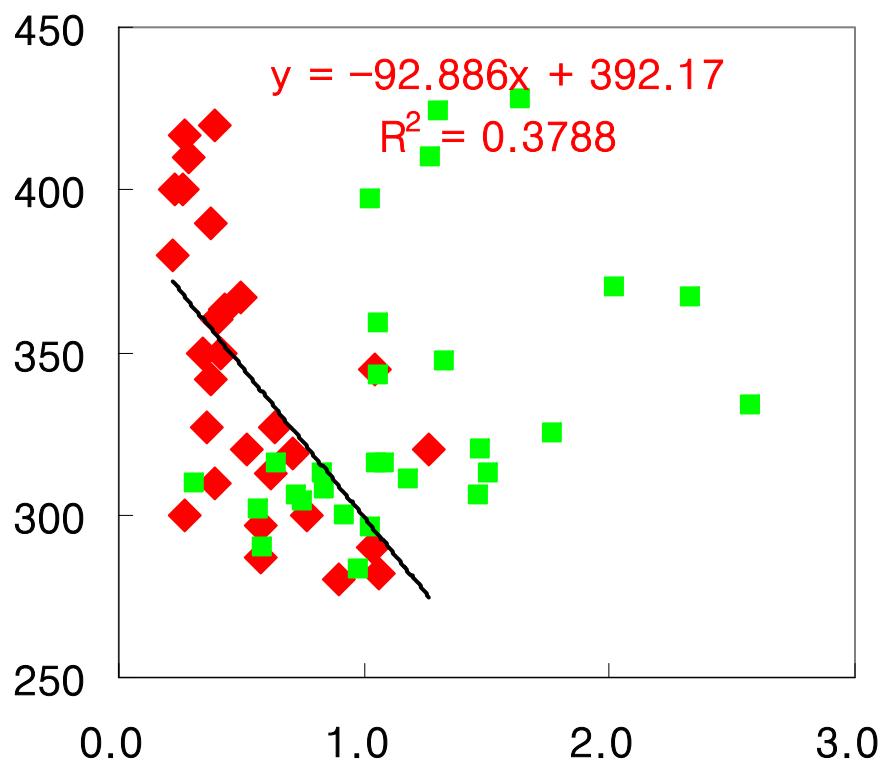


spring

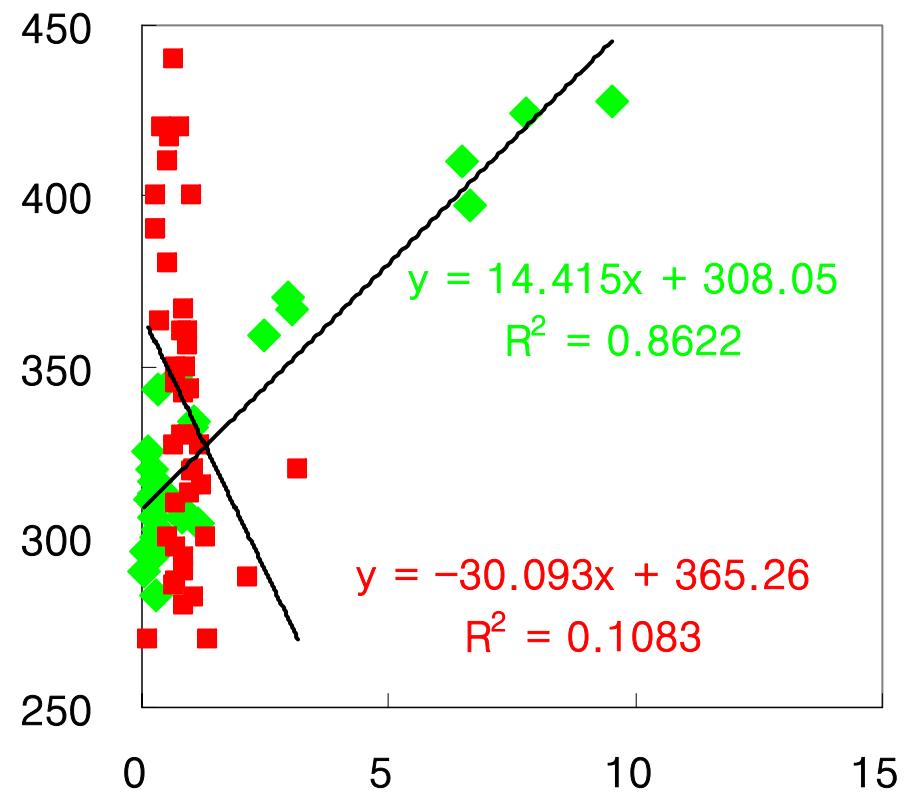


Correlation for pCO_2 & Chl-a and NO_3

Chl-a



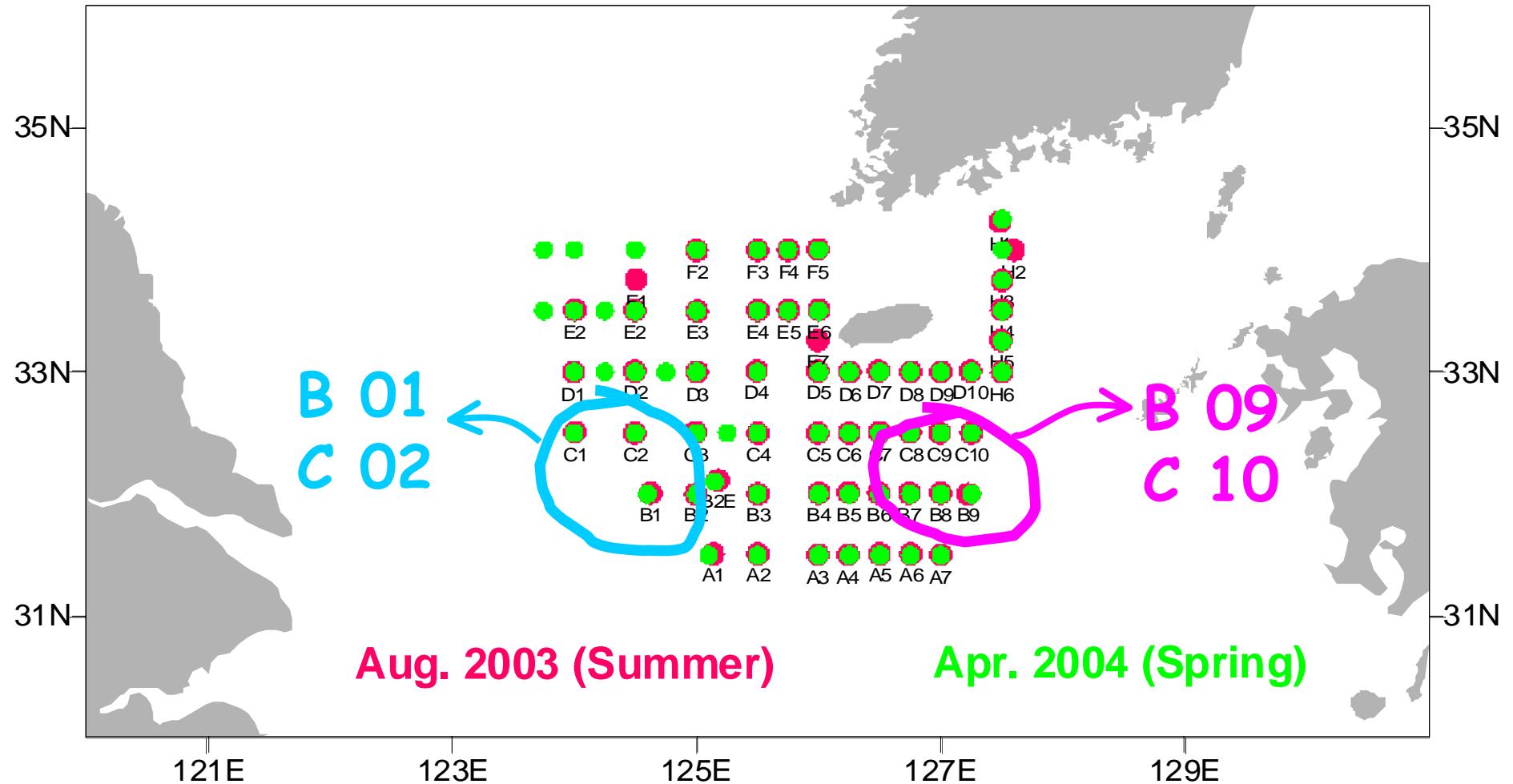
NO_3



● summer

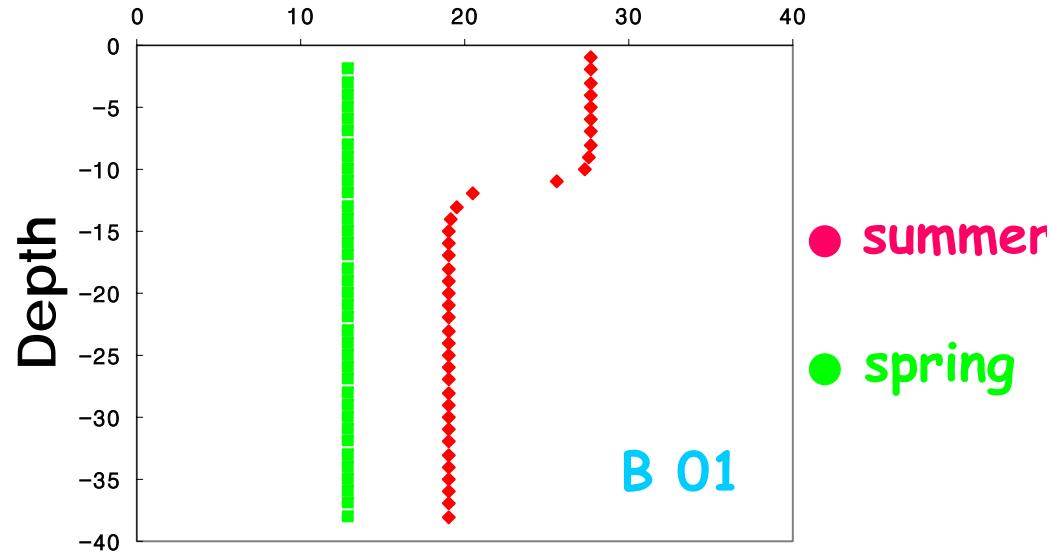
● spring

Hydrocasting station

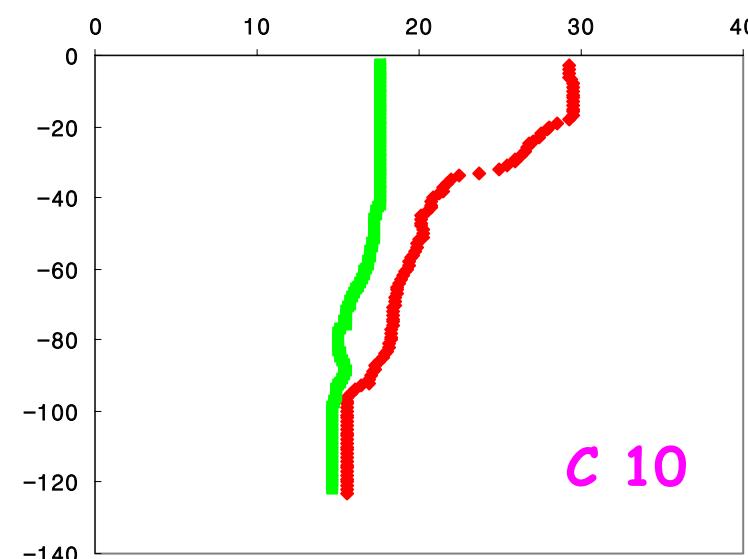
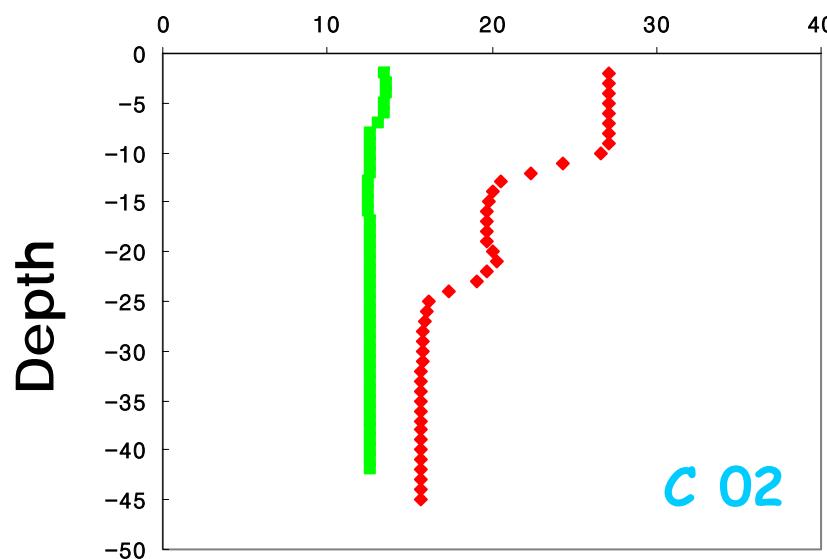
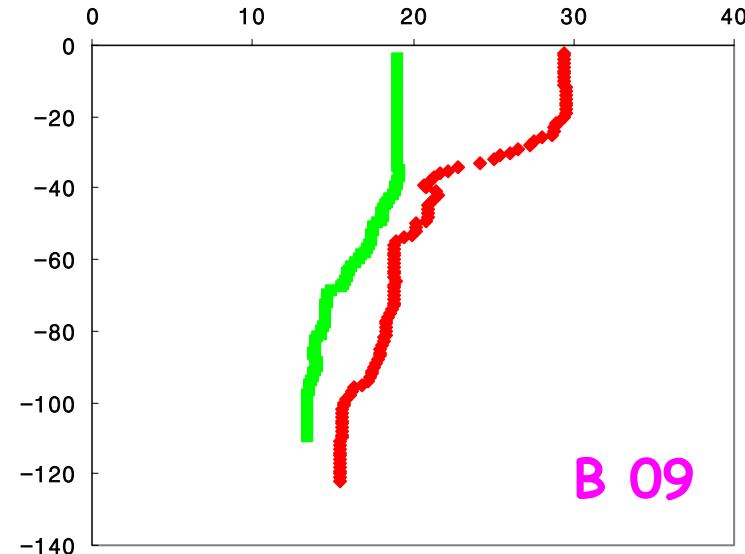


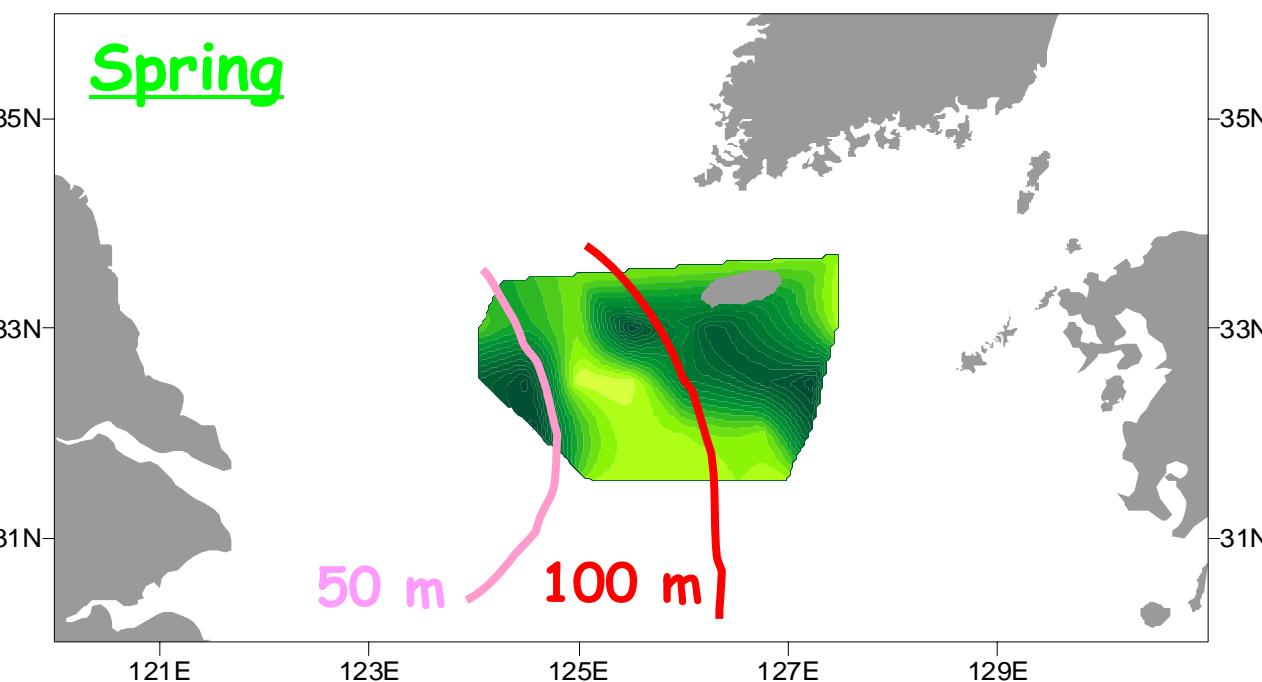
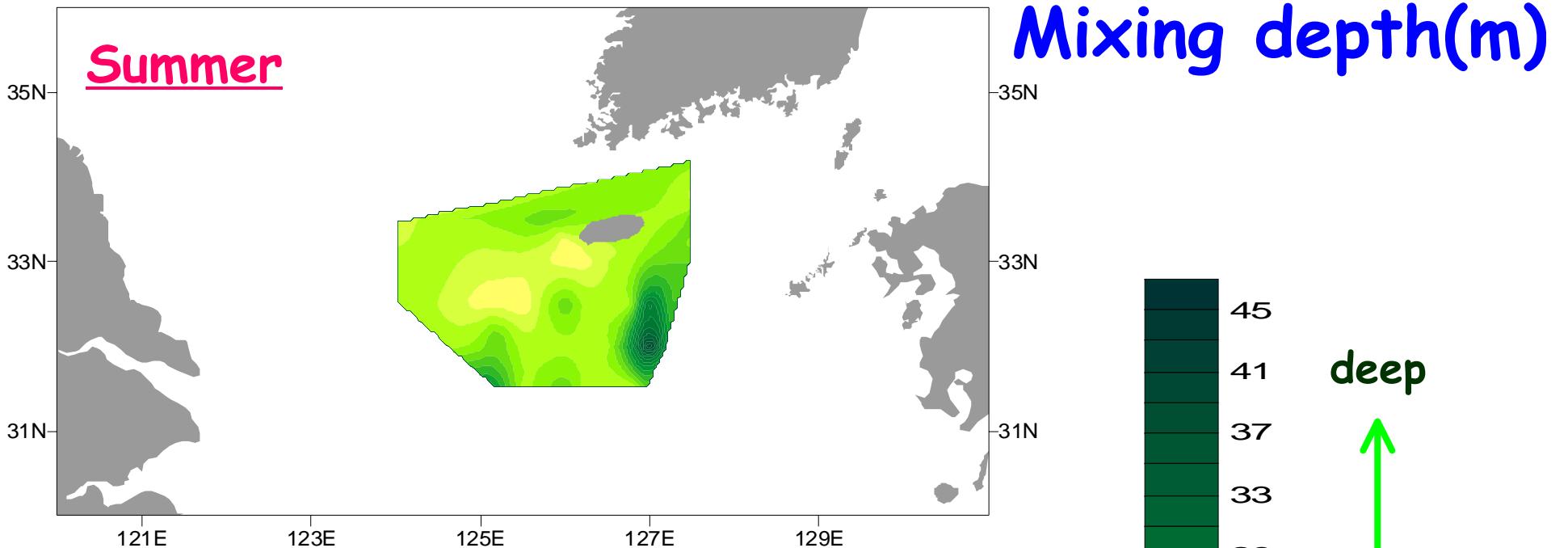
Vertical profile of temp.

West

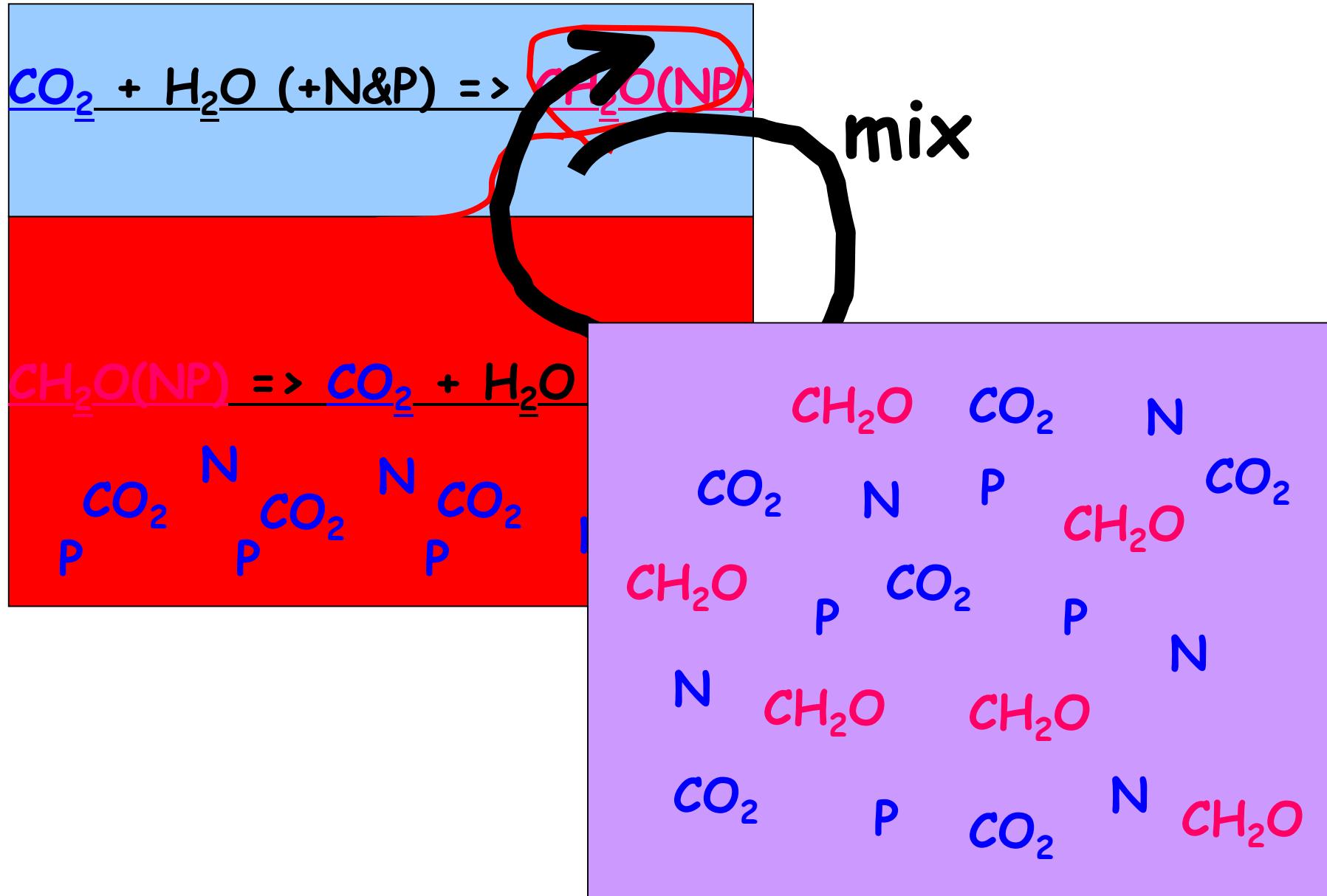


East



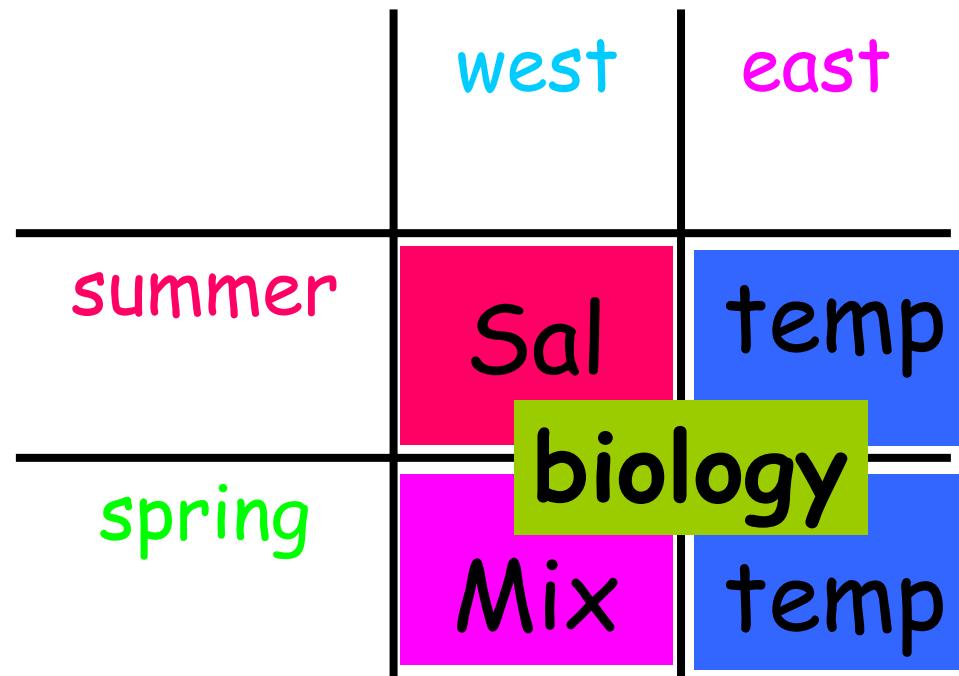


Biological process and mixing



Surface pCO_2 variation in the East China Sea

- What are major controlling factors ?



Conclusion

At the East China Sea in summer and spring

- Surface pCO₂ : 230~450 μatm, sink area
- Seasonal variation : opposite pattern at east and west part of the study area
- East part : temperature is main factor in summer and in spring
- West part : in summer, salinity (river discharge) in spring, mixing



Thank you !!!